

Section 33

Outlying Areas Under the Jurisdiction of the United States

This section presents summary statistics on the industrial, social, and agricultural organization of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the principal possessions of the United States (Virgin Islands, Guam, and American Samoa), and the Canal Zone. Population estimates of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands are also presented.

Primary sources of these data are the decennial censuses of population, housing, and agriculture, and the quinquennial censuses of business and manufactures conducted by the Bureau of the Census; the annual *Vital Statistics of the United States* issued by the Public Health Service; the *Biennial Survey of Education* published by the Office of Education; and the *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States* issued by the Bureau of the Census. Additional information appears in the *Minerals Yearbook* of the Bureau of Mines.

Jurisdiction.—The circumstances under which the United States gained jurisdiction over these areas are as follows:

The islands of Puerto Rico and Guam, surrendered by Spain to the United States in October 1898, were ceded to the United States by the Treaty of Paris, signed December 10, 1898, and ratified in 1899. Puerto Rico acquired the status of a commonwealth on July 25, 1952.

The Virgin Islands, formerly known as the Danish West Indies, were purchased by the United States from Denmark in 1917.

American Samoa was acquired by the United States in accordance with a convention among the United States, Great Britain, and Germany, signed December 2, 1899, and ratified February 16, 1900.

The use, occupation, and control of the Canal Zone were granted to the United States under the terms of a treaty with the Republic of Panama, signed November 18, 1903, and ratified in 1904.

The Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, comprised of 96 atolls and island units formerly under Japanese mandate, was placed under the United Nations trusteeship system by an agreement approved by the Security Council on April 27, 1947, and by the United States on July 18, 1947.

For a brief summary of the territorial development of the United States, see tables 4 and 224 in sections 1 and 6, respectively.

Censuses.—Because of differences in the population and housing characteristics and the varieties of agricultural products among the outlying areas, the presentation of census data is not uniform for all areas. However, the tables in this section give, as nearly as possible, comparable data for the areas. The 1960 Census of Population covered all of the places listed above except the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands; the 1959 Census of Agriculture covered all except the Canal Zone and the Trust Territory; and the 1960 Census of Housing covered only Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands. Separate Censuses of Business and Manufactures were conducted in Puerto Rico for 1954 and 1958.

For definition and explanation of terms used, see section 1, Population; section 24, Agriculture—Farms, Land, and Finances; section 25, Agriculture—Production, Marketing, and Trade; section 29, Construction and Housing; section 30, Manufactures; and section 31, Distribution and Services.

Commerce.—Figures for trade with foreign countries shown here represent exports and imports through the respective customs districts and do not necessarily represent exports of commodities originating within the designated area, nor imports for direct consumption within the area.

Information in other sections.—In addition to the specialized statistics presented in this section, other data are included as integral parts of many tables showing distribution by States in various sections of the *Abstract*.

No. 1220. ESTIMATED POPULATION—PUERTO RICO, AMERICAN SAMOA, CANAL ZONE, GUAM, VIRGIN ISLANDS, AND TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS: 1940 TO 1962

[As of July 1, except as noted. Total population estimates include estimates of Armed Forces stationed in area]

YEAR	PUERTO RICO		AMERICAN SAMOA		CANAL ZONE	
	Total	Civilian	Total	Civilian	Total	Civilian
1940.....	1,880,000	1,876,000	n.a.	n.a.	57,000	30,500
1945.....	2,099,000	2,068,000	n.a.	n.a.	87,800	45,600
1950.....	2,218,000	2,213,000	19,100	19,000	53,200	42,500
1955.....	2,250,000	2,235,000	19,800	19,700	54,900	41,600
1956.....	2,249,000	2,240,000	20,100	20,000	53,400	40,600
1957.....	2,260,000	2,251,000	20,300	20,300	51,600	38,500
1958.....	2,299,000	2,289,000	20,500	20,500	43,300	36,500
1959.....	2,322,000	2,313,000	20,400	20,400	42,000	35,300
1960.....	2,362,000	2,349,000	20,000	20,000	42,300	34,600
1961.....	2,409,000	2,399,000	19,900	19,900	43,200	35,000
1962.....	2,458,000	2,448,000	21,100	21,000	n.a.	n.a.

YEAR	GUAM		VIRGIN ISLANDS		TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS	
	Total	Civilian	Total	Civilian	Total	Civilian
1940.....	n.a.	n.a.	25,000	24,900	n.a.	n.a.
1945.....	n.a.	n.a.	26,700	26,300	n.a.	n.a.
1950.....	59,900	41,300	26,900	26,800	56,600	54,800
1955.....	68,700	53,400	27,600	27,500	66,000	64,300
1956.....	69,200	56,600	28,400	28,300	68,300	65,000
1957.....	66,500	54,400	29,400	29,300	68,900	67,200
1958.....	66,700	54,800	30,000	29,900	73,600	70,724
1959.....	67,800	56,000	31,000	30,900	74,400	73,100
1960.....	66,400	57,000	32,400	32,300	76,500	75,800
1961.....	64,600	56,700	35,300	33,900	78,200	77,900
1962.....	n.a.	n.a.	35,700	35,400	n.a.	n.a.

n.a. Not available.

¹ Census count, April 1.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, Nos. 80, 238, 258, and 259.

Population Characteristics

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No. 1221. POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS—PUERTO RICO, AMERICAN SAMOA, CANAL ZONE, GUAM, AND VIRGIN ISLANDS: 1960

ITEM	Puerto Rico	American Samoa	Canal Zone	Guam	Virgin Islands
AREA AND POPULATION					
Land area.....sq. mi.	3,421	76	362	209	132
Total population.....	2,349,544	20,051	42,122	67,044	32,099
Per square mile.....	687	264	116	321	243
Percent increase, 1950 to 1960.....	6.3	5.9	-20.3	12.7	20.4
Urban.....	1,039,301	-----	13,429	-----	18,017
Rural.....	1,310,243	-----	28,693	-----	14,082
Male.....	1,162,764	10,164	23,278	39,211	15,930
Female.....	1,186,780	9,887	18,844	27,833	16,169
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					
Male, 25 years old and over.....	451,652	3,127	10,669	17,739	6,897
No school years completed.....	88,816	70	217	196	352
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	143,520	495	444	2,430	1,374
5 and 6 years.....	56,512	794	1,094	2,241	1,766
7 and 8 years.....	47,932	1,030	1,672	2,391	1,247
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	36,364	363	1,397	3,264	670
4 years.....	38,856	146	3,280	3,993	670
College: 1 to 3 years.....	18,108	116	1,268	1,526	256
4 years or more.....	19,348	63	1,187	1,213	500
School years not reported.....	2,196	50	240	486	62
Median school years completed.....	4.8	7.5	12.2	10.2	6.9
Female, 25 years old and over.....	473,352	3,352	8,933	10,325	7,285
No school years completed.....	124,420	121	93	629	300
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	148,036	862	383	2,350	1,123
5 and 6 years.....	61,076	1,314	1,301	1,398	2,150
7 and 8 years.....	45,396	721	1,284	968	1,490
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	30,280	195	1,131	1,240	677
4 years.....	30,212	35	2,659	2,175	805
College: 1 to 3 years.....	18,672	30	1,201	935	354
4 years or more.....	13,216	22	713	523	314
School years not reported.....	2,044	52	163	101	72
Median school years completed.....	4.3	6.2	12.1	8.6	7.0
MARITAL STATUS					
Male, 14 years old and over.....	685,036	5,274	16,346	25,052	9,928
Single.....	260,616	2,318	6,473	9,347	4,055
Married.....	393,965	2,772	9,309	15,807	5,296
Widowed or divorced.....	30,455	184	564	798	577
Female, 14 years old and over.....	721,381	5,410	12,246	15,074	10,123
Single.....	207,257	1,779	3,276	3,942	3,468
Married.....	423,600	3,041	8,165	9,977	5,288
Widowed or divorced.....	90,524	590	805	1,155	1,367
MARRIED COUPLES AND FAMILIES					
Married couples.....	1,374,828	2,489	7,733	9,442	14,468
With own household.....	351,940	2,151	7,648	8,889	4,294
Families.....	447,932	2,577	8,008	10,265	6,212
Husband-wife families.....	352,744	2,154	7,654	8,912	4,310
HOUSEHOLDS					
Population in households.....	2,320,369	19,866	37,057	55,140	31,394
Number of households.....	484,237	2,608	9,229	10,830	8,625
Population per household.....	4.79	7.62	4.02	5.09	3.64
Population in group quarters.....	29,175	185	5,065	11,904	705
Inmates of institutions.....	12,039	29	455	151	338
EMPLOYMENT STATUS					
Total labor force.....	594,124	5,889	17,566	26,304	11,834
Civilian labor force.....	585,656	5,884	11,023	17,599	11,223
Male.....	441,540	3,584	7,278	13,891	7,253
Employed.....	416,776	3,550	7,116	13,680	7,045
Unemployed.....	24,764	34	162	211	213
Female.....	144,116	2,300	3,745	3,708	3,970
Employed.....	134,912	2,283	3,426	3,528	3,800
Unemployed.....	9,204	17	319	180	170

¹ Includes consensually married couples.

No. 1221. POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS—PUERTO RICO, AMERICAN SAMOA,
CANAL ZONE, GUAM, AND VIRGIN ISLANDS: 1960—Continued

ITEM	Puerto Rico	American Samoa	Canal Zone	Guam	Virgin Islands
EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY GROUP					
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	136,096	2,887	339	420	610
Mining.....	1,396	n.a.	n.a.	33	24
Construction.....	47,432	167	485	5,257	1,361
Durable goods manufacturing.....	22,380	22	385	213	175
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	71,728	838		289	695
Transportation, communication, and public utilities.....	39,264	187	2,619	1,197	988
Wholesale and retail trade.....	81,772	288	742	2,319	1,850
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6,808	n.a.	n.a.	153	237
Business and repair services.....	9,776	n.a.	n.a.	206	217
Personal services.....	36,272	n.a.	n.a.	643	2,265
Entertainment and recreation services.....	5,640	n.a.	n.a.	249	112
Professional and related services.....	55,872	695	1,490	1,669	1,167
Public administration.....	29,764	617	2,717	4,455	1,113
Other industries.....		113	1,731		
Industry not reported.....	7,488	69	34	105	31
INCOME IN 1959					
Persons 14 years old and over.....	1,406,472	10,684	28,592	41,026	20,051
With income.....	739,564	4,750	17,906	27,061	13,431
\$1 to \$99 or loss.....	71,368	661	417	427	424
\$100 to \$499.....	203,840	1,971	1,685	1,787	3,020
\$500 to \$999.....	140,148	1,277	1,186	1,669	2,551
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	177,256	573	4,592	8,593	3,403
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	77,380	95	1,970	5,291	1,664
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	29,140	46	1,372	3,572	928
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	21,294	40	2,096	3,027	708
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	12,674	60	3,446	1,992	431
\$10,000 and over.....	6,464	27	1,142	703	302
Median income.....dollars.....	819	428	2,451	2,168	1,175
Families.....	447,932	2,577	8,008	10,265	6,212
Number reporting.....	445,376	2,440	7,958	9,737	5,924
Under \$1,000.....	189,914	1,475	106	342	1,232
\$1,000 to \$3,999.....	194,203	851	2,826	3,747	3,109
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	31,334	52	1,126	2,420	645
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	20,501	36	2,113	2,202	577
\$10,000 and over.....	9,424	26	1,787	1,026	361
Median income.....dollars.....	1,268	770	5,845	4,549	2,243

n.a. Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. I.

No. 1222. PUERTO RICO—LAND AREA, POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, AND
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1940 TO 1960

ITEM	1940			1950			1960		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
AREA AND POPULATION									
Land area.....sq. mi.....	3,423			3,423			3,421		
Total population.....	1,869,255	938,280	930,975	2,210,703	1,110,946	1,099,757	2,349,544	1,162,764	1,186,780
Per square mile.....	546.1			645.8			686.8		
Urban.....	566,357	264,672	301,685	894,813	429,578	465,235	1,039,301	498,236	541,065
Rural.....	1,302,898	673,608	629,290	1,315,890	681,368	634,522	1,310,243	664,528	645,715
AGE									
Total, all ages.....	1,869,255	938,280	930,975	2,210,703	1,110,946	1,099,757	2,349,544	1,162,764	1,186,780
Under 5 years.....	280,440	142,289	138,151	366,422	185,199	181,223	354,402	179,619	174,783
5 to 9 years.....	251,652	127,791	123,861	318,127	161,183	156,944	327,529	165,930	161,599
10 to 14 years.....	227,097	114,496	112,601	270,727	138,675	132,052	321,207	162,244	158,963
15 to 19 years.....	206,149	99,460	106,689	220,231	108,915	111,316	246,890	122,602	124,258
20 to 24 years.....	206,326	102,464	103,862	192,930	91,083	101,847	171,665	79,792	91,873
25 to 34 years.....	250,604	124,275	126,329	289,729	142,924	146,805	262,919	120,694	142,225
35 to 44 years.....	187,110	94,268	92,842	224,346	114,907	109,439	238,017	114,679	123,339
45 to 54 years.....	125,993	66,825	59,168	146,982	76,460	70,522	180,796	93,613	87,183
55 to 64 years.....	69,831	36,808	33,023	95,631	50,634	44,997	123,942	63,499	60,443
65 and over.....	63,106	29,245	33,861	85,578	40,966	44,612	122,207	60,092	62,115
Median age.....	19.2	19.2	19.2	18.4	18.2	18.6	18.5	18.0	18.9

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U.S. Census of Population: 1940*, Vol. I, 1950, Vol. II, and 1960, Vol. I.

No. 1223. POPULATION—AMERICAN SAMOA, CANAL ZONE, GUAM, AND VIRGIN ISLANDS, BY AGE, 1940 AND 1950, AND BY AGE AND SEX, 1960

AGE	AMERICAN SAMOA					CANAL ZONE				
	1940	1950	1960			1940	1950	1960		
			Total	Male	Female			Total	Male	Female
Total, all ages	12,908	18,937	20,051	10,164	9,887	15,827	52,822	42,122	23,278	18,844
Under 5 years.....	2,248	3,538	3,709	1,919	1,790	2,419	6,532	4,680	2,380	2,300
5 to 9 years.....	2,022	2,875	3,244	1,689	1,555	2,633	4,968	4,873	2,475	2,398
10 to 14 years.....	1,696	2,350	2,903	1,581	1,412	2,995	3,310	4,801	2,452	2,349
15 to 19 years.....	1,363	2,161	2,182	1,178	1,004	6,368	4,735	4,037	2,315	1,722
20 to 24 years.....	1,134	1,630	1,444	670	774	13,045	6,384	4,099	2,957	1,142
25 to 34 years.....	1,751	2,657	2,261	974	1,287	9,760	10,971	5,886	3,200	2,686
35 to 44 years.....	1,226	1,650	1,844	945	899	5,761	7,045	6,716	3,509	3,207
45 to 54 years.....	723	1,099	1,162	613	549	5,368	4,450	4,399	2,537	1,862
55 to 64 years.....	452	523	672	344	328	2,068	3,335	1,766	1,085	681
65 and over.....	293	454	540	251	289	493	1,092	855	368	497
Median age.....	16.8	16.6	15.2	14.6	15.8	24.2	25.4	23.8	23.4	22.9

AGE	GUAM					VIRGIN ISLANDS				
	1940	1950	1960			1940	1950	1960		
			Total	Male	Female			Total	Male	Female
Total, all ages	122,290	59,498	67,044	39,211	27,833	124,889	26,665	32,099	15,930	16,169
Under 5 years.....	3,740	7,568	10,824	5,014	5,210	3,027	3,866	4,934	2,445	2,489
5 to 9 years.....	3,261	4,453	9,164	4,593	4,671	2,581	3,085	4,185	2,102	2,083
10 to 14 years.....	2,827	4,084	7,254	3,686	3,569	2,370	2,877	3,649	1,810	1,839
15 to 19 years.....	2,228	7,102	4,994	3,053	1,941	2,383	2,225	2,964	1,540	1,424
20 to 24 years.....	1,870	11,378	6,744	4,527	2,217	2,277	1,716	2,185	1,136	1,049
25 to 34 years.....	3,174	12,727	12,189	7,912	4,277	3,446	3,507	3,862	1,895	1,967
35 to 44 years.....	2,149	6,805	8,554	5,612	2,942	2,510	2,746	3,499	1,749	1,750
45 to 54 years.....	1,411	3,230	4,367	2,720	1,647	2,446	2,202	2,760	1,392	1,368
55 to 64 years.....	936	1,293	1,866	1,009	857	2,056	1,830	1,854	833	971
65 and over.....	675	798	1,088	486	602	1,774	2,011	2,207	978	1,229
Median age.....	17.9	22.8	20.8	22.9	16.5	24.6	22.0	20.7	20.3	21.2

¹ Includes persons for whom age was not reported.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. II, and 1960, Vol. I.

No. 1224. POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX, AND MALES PER 100 FEMALES—PUERTO RICO, AMERICAN SAMOA, CANAL ZONE, GUAM, AND VIRGIN ISLANDS: 1940 TO 1960

AREA AND RACE	1940		1950		1960		MALES PER 100 FEMALES		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	1940	1950	1960
Puerto Rico	938,280	930,975	1,110,946	1,099,757	1,162,764	1,186,780	100.8	101.0	98.0
White.....	718,398	712,346	883,602	878,809	n.a.	n.a.	100.8	100.5	n.a.
Negro.....	219,851	218,607	226,293	220,655	n.a.	n.a.	100.6	102.6	n.a.
Other races.....	31	22	1,051	293	n.a.	n.a.	-----	358.7	n.a.
American Samoa	6,612	6,296	9,818	9,119	10,164	9,887	105.0	107.7	102.8
Polynesian.....	5,711	5,580	9,032	8,565	9,668	9,546	102.3	105.5	101.3
Part Polynesian.....	687	616	538	432	306	255	111.5	124.5	120.0
White.....	200	100	236	122	170	79	200.0	193.4	-----
Other races.....	14	-----	12	-----	20	7	-----	-----	-----
Canal Zone	37,525	14,299	30,729	22,093	23,278	18,844	262.5	139.1	123.5
White.....	26,971	5,885	19,664	12,443	15,878	12,318	453.3	157.2	128.9
Nonwhite.....	10,557	8,414	11,165	9,650	7,400	6,526	125.5	115.7	113.4
Guam	11,309	10,990	40,485	19,013	39,211	27,833	102.8	212.9	140.9
White.....	581	204	18,248	4,672	13,102	7,622	284.8	390.6	171.9
Chamorro.....	9,999	10,178	13,403	13,721	16,881	17,881	98.2	97.7	94.4
Filipino.....	321	248	7,009	249	7,470	1,110	129.4	2,814.9	673.0
Other races.....	399	360	1,825	371	1,758	1,220	110.8	491.9	144.1
Virgin Islands	11,912	12,977	13,075	13,590	15,930	16,169	91.8	96.2	98.5
White.....	1,216	1,020	1,552	1,393	2,885	2,488	119.2	111.4	116.0
Negro.....	8,123	9,053	8,915	9,646	10,022	10,612	82.7	92.4	94.4
Mixed and other races.....	2,573	2,904	2,608	2,551	3,023	3,069	88.6	102.2	98.5

n. a. Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. II, and 1960, Vol. I.

No. 1225. BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND DIVORCES—PUERTO RICO AND VIRGIN ISLANDS: 1940 TO 1961

[By place of occurrence. Births and deaths are registered births and deaths only. Rates for 1940, 1950, and 1960, based on population enumerated as of April 1; for all other years, estimated as of July 1]

AREA AND YEAR	BIRTHS		DEATHS		DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR		MARRIAGES		DIVORCES ³	
	Num- ber	Rate per 1,000 popula- tion ¹	Num- ber	Rate per 1,000 popula- tion ²	Num- ber	Rate per 1,000 live births	Num- ber	Rate per 1,000 popula- tion ²	Num- ber	Rate per 1,000 popula- tion ¹
Puerto Rico:										
1940.....	472,388	438.7	34,468	18.4	8,221	113.6	19,457	10.4	2,600	1.4
1945.....	86,680	41.9	28,837	13.7	8,064	93.0	17,490	8.3	3,247	1.6
1950.....	86,038	38.9	21,895	9.9	5,807	67.5	20,532	9.3	3,591	1.6
1955.....	77,830	34.6	16,221	7.2	4,343	55.8	18,912	8.4	4,622	2.1
1959.....	75,104	32.3	15,818	6.8	3,577	47.6	20,133	8.7	5,411	2.3
1960.....	76,314	32.5	15,791	6.7	3,307	43.3	20,212	8.6	5,218	2.2
1961.....	n.a.	n.a.	16,364	6.8	3,129	19.1	21,251	8.8	n.a.	n.a.
Virgin Islands:										
1940.....	756	30.4	553	22.2	103	136.2	7122	74.9	n.a.	n.a.
1945.....	984	37.4	401	15.0	122	124.0	7238	78.9	52	2.0
1950.....	894	33.5	374	14.0	51	57.0	7138	75.2	271	10.2
1955.....	913	33.1	311	11.3	41	44.9	221	8.0	103	3.7
1959.....	1,107	35.7	320	10.3	48	43.4	306	9.9	138	4.5
1960.....	1,180	36.8	332	10.3	42	35.6	359	11.2	135	4.2
1961 ⁶	1,185	33.6	322	9.1	45	38.0	385	10.9	152	4.3

n.a. Not available.

¹ 1945 based on civilian population in area; other years based on total population present in area.

² Based on total population present in area. ³ Includes reported annulments.

⁴ Source: *Forty-third Annual Report of the Governor of Puerto Rico.* ⁵ Incomplete.

⁶ Provisional. ⁷ Marriage licenses for year ending June 30.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service; annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, and *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*.

No. 1226. PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS—PUERTO RICO, VIRGIN ISLANDS, GUAM, AND CANAL ZONE: 1960

ITEM	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	Canal Zone
Enrollment.....	573,440	6,840	14,641	11,937
Elementary ¹	485,711	5,892	12,281	8,948
Secondary ²	87,729	957	2,360	2,989
High-school graduates.....	12,057	115	380	536
Average daily attendance.....1,000..	512	6	13	10
As percent of enrollment.....	89.3	89.6	87.3	85.4
Average length of term in days.....	182.1	175.9	180.4	181.7
Average number of days attended per enrollee.....	162.6	157.7	157.4	155.2
Instructional staff.....	14,562	242	590	413
Supervisors or consultants.....	415	6	9	5
Principals.....	562	12	34	17
Teachers.....	13,250	220	544	379
Male.....	3,303	57	130	110
Female.....	9,947	163	414	269
Other nonsupervisory instructional personnel.....	335	4	3	12
Salaries: Supervisors, principals, and teachers and other nonsuper- visory instructional personnel.....\$1,000..	34,400	824	2,423	2,492
Average salary.....dollars.....	2,360	3,407	4,107	6,034
Total expenditures.....\$1,000..	63,421	2,021	4,675	8,924
Current expenditures ⁴do.....	54,375	1,662	3,020	5,702
Per pupil ⁵dollars.....	106.21	270.66	236.39	362.91
Capital outlay.....\$1,000..	4,539	85	1,495	4,961
Per pupil ⁵dollars.....	8.87	13.90	116.98	486.39
Expenditures for adult and summer schools, community services, and community colleges.....\$1,000..	4,508	274	160	261

¹ Kindergarten to grade 8, inclusive. ² Ninth grade to post-graduate, inclusive. ³ Estimated.

⁴ Allocable to full-time public elementary and secondary day schools.

⁵ Annual expenditure per pupil in average daily attendance.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Statistics of State School Systems, 1959-60*.

No. 1227. FEDERAL EMPLOYEES IN PUERTO RICO, VIRGIN ISLANDS, GUAM, AND CANAL ZONE—NUMBER AND MEDIAN ANNUAL SALARY, BY CITIZENSHIP: 1961

[As of June 30. Includes all paid civilian full-time employees except 40 employees of Federal courts, 747 of Panama Canal Company, and 20 others for whom salary rates were not reported]

CITIZENSHIP	Total ¹	Puerto Rico	Canal Zone	Guam	Virgin Islands
NUMBER					
Total employees	30,068	6,675	17,833	4,328	817
Local U.S. citizens.....	8,614	6,067	24	2,047	469
Other U.S. citizens ²	8,223	606	5,163	1,821	233
Noncitizens.....	13,231	2	12,646	460	115
MEDIAN SALARY					
Total employees	\$3,182	\$4,597	\$2,122	\$3,910	\$1,976
Local U.S. citizens.....	4,040	4,451	5,844	3,500	2,600
Other U.S. citizens ²	7,571	7,560	7,800	7,322	1,664
Noncitizens.....	1,768	(³)	1,768	1,794	1,248

¹ Includes other outlying areas, not shown separately.

² Citizens whose place of permanent residence was outside area in which they worked.

³ Not computed.

Source: Civil Service Commission; annual report, *Pay Structure of the Federal Civil Service*.

No. 1228. PUERTO RICO—PRINCIPAL CROPS, LAND HARVESTED AND PRODUCTION: 1949 AND 1959

CROP	LAND HARVESTED		PRODUCTION		
	1949	1959	Unit	Quantity	
				1949	1959
	<i>Cuerdas</i>	<i>Cuerdas</i>			
Coffee.....	176,386	183,430	Pound.....	25,661,626	29,000,054
Corn.....	39,497	16,138	do.....	23,122,102	12,757,139
Cotton.....	2,736	412	do.....	1,175,677	294,830
Dry beans.....	19,962	5,925	do.....	5,808,972	2,726,811
Pigeon peas.....	20,436	11,555	do.....	6,938,152	7,570,654
Rice.....	5,342	581	do.....	2,480,080	360,957
Sugarcane.....	344,067	320,940	Ton.....	10,699,147	10,155,135
Sweetpotatoes.....	23,818	8,026	Pound.....	32,485,183	15,906,560
Tobacco.....	26,834	17,328	do.....	22,254,260	19,418,717
Taniers (Yautias).....	14,693	8,704	do.....	24,105,774	18,792,895
Bananas.....	44,241	34,366	Bunch.....	12,032,378	13,807,706
Coconuts.....	¹ 739,958	¹ 612,743	Number.....	25,498,475	23,392,993
Grapefruit.....	¹ 198,716	¹ 143,384	do.....	14,149,961	12,506,975
Oranges.....	¹ 1,562,804	¹ 1,234,797	do.....	178,934,691	159,444,312
Pineapples.....	3,553	4,027	Ton.....	33,462	42,265
Plantains.....	15,125	15,881	Number.....	100,401,070	² 6,782,393

¹ Figures represent trees of all ages.

² Figure represents bunches.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U.S. Census of Agriculture: 1959*, Vol. I.

No. 1229. PUERTO RICO—SUGARCANE, SUGAR, AND MOLASSES PRODUCTION: 1940 TO 1962

[About $\frac{1}{4}$ of the crop is 18 months' growth and $\frac{3}{4}$ is 12 months' growth; grinding begins in January; beginning 1955, some acreage not harvested to comply with government restrictions]

YEAR	Cane harvested	Sugarcane produced	Sugar produced, raw value ¹	Blackstrap molasses produced
	1,000 acres	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 gal.
1940.....	253	8,796	1,026	44,130
1945.....	289	7,994	971	40,400
1950.....	307	10,615	1,299	49,522
1955.....	301	9,873	1,165	56,246
1956.....	353	10,306	1,152	56,899
1957.....	361	8,709	990	52,600
1958.....	328	9,067	934	56,800
1959.....	345	10,178	1,087	60,755
1960.....	328	9,997	1,019	58,474
1961.....	328	10,754	1,110	62,372
1962 (prel.).....	309	9,963	1,009	56,200

¹ Raw value is the equivalent in terms of 96° sugar, as defined in Sugar Act of 1948.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service; *Agricultural Statistics*.

No. 1230. MINERAL PRODUCTION—OUTLYING AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1955 TO 1961

AREA AND MINERAL	1955		1959		1960		1961	
	Quantity	Value (\$1,000)	Quantity	Value (\$1,000)	Quantity	Value (\$1,000)	Quantity	Value (\$1,000)
Puerto Rico ¹		14,917		19,700		29,603		33,805
Cement.....1,000 (376-lb.) barrels	4,117	12,507	5,392	10,982	5,441	14,546	5,931	16,946
Clays.....1,000 short tons	137	122	167	83	160	102	184	112
Lime.....do	10	254	10	321	1	15	1	15
Salt (common).....do	10	112	3	38				
Sand and gravel.....do	433	679	530	888	8,996	8,669	11,370	10,385
Stone.....do	1,784	2,516	2,063	2,878	4,219	7,661	5,049	7,284
Undistributed ²do						74		
American Samoa.....		5		219		261		286
Sand and gravel.....1,000 short tons	1	1						
Stone.....do	9	4	178	219	523	261	362	286
Canal Zone.....		872		291		374		344
Sand and gravel.....1,000 short tons	36	47	14	21	65	68	75	73
Stone (crushed).....do	169	240	223	270	203	306	163	271
Canton: Stone (crushed).....do	1	2	(³)	1				
Guam.....		3,352		1,129		2,195		640
Sand and gravel.....1,000 short tons			28	20	1	1	38	49
Stone.....do	1,241	3,352	568	1,109	962	2,194	292	591
Johnston.....		33				9		3
Sand and gravel.....1,000 short tons					1	4	1	1
Stone.....do	12	33			2	5	1	2
Midway: Stone (crushed).....do							11	34
Virgin Islands: Stone (crushed)								
1,000 short tons.....	1	5	14	51	15	51	20	75
Wake: Stone (crushed).....do	1	3	32	34	36	49	24	62

¹ Adjusted to eliminate duplication in value of stone.

² Includes value of items that cannot be disclosed.

³ Less than 1,000 short tons.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

No. 1231. IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF PUERTO RICO, AMERICAN SAMOA, GUAM,
AND VIRGIN ISLANDS: 1941 TO 1962

[In thousands of dollars]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	MERCHANDISE IMPORTS			MERCHANDISE EXPORTS		
	Total	From United States	From other countries ¹	Total ²	To United States	To other countries ³
PUERTO RICO						
1941-1945.....	136,613	120,136	16,476	119,403	114,302	5,101
1946-1950.....	348,258	320,169	28,089	206,286	195,008	11,288
1951-1955.....	514,590	469,179	45,420	326,020	310,290	15,730
1956-1960.....	789,797	672,725	117,042	509,192	489,204	19,988
1955.....	603,024	549,345	53,678	382,173	369,106	13,067
1957.....	734,965	642,268	92,697	458,207	430,489	27,718
1958.....	756,563	632,458	124,105	473,417	452,164	21,253
1959.....	864,688	721,183	143,505	576,775	559,241	17,534
1960.....	923,796	770,593	153,203	604,279	583,433	15,846
1961.....	1,022,142	840,542	181,600	711,150	697,707	13,443
1962.....	1,123,440	931,526	191,914	809,804	789,055	20,749
AMERICAN SAMOA						
1941-1945.....	878	642	236	n.a.	347	n.a.
1946-1950.....	945	609	336	283	283	-----
1951-1955.....	1,302	892	411	1,064	1,064	-----
1956-1960.....	3,809	3,234	635	6,517	6,517	n.a.
1955.....	2,009	1,619	391	3,712	3,712	-----
1957.....	2,816	2,290	527	5,171	5,171	-----
1958.....	4,048	3,439	609	7,824	7,824	-----
1959.....	4,778	4,050	728	7,573	7,573	-----
1960.....	5,042	4,110	932	7,571	7,571	-----
1961.....	3,871	3,871	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1962.....	8,179	8,179	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
GUAM						
1941-1945.....	n.a.	4484	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1946-1950.....	n.a.	8,487	n.a.	3,237	2,813	423
1951-1955.....	19,806	17,211	2,595	4,443	1,672	2,771
1956-1960.....	24,852	21,169	3,683	6,089	2,726	3,373
1955.....	22,294	18,738	3,556	5,129	1,095	4,034
1957.....	23,536	20,971	2,565	3,839	792	3,047
1958.....	23,720	20,100	3,620	4,444	1,939	2,455
1959.....	27,025	23,926	3,999	7,275	4,515	2,760
1960.....	20,453	21,990	4,453	8,388	5,103	3,285
1961.....	21,417	17,193	4,224	7,688	3,810	3,878
1962.....	25,910	21,045	4,865	6,044	2,661	3,383
VIRGIN ISLANDS						
1941-1945.....	5,220	4,257	963	3,846	3,648	198
1946-1950.....	9,602	7,787	1,815	2,927	2,238	689
1951-1955.....	14,705	11,634	3,071	3,560	3,000	560
1956-1960.....	27,949	20,542	7,407	5,948	5,249	699
1955.....	16,256	12,372	3,883	4,294	3,872	422
1957.....	21,239	15,674	5,565	5,276	4,756	519
1958.....	23,622	18,054	5,568	3,713	3,107	606
1959.....	33,649	25,212	8,337	6,536	5,729	807
1960.....	42,257	29,393	12,864	8,413	7,445	968
1961.....	50,219	38,736	11,483	9,165	8,317	848
1962.....	61,738	40,528	21,210	21,183	20,144	1,039

n.a. Not available.

¹ Imports for consumption.

² Beginning 1950, excludes certain commodity exports under security regulations.

³ Average for 1941, 1942, and 1945.

⁴ 3-year average; no shipments reported for 1942 and 1943.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to 1947, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*; thereafter, *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*, and records.

No. 1232. PUERTO RICO—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT, BY MAJOR ITEM: 1953 TO 1962

[In thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30]

ITEM	1953	1955	1959	1960	1961	1962
Receipts	186,518	217,063	363,947	420,579	474,266	416,813
Taxes.....	106,179	115,046	157,239	174,968	190,033	210,167
Property.....	5,056	8,787	12,106	13,354	14,138	14,594
Income.....	34,731	31,968	55,097	62,782	68,813	80,147
Excise.....	60,960	68,716	79,582	89,321	95,260	104,073
Tobacco products.....	14,482	16,467	19,865	21,368	24,077	24,584
Alcoholic beverages.....	17,412	19,494	24,791	26,859	28,946	30,417
Motor fuels.....	10,562	11,430	15,043	16,216	14,239	16,436
Other.....	18,603	21,326	19,883	24,878	27,998	32,636
Motor vehicle licenses.....	2,698	1,537	7,374	6,126	8,042	7,814
Other taxes.....	2,734	4,037	3,080	3,385	4,280	3,539
Federal grants and revenues.....	33,799	37,276	48,962	57,854	61,717	74,898
All grants.....	15,476	16,521	21,247	27,477	26,058	30,592
United States Internal Revenue.....	15,568	17,425	21,015	22,552	26,134	33,081
United States customs, not elsewhere classified.....	2,755	3,330	6,700	7,825	9,525	11,225
Other revenues and receipts.....	46,540	64,741	157,746	187,757	222,516	131,748
Service charges.....	8,820	10,078	11,109	11,101	11,399	8,750
Contributions from other Government funds.....	17,049	18,863	31,839	39,080	47,891	35,405
Borrowing.....	8,466	18,546	64,555	76,121	92,281	48,424
Repayment of loans.....	6,693	5,855	41,876	52,604	60,711	23,853
Other revenues and receipts.....	5,512	11,398	8,367	8,861	10,234	15,312
Expenditures	191,424	217,452	368,825	417,514	457,664	413,300
Personal services.....	76,110	87,798	130,564	139,933	160,444	157,839
Services other than personal.....	10,778	12,725	18,138	20,294	22,597	22,204
Materials, supplies, and parts.....	16,124	16,105	18,893	19,365	21,449	18,706
Equipment purchased.....	3,501	3,949	4,458	4,781	5,667	4,504
Grants, subsidies, awards, and taxes.....	34,269	38,031	51,874	59,180	61,435	74,593
Acquisition of land and improvements.....	17,482	17,302	22,449	22,553	21,806	21,176
Debt retirement, interest, and dividends.....	2,131	3,439	7,736	12,364	13,130	15,441
Refunds and nonexpense items.....	17,619	23,286	89,738	106,586	110,312	73,498
Transfer to other Government funds.....	13,411	14,817	24,975	32,458	40,824	25,339

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, Department of the Treasury.

No. 1233. PUERTO RICO—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, BY SEX: 1950 TO 1962

[In thousands of persons 14 years old and over. Annual averages derived from quarterly data collected for the week including the 8th of each month. Data for 1961 and 1962 obtained from sample based on the 1960 census]

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	1950			1960			1961			1962		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	1,287	638	649	1,383	628	755	1,401	664	737	1,454	681	773
In the labor force.....	686	507	179	625	455	170	639	474	165	670	493	177
Employed.....	596	434	162	543	392	151	564	414	149	585	424	162
Working.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	510	373	137	537	398	139	550	402	148
35 hours or more.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	342	258	84	380	291	89	359	271	88
Less than 35 hours.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	168	115	53	157	107	50	191	131	60
Not working.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	33	19	14	27	16	11	35	21	14
Unemployed.....	88	71	17	82	63	19	75	59	16	84	69	15
Not in the labor force.....	601	131	470	758	173	585	762	190	572	784	189	596
Engaged in housework at home.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	510	2	508	489	1	488	511	1	510
In school.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	121	61	60	137	70	67	139	69	70
Disabled.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	32	22	10	32	22	10	31	20	11
Other.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	95	88	7	103	97	6	103	99	5

n.a. Not available.

Source: Puerto Rico Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

No. 1234. PUERTO RICO—MANUFACTURES, BY INDUSTRY: 1954 AND 1958

[Totals include data for industries not shown separately]

INDUSTRY	1954				1958					
	Number of establishments	All employees		Value added by manufacture, adjusted ¹ (\$1,000)	Number of establishments	All employees		Production workers		Value added by manufacture, adjusted ¹ (\$1,000)
		Number (average for year)	Salaries and wages, total (\$1,000)			Number (average for year)	Salaries and wages, total (\$1,000)	Number (average for year)	Wages, total (\$1,000)	
All industries, total	1, 938	69, 022	83, 263	199, 706	2, 042	71, 188	132, 169	60, 047	93, 320	202, 142
Food and kindred products	497	18, 864	30, 185	81, 161	510	17, 082	36, 622	12, 321	21, 360	95, 617
Dairy products.....	23	928	1, 617	5, 616	30	1, 357	3, 057	447	919	6, 975
Pasteurizing and bottling of fluid milk.....	12	745	1, 319	4, 937	13	1, 102	2, 507	281	647	5, 554
Canning, preserving, and freezing.....	41	1, 412	1, 026	2, 990	33	1, 289	1, 796	1, 166	1, 327	5, 692
Canning and preserving, except fish.....	33	1, 158	783	1, 480	24	910	1, 113	807	804	3, 060
Bakery products.....	258	2, 486	2, 603	4, 973	268	2, 475	3, 773	2, 088	2, 943	7, 234
Bread and other bakery products.....	249	2, 067	2, 152	3, 824	263	2, 157	3, 000	1, 842	2, 508	5, 251
Sugar.....	37	9, 720	17, 920	43, 208	35	7, 568	17, 773	6, 136	11, 833	37, 439
Raw cane sugar.....	33	9, 155	16, 966	38, 967	31	7, 108	16, 680	5, 250	11, 066	33, 604
Cane-sugar refining.....	4	565	954	4, 241	4	460	1, 093	386	767	3, 835
Confectionery and related products.....	12	270	313	799	16	326	477	277	314	1, 144
Beverages.....	51	3, 101	5, 774	21, 285	45	3, 262	8, 558	1, 654	3, 843	33, 020
Bottled soft drinks.....	26	801	1, 410	3, 213	23	947	1, 993	411	657	5, 766
Wines and brandy.....	2	(2)	(2)	(2)	4	107	284	63	87	295
Distilled liquors (except brandy).....	19	1, 137	1, 706	5, 597	14	1, 089	2, 416	799	1, 841	9, 271
Misc. food preparations.....	71	906	877	2, 252	76	696	988	486	571	3, 506
Tobacco manufactures	259	9, 758	6, 718	10, 224	142	4, 509	5, 096	4, 283	4, 443	10, 119
Cigars.....	204	1, 239	1, 044	2, 368	98	1, 582	2, 325	1, 590	2, 101	5, 707
Tobacco stemming and redrying.....	46	8, 480	5, 655	7, 810	37	2, 883	2, 754	2, 712	2, 326	4, 382
Textile mill products	36	2, 774	3, 330	8, 617	53	4, 592	8, 328	4, 217	6, 808	15, 473
Knitting mills.....	17	1, 064	1, 226	2, 769	28	2, 907	5, 643	2, 676	4, 601	10, 323
Carpets and rugs.....	7	855	767	2, 200	7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Apparel and related products	341	17, 645	14, 093	31, 749	353	17, 901	24, 518	16, 676	21, 200	44, 005
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	5	310	344	515	4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Men's and boys' furnishings.....	70	4, 159	3, 654	6, 815	69	3, 220	4, 426	2, 974	3, 574	7, 178
Men's dress shirts and nightwear.....	29	1, 628	1, 394	2, 455	21	1, 324	1, 832	1, 224	1, 423	2, 593
Separate trousers.....	26	1, 219	1, 017	1, 866	19	797	1, 077	715	854	1, 537
Women's and misses' outerwear.....	53	2, 210	1, 827	3, 982	61	2, 416	3, 379	2, 222	2, 860	5, 698
Blouses and waists.....	26	1, 074	837	1, 586	26	1, 111	1, 475	1, 027	1, 258	2, 346
Women's and children's undergarments.....	51	4, 116	3, 476	7, 942	66	6, 384	10, 634	5, 974	9, 457	19, 513
Underwear.....	27	1, 163	802	1, 513	27	1, 471	1, 958	1, 392	1, 716	4, 056
Corsets and allied garments.....	24	2, 953	2, 674	6, 429	39	4, 913	8, 676	4, 582	7, 741	15, 457
Children's outerwear.....	39	1, 467	1, 139	2, 958	40	1, 666	2, 117	1, 548	1, 879	3, 682
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories.....	79	4, 241	2, 802	7, 467	71	2, 688	2, 011	2, 518	1, 733	4, 117
Handkerchiefs.....	50	3, 009	1, 766	3, 272	46	1, 857	927	1, 760	820	1, 567
Misc. fabricated textiles.....	44	1, 142	851	2, 070	41	1, 160	1, 400	1, 089	1, 230	2, 971
Lumber and wood products (except furniture)	38	307	435	1, 511	47	456	754	378	547	1, 213
Millwork plants.....	32	252	359	773	37	397	630	329	475	969
Furniture and fixtures	202	2, 812	3, 022	5, 954	206	2, 900	4, 379	2, 575	3, 356	8, 876
Household furniture.....	196	2, 782	2, 994	5, 893	199	2, 836	4, 287	2, 516	3, 278	8, 661
Wood house furniture (except upholstered).....	163	2, 066	2, 030	3, 893	156	1, 849	2, 532	1, 701	2, 110	5, 155
Mattresses and bedsprings.....	19	478	667	1, 396	19	548	1, 084	446	690	2, 283
Paper and allied products	9	463	906	3, 098	10	631	1, 875	514	1, 194	3, 902
Paperboard boxes.....	5	281	583	798	5	332	1, 021	272	607	1, 098
Printing and publishing industries	93	1, 311	2, 210	4, 461	109	1, 484	3, 572	926	2, 023	6, 145
Newspapers.....	3	541	1, 172	2, 700	3	651	(2)	226	(2)	(2)
Commercial printing.....	80	704	920	1, 553	90	633	1, 153	531	941	1, 843

See footnotes at end of table.

NO. 1234. PUERTO RICO—MANUFACTURES, BY INDUSTRY: 1954 AND 1958—Continued

INDUSTRY	1954				1958					
	Number of establishments	All employees		Value added by manufacture, adjusted ¹ (\$1,000)	Number of establishments	All employees		Production workers		Value added by manufacture, adjusted ¹ (\$1,000)
		Number (average for year)	Salaries and wages, total (\$1,000)			Number (average for year)	Salaries and wages, total (\$1,000)	Number (average for year)	Wages, total (\$1,000)	
Chemicals and allied products	71	1,449	2,677	8,462	68	1,513	4,179	1,023	1,991	9,330
Drugs and medicines.....	33	437	933	3,164	26	414	1,114	223	388	2,958
Fertilizers (mixing only).....	7	556	1,137	4,170	7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Misc. chemical products.....	22	248	252	606	25	248	459	180	235	1,068
Compressed and liquefied gases.....	3	61	141	363	5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Salt.....	10	142	71	123	5	66	45	50	34	78
Products of petroleum and coal	3	(2)	(2)	(2)	8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rubber products	6	(2)	(2)	(2)	5	164	467	142	327	1,346
Leather and leather products	28	1,675	1,923	3,315	32	2,837	3,984	2,532	2,994	7,544
Footwear (except rubber).....	12	1,017	1,328	2,298	14	1,828	2,580	1,641	1,935	5,280
Footwear (except house slippers).....	5	732	923	1,423	9	1,549	2,050	1,390	1,540	4,119
House slippers.....	7	285	405	875	5	279	530	251	395	1,161
Handbags and small leather goods.....	7	420	347	563	8	624	764	554	603	1,167
Stone, clay, and glass products	132	3,127	4,975	9,245	171	4,123	9,003	3,351	6,240	19,256
Concrete and plaster products.....	118	1,265	1,297	2,172	148	1,993	3,436	1,602	2,334	7,057
Primary metal industries	10	81	77	422	14	416	1,157	327	741	1,760
Fabricated metal products	60	1,155	2,198	6,886	116	1,531	3,742	1,282	2,525	8,493
Structural metal products.....	45	763	1,402	3,354	77	728	1,615	610	1,136	3,909
Structural and ornamental products.....	26	367	759	1,618	37	200	309	183	280	569
Metal doors, sash, and trim.....	12	343	579	1,613	28	464	1,189	373	762	3,089
Sheet-metal work.....	7	53	64	123	12	64	117	54	94	251
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	6	204	392	1,510	11	171	441	143	302	639
Machinery (exc. electrical)	19	702	1,520	2,710	26	1,180	3,365	866	2,090	6,439
Misc. machinery parts.....	11	549	1,265	2,284	15	957	2,780	675	1,679	4,947
Electrical machinery	31	1,454	2,198	4,744	48	3,006	6,766	2,679	5,194	21,321
Electrical industrial apparatus.....	6	247	327	1,151	13	889	1,953	794	1,436	5,547
Electrical appliances.....	4	101	170	676	7	984	2,458	904	2,011	10,536
Communication equipment.....	16	1,035	1,585	2,617	20	929	1,881	802	1,396	4,029
Radios and related products.....	11	454	736	1,774	16	799	1,588	691	1,192	3,373
Transportation equipment	5	101	139	463	4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Instruments and related products	12	1,056	1,535	2,390	15	1,148	2,342	1,013	1,775	3,932
Ophthalmic goods.....	5	716	1,193	1,782	3	734	(2)	662	(2)	(2)
Miscellaneous manufactures	86	4,143	4,818	13,606	105	4,587	7,256	4,134	5,953	14,028
Jewelry and silverware.....	7	304	454	1,248	11	352	(2)	297	(2)	(2)
Toys and sporting goods.....	12	596	538	1,116	17	1,415	1,864	1,843	1,644	3,789
Sporting and athletic goods.....	8	404	396	719	10	949	1,217	807	1,094	2,624
Costume jewelry and notions.....	24	1,771	1,664	2,835	27	941	1,217	884	979	2,331
Costume jewelry.....	8	685	556	1,080	12	448	563	419	417	850
Artificial flowers.....	6	426	291	431	6	200	273	193	238	774
Buttons.....	5	546	681	995	3	138	169	138	153	255
Needles, pins, and fasteners.....	5	114	136	329	6	145	212	134	171	452
Plastic products, n.e.c. ⁴	9	611	841	2,679	11	876	1,676	792	1,346	2,998
Brooms and brushes.....	4	216	221	306	7	83	129	72	86	183
Signs and advertising displays.....	8	47	53	103	10	36	88	31	71	201

¹ Value of shipments less cost of materials, supplies, fuels, electric energy, and contract work plus net change in finished goods and work-in-process inventory and value added in merchandising activities of manufacturing establishments.

² Withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies.

³ Data for 1954 exclude 252 small cigar manufacturing establishments with no paid employees and value added by manufacture of \$192,000. ⁴ "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Puerto Rico Census of Manufactures: 1954, and 1958* (in cooperation with the Puerto Rico Planning Board).

No. 1235. PUERTO RICO—DISTRIBUTION OF GROSS PRODUCT AND IMPORTS: 1955 TO 1962

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30]

ITEM	1955	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
Gross commonwealth product	1,142	1,384	1,482	1,645	1,794	1,985
Sales of domestic production and imports.....	1,905	2,359	2,559	2,864	3,067	3,400
Sales of goods and services to Puerto Rican users.....	1,321	1,647	1,777	1,963	2,087	2,394
Consumers.....	964	1,154	1,239	1,353	1,449	1,609
Commonwealth and municipal governments ¹	140	190	207	218	250	281
Construction.....	130	189	193	227	253	306
Producers durable equipment.....	73	91	101	121	111	137
Change in inventories.....	14	23	37	44	24	61
Sales of goods and services to the rest of the world.....	584	712	782	901	980	1,075
Federal Government.....	131	113	119	112	123	124
Other nonresidents.....	453	599	662	788	857	951
Less: Imports of goods and services.....	-764	-975	-1,077	-1,219	-1,272	-1,484
Federal Government.....	-26	-22	-22	-23	-30	-29
Other nonresidents.....	-738	-953	-1,055	-1,197	-1,242	-1,455

¹ Includes consumption expenditures and fixed domestic investment.

No. 1236. PUERTO RICO—PERSONAL INCOME: 1955 TO 1962

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30]

ITEM	1955	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
Personal income	996	1,182	1,278	1,383	1,516	1,692
Compensation of employees.....	634	781	843	922	1,013	1,130
Business.....	389	520	563	631	686	779
Government ¹	108	146	162	175	197	220
Household and nonprofit institutions.....	20	23	27	28	30	33
Rest of the world.....	117	93	91	88	100	98
Less: Contributions to social insurance.....	-98	-66	-72	-83	-95	-108
Employees.....	-16	-25	-28	-32	-37	-43
Employers.....	-22	-41	-44	-51	-58	-65
Income from property.....	274	303	330	360	394	447
Transfer payments.....	126	164	177	184	204	223
Commonwealth Government.....	26	34	40	42	52	54
Federal Government.....	60	85	87	81	85	94
Business.....	9	10	10	11	11	12
Other nonresidents.....	31	35	40	51	57	64

¹ Includes regular agencies and municipalities only.

No. 1237. PUERTO RICO—NET INCOME BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN: 1955 TO 1962

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30]

INDUSTRY	1955	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
All industries	960	1,135	1,241	1,362	1,489	1,650
Agriculture.....	168	161	175	188	198	208
Sugarcane.....	76	61	69	65	70	64
Other.....	93	101	106	122	129	144
Manufacturing.....	169	223	248	291	333	381
Food and related products.....	50	57	62	69	77	84
Tobacco products.....	11	9	10	11	13	14
Textile mill products.....	7	12	13	14	14	16
Apparel and related products.....	32	37	41	47	56	67
Wood products and furniture.....	8	9	9	12	11	13
Printing and publishing.....	6	6	7	7	8	9
Chemicals and allied products.....	8	9	7	11	20	21
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	11	15	16	21	24	27
Metal products and machinery.....	20	38	42	53	55	64
Paper products.....	4	5	6	8	8	8
Leather products.....	3	4	7	7	9	12
Other manufacturing.....	12	21	28	31	39	46
Mining.....	2	2	2	2	3	3
Contract construction.....	44	59	75	84	89	103
Transportation and other public utilities ¹	75	101	108	123	132	148
Trade.....	161	199	216	237	241	266
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	85	111	121	136	157	177
Services.....	67	100	116	132	151	173
Commonwealth Government ²	108	147	162	175	198	221
Rest of the world.....	80	33	19	-5	-13	-30

¹ Includes air transportation. ² Includes public enterprises, not elsewhere classified.

Source of tables 1235-1237: Puerto Rico Planning Board, Bureau of Economic and Social Planning.

No. 1238. PUERTO RICO—BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS AND GROSS RECEIPTS, 1954 AND 1958, AND EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL, 1958, BY KIND OF BUSINESS

[For discussion of coverage, see text, p. 820. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified]

SELECTED KINDS OF BUSINESS	1954		1958			
	Estab-lish-ments	Gross receipts (\$1,000)	Estab-lish-ments	Gross receipts (\$1,000)	Workweek ended nearest Nov. 15	
					Paid em-ployees	Pay-roll
Wholesale trade.....	1,051	555,317	1,246	683,464	9,564	\$535,048
Merchant wholesalers and manufacturers' sales branches.....	870	466,420	1,034	615,419	9,043	505,651
Motor vehicle and automotive equipment.....	22	12,083	37	18,799	450	27,995
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products.....	53	26,089	63	41,807	1,074	66,414
Dry goods and apparel.....	96	16,108	86	18,439	370	22,318
Groceries and related products.....	454	267,831	527	311,614	3,089	151,842
Farm products—raw materials.....	44	4,272	5	3,599	69	2,844
Electrical goods.....	15	8,581	25	24,446	468	29,475
Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment.....	20	9,017	39	25,660	495	25,006
Machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	44	25,416	63	33,480	1,118	69,006
Merchant wholesalers and manufacturers' sales branches, n.e.c.....	116	57,442	178	79,987	1,204	68,933
Petroleum bulk stations.....	6	39,632	11	57,589	706	41,818
Merchandise agents and brokers.....	181	88,897	212	68,045	521	29,397
Retail trade.....	26,639	572,025	28,463	745,220	28,312	938,656
Building materials and farm equipment.....	531	57,343	546	66,823	2,893	99,471
Lumber and building material dealers.....	145	21,089	173	27,990	925	30,277
Hardware, paint, glass, wallpaper, and heating and plumbing equipment dealers and stores.....	309	24,548	342	19,452	901	28,490
Electrical supply stores.....	62	6,700	20	9,090	745	21,183
Farm equipment dealers.....	15	5,006	11	10,322	322	19,521
Food, and eating and drinking places.....	20,324	220,429	21,527	290,039	8,886	225,406
Grocery stores, eating and drinking places.....	17,568	201,687	18,758	268,712	8,394	212,122
Meat and fish (sea food) markets.....	411	6,543	504	9,079	201	5,520
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	1,799	5,403	1,668	6,301	46	935
Candy, nut, and confectionery stores.....	237	671	300	526	13	412
Dairy product stores.....	113	1,275	56	1,631	79	2,620
Retail bakeries.....	33	257	16	243	11	221
Miscellaneous food stores.....	173	4,592	225	3,537	142	3,576
Automobile dealers and gasoline service stations.....	681	102,152	813	125,983	3,447	131,228
Motor vehicle dealers.....	84	71,327	87	79,593	1,352	72,953
Tire, battery, and accessory dealers.....	92	5,603	124	8,640	408	16,268
Gasoline service stations.....	502	25,061	598	37,548	1,678	41,712
Misc. aircraft, marine, and automotive dealers.....	3	160	4	202	9	295
General merchandise, apparel and accessories.....	1,596	49,872	926	47,810	2,683	88,418
Department stores.....	12	10,409	19	20,609	1,207	44,229
Miscellaneous general merchandise.....	1,584	39,463	907	27,201	1,476	44,189
Apparel and accessories.....	1,422	46,405	2,159	76,307	3,951	120,430
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishing stores.....	202	10,880	425	18,294	938	30,060
Women's ready-to-wear, accessory, and specialty stores.....	436	9,924	768	19,489	987	29,470
Children's and infants' wear stores.....	61	440	109	732	32	751
Family clothing stores.....	350	10,368	533	15,721	798	21,090
Shoe stores.....	200	14,309	304	21,938	1,168	38,428
Custom tailors.....	170	430	20	132	28	631
Apparel and accessory stores, n.e.c.....	3	63				
Furniture, home furnishings and equipment.....	681	54,679	891	80,193	3,266	150,189
Miscellaneous retail stores.....	1,404	41,148	1,601	58,035	3,186	123,514
Drug stores and proprietary stores.....	541	18,836	603	24,924	1,484	49,580
Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops.....	30	1,142	46	1,518	63	3,672
Farm and garden supply stores.....	24	1,811	49	3,914	122	4,815
Jewelry stores.....	172	3,485	204	4,967	344	12,022
Selected services.....	3,688	29,444	6,810	139,826	8,471	315,458
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels.....	126	7,672	118	15,319	2,222	98,327
Personal services.....	2,277	7,359	2,966	12,425	2,245	60,228
Laundries and dry cleaning.....	257	2,642	277	4,375	1,361	36,016
Photographic studios.....	118	365	138	609	54	1,832
Barber shops.....	1,009	1,591	1,258	2,366	303	7,036
Beauty shops.....	350	896	570	1,717	223	5,364
Miscellaneous business services.....	42	2,973	55	8,958	452	30,553
Automobile repair services and garages.....	409	3,018	592	7,607	901	30,546
Miscellaneous repair services.....	520	2,211	712	4,362	511	19,542
Motion pictures.....	183	6,034	169	6,894	855	22,546
Amusement and recreation services, except motion pictures.....	2 131	2 177	2,198	3 84,261	1,285	53,716

¹ Includes grocery stores with and without fresh meats, eating and drinking places, and stores selling drinks, meals, and food.

² Billiard parlors only.

³ Includes receipts from horse race betting agencies.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Puerto Rico Census of Business: 1958*, Bulletin BC-PR (in cooperation with Puerto Rico Planning Board).

Section 34

Comparative International Statistics

This section presents summary statistics on the industrial, social, and agricultural organization of the various individual nations and on finances of international agencies.

The principal source for the data presented in this section is the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*. Statistics of the individual nations may be found primarily in official publications or compendia, generally in the form of yearbooks, issued by most of the nations at various intervals in their own national languages, expressed in their own or customary units of measure. For handier reference, especially for international comparisons, the Statistical Office of the United Nations compiles and issues a number of international summary publications, generally in English and French. Among these are the *Statistical Yearbook*, the *Demographic Yearbook*, *Population and Vital Statistics Reports* (quarterly), the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*, and, in 1960, *Patterns of Industrial Growth, 1938-1958*. The Statistical Office of the United Nations also publishes a *Yearbook of International Trade Statistics* and the *Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics*. For foreign agricultural and labor statistics, the outstanding sources are the *Yearbook of Food and Agricultural Statistics*, issued by the Food and Agriculture Organization, and the *Yearbook of Labour Statistics*, issued by the International Labour Office; both are specialized agencies of the United Nations. These publications usually present data covering an extensive period of time, frequently up to 20 years. The *International Population Statistics Reports*, Series P-90 and P-91, issued by the Bureau of the Census, also present population figures for many foreign countries.

Statistical coverage.—Problems of space and availability of data limit the number of countries and the extent of statistical coverage shown here. The list of countries included is based on the membership rosters of the United Nations and of the larger specialized agencies of the United Nations (see table 1259). In a few instances, such member countries were omitted because of an almost complete lack of data.

The items selected for presentation here are believed to be among those most significant. However, certain important items, such as those on national income, are omitted because of the inability to convert the available statistics, stated in terms of the national currencies, to meaningful consistency in United States measures.

OECD, EEC, and EFTA.—The Organisation for European Economic Cooperation (OEEC), a regional grouping of Western European countries established in 1948 for the purpose of harmonizing national economic policies and conditions, was succeeded on September 30, 1961, by the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). The OECD consists of the member nations of the former OEEC—Austria, Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany (Federal Republic), Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom—and also Canada and the United States.

The European Economic Community (EEC), or "Common Market," consisting of Belgium, France, Germany (Federal Republic), Italy, Luxembourg, and the Netherlands, was formed in 1958 for the purpose of promoting European economic integration. It is based on agreement among the member nations to stimulate their economic growth, primarily through the gradual elimination of trade barriers among

themselves, the establishment of a common external tariff, the coordination of monetary, fiscal, and agricultural policies, and the removal of restrictions on movement of services, labor, capital and business enterprises within the community.

The European Free Trade Association (EFTA), established in late 1959, consists of Austria, Denmark, Norway, Portugal, Sweden, Switzerland, and the United Kingdom. It represents an agreement among the member nations to promote free trade and economic cooperation in Europe through gradual elimination of tariffs and quotas among themselves but without establishment of a common external tariff.

Quality and comparability of the data.—The quality and the comparability of the data presented here are affected by a number of factors:

(1) The year for which data are presented may not be the same for various subjects for a particular country, or for a given subject for different countries, though the data shown are the most recent available. All such variations have been noted (see table headnotes). In most instances, the data shown are for calendar years. In a number of cases, however, the 12-month totals shown do not correspond with the calendar year. Space limitations made it impracticable to present the data for a series of years except for the figures on population, agriculture, and gold and foreign exchange holdings.

(2) The bases, methods of estimating, methods of data collection, extent of coverage, precision of definition, scope of territory, and margins of error may vary for different items within a particular country, and for like items for different countries. Footnotes and headnotes to the tables give some of the qualifications attached to the figures. Limits of space made necessary some condensation and editing of the more detailed notes appearing in the source. Careful analysis is required, therefore, since many of the measures shown are, at best, merely rough indicators of magnitude.

(3) Figures shown in this section for the United States may not always agree with figures shown in the preceding sections. Such differences may be attributable to the use of differing original sources, a difference in the definition of geographic limits (conterminous United States only, or including Alaska and Hawaii or certain outlying areas and possessions), or to possible adjustments made in the United States figures by the United Nations in order to improve their comparability with figures from other countries.

Conversion factors.—To facilitate comparison in terms of familiar units, items shown in metric units in the source have been converted to U. S. equivalents by means of the conversion factors given in the *Statistical Yearbook* and shown below. Further conversion factors are presented in Appendix II, Weights and Measures, p. 947.

CONVERSION FACTORS

<i>Metric units</i>	<i>U. S. equivalents</i>
1 km.....	0.621370 mile
1 sq. km.....	0.386101 sq. mile
1 kg.....	2.204622 pounds
1 metric ton (1,000 kg.).....	1.102311 short tons
1 metric ton-km.....	0.684943 short ton-mile
1 hectolitre.....	26.4178 U. S. gallons

No. 1239. AREA AND POPULATION

For many countries, figures are provisional. Basis and level of reliability of population estimates range from use of a continuous population register (Scandinavian countries) and census enumerations for a recent date (most countries) to noncensal counts or partial censuses (Indonesia, Lebanon, Syria, Viet-Nam), and conjectural estimates derived by other means than counting (Ethiopia, Liberia, and Saudi Arabia). Data, in general, refer to present-in-area population of the present territory. Area generally includes inland waters. See text, p. 906, for general comments concerning quality of the data.]

COUNTRY	Area	LATEST POPULATION CENSUS			MIDYEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES			Population per square mile ²
		Year	Total	Male	1958 ¹	1961 ¹	Annual rate of increase, 1958-61	
United States ² -----	Sq. miles 3,615,211	1960	1,000 4 179,323	1,000 4 88,331	1,000 5 174,882	1,000 6 183,742	Percent 1.7	51
Afghanistan-----	6 250,966	-----	-----	-----	13,000	7 13,800	8 3.0	55
Albania-----	11,100	1960	1,625	834	1,507	1,660	3.3	150
Algeria-----	919,593	1960	10,784	-----	9 10,390	-----	10 1.4	12
Argentina-----	1,072,070	1960	10 20,006	10 10,032	20,055	21,079	1.7	20
Australia ¹¹ -----	2,974,583	1961	10,508	5,812	9,842	10,608	2.2	4
Austria-----	32,374	1961	7,074	3,311	7,021	7,081	0.3	219
Belgium-----	11,779	1961	9,190	-----	9,053	9,184	0.5	780
Bolivia-----	424,163	1960	10 2,704	10 1,326	3,390	3,500	1.4	8
Brazil ¹² -----	3,286,478	1960	70,967	-----	65,740	73,088	3.6	22
Bulgaria-----	42,729	1956	7,614	3,799	7,728	7,943	0.9	186
Burma-----	261,789	1941	16,824	8,576	20,255	21,527	2.1	82
Burundi-----	10,747	1952	13 1,902	-----	14 2,150	-----	-----	200
Byelorussian S.S.R.-----	80,155	1959	8,055	3,531	-----	8,270	1.1	103
Camodia-----	66,607	1962	6,749	2,888	10 4,740	-----	-----	80
Cameroon-----	183,569	1957	17 17	17 9	4,013	-----	-----	22
Canada-----	3,851,812	1961	18,238	9,219	17,120	18,269	2.2	5
Central African Republic-----	238,224	1959-60	13 1,200	-----	1,161	1,227	1.9	5
Ceylon ¹³ -----	25,332	1953	10 8,098	10 4,269	9,388	10,137	2.7	401
Chad-----	495,754	1956	17 5	17 3	2,900	2,680	1.0	5
Chile-----	286,397	1960	10 7,340	10 3,599	7,298	7,827	2.4	27
China ¹⁹ -----	3,691,512	1953	20 582,603	20 297,554	21 646,638	-----	22 2.4	175
China (Taiwan)-----	13,885	1956	9,368	4,772	23 9,851	23 10,971	3.7	790
Colombia-----	439,513	1951	24 11,548	24 5,742	13,522	14,443	2.2	33
Congo (Brazzaville)-----	132,047	1960	13 900	-----	780	-----	-----	7
Congo (Leopoldville)-----	905,565	1955-57	13 23 12,769	13 6,182	13,474	14,464	2.4	16
Costa Rica-----	19,575	1950	801	400	1,076	1,225	4.4	63
Cuba-----	44,218	1953	5,829	2,985	6,523	6,933	2.1	157
Cyprus-----	3,572	1960	26 678	285	26 559	26 577	1.1	162
Czechoslovakia-----	49,370	1961	13,745	6,705	13,474	13,776	0.7	270
Dahomey-----	44,696	1960	1,934	-----	1,725	2,050	(23)	46
Denmark ²⁰ -----	16,619	1960	4,585	-----	4,515	4,617	0.7	278
Dominican Republic-----	18,816	1960	3,014	1,522	2,800	3,098	3.4	165
Ecuador ¹² -----	104,506	1950	3,203	1,595	4,049	4,455	3.2	43
Egypt (U.A.R.)-----	386,101	1960	26,085	12,958	24,666	26,593	2.5	60
El Salvador-----	8,260	1961	2,501	1,234	2,434	2,709	3.6	328
Ethiopia-----	457,267	-----	-----	-----	21,600	-----	-----	47
Finland-----	130,120	1960	4,446	2,142	4,359	4,467	0.8	34
France ³⁰ -----	212,822	1962	31 46,530	-----	32 44,584	32 45,983	1.0	216
Gabon-----	103,089	1960-61	448	211	417	448	2.7	4
Germany, Fed. Rep. of-----	95,928	1961	53,976	25,477	52,061	54,027	1.2	563
Ghana-----	91,843	1960	6,727	3,400	4,836	6,943	(23)	76
Greece-----	50,548	1961	33 8,387	34 35 4,101	33 3,173	33 8,402	0.9	166
Guatemala-----	42,042	1950	2,791	1,411	3,546	3,886	3.1	92
Guinea-----	94,926	1955	36 2,570	36 1,223	2,654	-----	-----	28
Haiti-----	10,714	1950	3,097	1,505	3,079	4,249	2.2	397
Honduras-----	43,277	1961	1,883	938	1,733	1,893	3.0	44
Hungary-----	35,919	1960	9,977	4,816	9,882	10,028	0.5	279
Iceland-----	39,768	1950	144	72	168	179	2.0	5
India ³⁷ -----	1,174,826	1961	434,885	224,003	38 413,334	38 441,631	38 2.2	38 376
Indonesia-----	575,894	1961	96,385	47,533	89,441	95,655	2.3	166
Iran-----	636,294	1956	18,955	9,645	19,677	20,678	1.7	32
Iraq-----	173,260	1957	36 6,340	36 3,185	6,590	7,263	3.3	42
Ireland-----	27,135	1961	2,815	1,415	2,853	2,815	-0.4	104
Israel-----	7,992	1961	2,183	1,106	1,997	2,185	3.0	273
Italy-----	116,303	1961	50,624	24,726	48,737	49,732	0.7	428

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1239. AREA AND POPULATION—Continued

COUNTRY	Area	LATEST POPULATION CENSUS			MIDYEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES			Popula- tion per square mile ²
		Year	Total	Male	1958 ¹	1961 ¹	Annual rate of increase, 1958-61	
	<i>Sq. miles</i>		<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Percent</i>	
Ivory Coast.....	124,503	1957-58	13 3,100		3,090	3,300	2.2	27
Jamaica.....	4,411	1960	1,614	775	40 1,630	1,631	1.6	370
Japan ⁴¹	142,726	1960	93,419	45,871	91,540	94,050	0.9	659
Jordan.....	37,301	1961	1,690		42 1,580	1,690	2.0	45
Korea, Republic of ⁴³	38,031	1960	24,994	12,541	23,303	25,375	2.9	667
Laos.....	91,429				1,710	1,850	2.7	20
Lebanon ⁴⁴	4,015				1,569	1,646	2.3	410
Liberia.....	43,000					1,290		30
Libya ⁴⁵	679,360	1954	1,089	564	1,153	1,216	1.8	2
Luxembourg.....	998	1960	315		310	317	0.7	318
Malagasy Rep.....	230,035	1956	17 74	17 41	5,131	5,577	2.8	24
Malaya, Federation of ⁴⁶	50,700	1957	6,279	3,238	6,499	7,137	3.2	141
Mali.....	464,874	1960-61	13 4,100		3,700			9
Mauritania.....	419,230	1956	17 2	17 1	640			2
Mexico.....	761,602	1960	34,923	17,415	32,895	36,091	3.1	47
Mongolia.....	592,665	1956	845	420	885	968	3.0	2
Morocco.....	171,305	1960	11,626		10,987	11,925	2.8	70
Nepal.....	54,362	1961	9,388	4,620	8,910	9,588	1.8	173
Netherlands.....	12,978	1947	9,625	4,791	11,186	11,637	1.3	897
New Zealand ⁴⁷	103,736	1961	2,415	1,213	2,282	2,420	2.0	23
Nicaragua.....	57,143	1950	1,057	520	1,378	1,526	3.5	27
Niger.....	489,190	1959-60	48 2,700		2,485			6
Nigeria.....	356,669	1952-53	30,418	14,870	33,808	35,752	1.9	100
Norway.....	125,065	1950	3,279	1,625	3,525	3,611	0.8	29
Pakistan ⁴⁸	365,529	1961	50 93,721	50 49,309	50 88,762	50 94,547	2.1	259
Panama ⁴¹	28,753	1960	1,076	546	1,023	1,109	2.7	39
Paraguay.....	157,047	1962	1,817	896	1,687	1,812	2.4	12
Peru.....	496,223	1961	12 10,365	12 5,160	10,213	12 10,365	12 2.4	21
Philippines.....	115,707	1960	27,088	13,663	26,097	28,727	3.3	248
Poland ⁴²	120,359	1960	20,731	14,374	28,770	29,965	1.4	249
Portugal ⁴³	35,340	1960	8,875	4,254	8,750	8,872	0.5	251
Romania.....	91,699	1956	17,489	8,503	18,056	18,567	0.9	202
Rwanda.....	10,169	1952	13 2,144		14 2,510			247
Saudi Arabia.....	617,762				64 6,036			10
Senegal.....	76,124	1960-61	55 2,973	55 1,462	2,573	2,980	(²⁵)	39
Sierra Leone.....	27,925	1947	56 125	56 66	2,260	2,450	2.7	88
Somalia.....	246,202	1931	57 1,022		1,980	2,030	0.8	8
South Africa ⁴⁵	472,359	1960	15,931		15,035	16,236	2.6	34
Spain ⁴⁹	194,884	1960	30,431	14,763	29,662	30,559	1.0	157
Sudan.....	967,501	1956	50 10,263	50 5,186	11,146	12,109	2.8	13
Sweden.....	173,666	1960	7,495	3,739	7,409	7,520	0.5	43
Switzerland.....	15,941	1960	5,429	35 2,671	5,199	5,496	1.9	345
Syria.....	71,228	1960	4,555		61 4,283	61 4,930	4.8	69
Tanganyika ⁴²	361,800	1957	8,788	4,233	8,916	9,899	1.8	26
Thailand.....	198,456	1960	26,258	13,154	24,900	27,181	3.0	137
Togo.....	21,853	1958-60	1,440		1,100	1,480	(²⁵)	68
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,980	1960	828	412	789	871	3.4	440
Tunisia.....	48,332	1956	53 3,943	53 1,957	53 4,050	53 4,224	53 1.4	87
Turkey.....	301,381	1960	27,818	14,221	64 26,247	64 28,062	2.9	95
Ukrainian S.S.R.....	232,947	1959	41,869	18,575		43,089	15 1.2	186
U.S.S.R.....	8,649,512	1959	208,827	94,050	53 210,500	218,000	15 1.8	25
United Kingdom ⁵⁰	94,220	1961	57 52,676	57 25,478	51,842	52,925	0.7	532
Upper Volta.....	105,869	1960-61	13 4,400		3,508	13 4,400		42
Uruguay.....	72,172	1908	1,043	531	2,758	7 2,827	53 1.3	38
Venezuela ¹²	352,143	1961	7,524	3,824	6,879	7,590	3.3	22

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1239. AREA AND POPULATION—Continued

COUNTRY	Area	LATEST POPULATION CENSUS			MIDYEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES			Population per square mile ²
		Year	Total	Male	1958 ¹	1961 ¹	Annual rate of increase, 1958-61	
	<i>Sq. miles</i>		<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Percent</i>	
Viet-Nam.....	127,338	1960	⁶⁰ 15,917	⁶⁰ 7,688	⁶⁰ 28,600	⁶⁰ 31,210	3.0	245
Yemen.....	75,290					⁷ 5,000		66
Yugoslavia.....	98,766	1961	18,538	9,029	18,018	18,607	1.1	188
World total.....	52,224,800					3,069,000		59

¹ Italics denote population census figure or sample survey results relating to date of enumeration.

² Based on 1961 or latest year available.

³ Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

⁴ Excludes Armed Forces overseas, estimated at 609,720, and civilian citizens absent from country for extended period of time, estimated at 764,701. ⁵ Includes Armed Forces abroad. ⁶ Unofficial estimate.

⁷ For 1960.

⁸ For 1958-1960.

⁹ Excludes personnel in military establishments.

¹⁰ Actually enumerated; excludes adjustment for underenumeration. ¹¹ Excludes full-blooded aborigines. ¹² Excludes Indian jungle population.

¹³ Estimate for indigenous population based on results of demographic sample survey. ¹⁴ Indigenous population only. ¹⁵ For 1959-1961.

¹⁶ Based on provisional results of a demographic sample survey covering 3,460 villages, and supplemented by administrative reports.

¹⁷ Nonindigenous population only. Cameroon excludes West Cameroon. ¹⁸ Excludes nonresident military and shipping personnel. ¹⁹ Excludes Taiwan. ²⁰ Population registered plus estimate of 8,397,447 for persons living in outlying areas. No adjustment for underenumeration.

²¹ For Dec. 31, 1957. ²² For 1957-1960. ²³ Excludes armed forces and foreigners.

²⁴ Includes adjustment for underenumeration. ²⁵ Includes adjustment for certain areas not covered by survey. ²⁶ Excludes armed forces. ²⁷ Estimated. Based on results of May-September 1961 demographic survey.

²⁸ Not computed because of lack of comparability between estimates. ²⁹ Excludes Faeroe Islands and Overseas Department of Greenland. ³⁰ Metropolitan France only. ³¹ Includes military personnel stationed outside Metropolitan France. ³² Includes an allowance for residents temporarily outside country (comprised principally of young men serving military duty).

³³ Includes armed forces stationed outside country, but excludes alien armed forces stationed in area. ³⁴ Excludes armed forces stationed outside country, but includes alien armed forces stationed in area.

³⁵ Based on a 2-percent sample of census returns.

³⁶ Based on results of a demographic sample survey covering approximately 300,000 persons of both sexes. ³⁷ Includes Andaman, Nicobar, Laccadive, Minicoy, and Aminidivi Islands. Excludes Kashmir-Jammu, the final status of which has not yet been determined (population at 1961 census, 3,560,976, area in 1961, 86,023).

³⁸ Includes Kashmir-Jammu and Sikkim; excludes North East Frontier Agency. ³⁹ Includes nationals abroad, but probably excludes a number of nomads.

⁴⁰ For December 31. ⁴¹ Excludes diplomatic personnel outside country and allied military and civilian personnel and their dependents stationed in area.

⁴² Excludes military personnel and their dependents living on military installations, and foreigners except registered Palestinian refugees.

⁴³ Excludes alien armed forces, civilian aliens employed by armed forces, and foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependents.

⁴⁴ Lebanese nationals only; excludes registered Palestinian refugees.

⁴⁵ Excludes alien armed forces stationed in area. ⁴⁶ Comprises Perak, Selangor, Negri Sembilan and Pahang (the former Federated Malay States), Kedah, Perlis, Kelantan, Trengganu and Johore (the former Unfederated Malay States), and Penang with Province Wellesley and Malacca (the former Colony of the Straits Settlements). Population excludes transients afloat. ⁴⁷ Excludes armed forces stationed outside country.

⁴⁸ Based on results of 1959-60 demographic sample survey and excludes population of agglomeration of Niamey (numbering 122,672 at census of April 1959).

⁴⁹ Excludes Kashmir-Jammu, Gilgit, Balistan, Junagadh, and Manavador. Area figures also exclude Gwadar. ⁵⁰ Excludes foreigners; but probably also excludes a number of nomads. ⁵¹ Excludes Canal Zone.

⁵² Excludes civilian aliens in country and, except for 1958, includes civilian nationals temporarily outside country. ⁵³ Includes Azores and Madeira Islands. ⁵⁴ For Jan. 1, 1960. ⁵⁵ Based on results of a demographic sample survey.

⁵⁶ For former Colony only; comprises the Sierra Leone Peninsula, Tasso Island, Banana Island, York Island, and the township of Bonthe, which were administered as parts of the Colony.

⁵⁷ For former Italian Somaliland. ⁵⁸ Excludes Walvis Bay. ⁵⁹ Includes Balearic and Canary Islands. ⁶⁰ Based on results of sample census of population covering 1,883,380 persons, comprising 10 percent of rural and nomadic population and 100 percent of that in 68 towns.

⁶¹ Excludes Palestine refugees numbering 115,321 in 1958, and 129,086 in 1961. ⁶² Excludes non-African armed forces. ⁶³ Excludes Algerian refugees temporarily in the country. ⁶⁴ For October 20. ⁶⁵ For 1959.

⁶⁶ Excludes Channel Islands and Isle of Man. ⁶⁷ Excludes armed forces and diplomatic personnel outside the country; includes other Commonwealth and alien armed forces and foreign diplomatic personnel within the country.

⁶⁸ For July 1, 1958-Dec. 31, 1960. ⁶⁹ North Viet-Nam only.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook and Demographic Yearbook, 1962*.

No. 1240. VITAL STATISTICS AND NET FOOD SUPPLY

[Crude birth rates, infant mortality rates, and death rates derived from data having complete or virtually complete coverage for many countries and incomplete coverage for others. For many countries, data are known to be by year of registration rather than by year of occurrence. **Crude birth rate:** Number of live births per 1,000 persons. **Crude death rate:** Number of deaths, exclusive of stillbirths, per 1,000 persons. **Infant mortality rate:** Deaths of infants under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births. Data exclude stillbirths. **Net food supply:** Net supply of foodstuffs, other than alcoholic beverages, available within the country for human consumption. Cereals in terms of flour and milled rice; potatoes include sweet potatoes, cassava, etc. and potato, manioc, and other root flour in terms of potatoes, cassava, etc.; meat (including offal, poultry, and game) in terms of carcass weight, excluding slaughter fats. See text, p. 906, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented as follows: a represents 1950; c, 1952; e, 1954; f, 1955; g, 1956; i, 1958; j, 1959; k, 1960; l, 1961]

COUNTRY	BIRTH AND DEATH RATES				NET FOOD SUPPLY PER PERSON				
	Year	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Infant mortality rate	Year ¹	Calories per day	Cereals	Potatoes, etc.	Meat
United States ² -----	1955	24.7	9.3	26.4	1948-50	3,180	170	115	181
	1957	25.0	9.6	³ 26.4	1951-53	3,150	161	110	185
	1958	24.3	9.5	³ 26.9	1954-56	3,150	152	108	203
	1959	24.1	9.4	³ 26.4	1957-59	3,110	148	104	203
	1960	23.6	9.5	25.6	1960	3,120	146	104	209
	1961	23.4	9.3	25.2					
	1962	22.4	9.5	25.4					
Albania-----	1959	41.9	9.8	76.5					
Argentina-----	1961	22.4	8.0	61.2	1959	2,950	265	148	201
Australia-----	1961	⁴ 22.8	⁴ 8.5	⁴ 19.5	1960/61	3,160	190	88	234
Austria-----	1962	18.7	12.8	33.2	1960/61	3,010	238	194	126
Belgium-----	1962	16.8	12.5	28.3	1960/61	⁵ 2,910	⁵ 201	⁵ 306	⁵ 128
Bolivia-----	1961	26.6	8.5	^e 90.7					
Brazil-----	1950	⁶ 43.0	⁶ 20.6	⁶ 170.0	1957	2,680	234	260	64
Bulgaria-----	1961	17.4	7.9	37.8					
Burma-----	1961	⁷ 38.5	⁷ 18.4	^k ⁷ 148.6	1947/48	1,990			
Canada-----	1962	⁹ 25.5	⁹ 7.6	^l ⁹ 27.2	1960/61	3,100	154		174
Ceylon-----	1960	36.6	8.6	56.8	1961	2,060	278	82	4
Chile-----	1961	34.5	11.7	116.2	1957	2,570	284	203	68
China (Taiwan)-----	1962	¹⁰ 37.4	¹⁰ 11.6	¹⁰ 30.7	1960	2,360	353	150	35
Colombia-----	1961	¹² 43.4	¹² 12.2	¹² 89.6	1956-58	2,200	134	185	90
Costa Rica-----	1962	50.5	8.5	^l 71.9					
Cuba-----	1956	^c 42.5	¹⁴ 5.8		1948/49	2,730	234	201	77
Czechoslovakia-----	1961	15.8	9.2	22.7	1948/49	2,600			
Denmark-----	1962	^l 16.6	¹⁶ 9.8	^k ¹⁵ 21.5	1960/61	3,330	172	280	143
Dominican Republic-----	1960	36.7	9.5	^j 113.2	1957-59	2,230	163	198	33
Ecuador ¹⁶ -----	1962	44.2	13.5	104.0	1957/59	2,530	406	20	29
Egypt (U.A.R.)-----	1961	44.0	15.7	^k 110.0					
El Salvador-----	1962	45.3	10.8	71.5	1960/61	3,110	243	249	71
Finland-----	1962	¹⁷ 18.1	¹⁷ 9.5	¹⁷ 19.2	1959/60	2,990	231	240	161
France-----	1962	¹⁰ 15.7	¹⁰ 11.6	¹⁰ 18.5	1960/61	2,950	183	289	126
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ¹⁰ -----	1962	²⁰ 18.1	²⁰ 11.1	²⁰ 29.2	1960	2,930	359	79	51
Greece-----	1961	17.9	7.6	39.8					
Guatemala-----	1961	49.9	16.3	84.8	1954-55	2,200	260	20	
Honduras-----	1961	45.3	9.5	49.9					
Hungary-----	1962	12.9	10.8	44.1	1948/50	3,230	216	170	163
Iceland-----	1961	^k 28.0	7.0		1960/61	1,990	309	24	4
India-----	1960	²¹ 21.0	²¹ 9.2	²¹ 86.5					
Indonesia-----	1959	²² 29.5	²² 11.9	²² 84.1					
Iran-----	1959	44.3	8.7						
Iraq-----	1961	18.8	4.0	27.2	1960	3,570	245	317	137
Ireland-----	1962	21.8	11.9	24.2	1960/61	2,800	265	82	77
Israel-----	1961	²³ 25.4	²³ 6.0	²³ 31.4	1960/61	2,740	313	115	60
Italy-----	1962	19.0	9.9	40.5	1960	2,240	331	150	13
Japan-----	1961	²⁴ 16.9	²⁴ 7.4	²⁴ 28.6					
Korea, Republic of-----	1960	²⁵ 14.9	²⁵ 5.3	²⁵ 9.3					
Lebanon-----	1960	²⁶ 39.0	²⁶ 7.5	²⁶ 13.6					
Luxembourg-----	1961	16.1	11.4	26.2	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Mexico-----	1961	44.9	10.6	70.3	1957-59	2,440	273	18	53
Netherlands-----	1962	²⁷ 20.8	²⁷ 7.9	²⁷ 15.3	1960/61	3,070	183	223	108
New Zealand-----	1962	26.3	9.0	20.3	1961	3,510	192	134	238
Nicaragua-----	1961	40.8	8.0	65.1					
Norway-----	1962	²⁸ 17.3	²⁸ 9.3	^k ²⁸ 18.9	1960/61	2,980	179	231	84
Pakistan-----	1954			¹⁰ ²¹ 96.6	1960/61	1,970	348	9	9
Panama ²⁹ -----	1961	41.3	8.2	54.4					
Paraguay-----	1960	46.6	^a 10.6	³⁰ 52.1	1957-59	2,500	185	505	106
Peru ¹⁸ -----	1961	28.1	8.5	97.2	1959	2,050	192	311	37
Philippines-----	1960	29.2	7.7	73.1	1960	1,950	276	101	31
Poland-----	1962	19.6	7.9	55.6					
Portugal-----	1962	^l ³¹ 24.7	³¹ 10.8	^l ³¹ 88.8	1961	2,420	282	229	44
Romania-----	1961	17.5	8.7	71.4					
South Africa-----					1959/60	2,550	304	46	95
Spain-----	1962	³² 21.3	³² 9.0	³² 42.3	1960/61	2,720	256	260	42

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1240. VITAL STATISTICS AND NET FOOD SUPPLY—Continued

[See text, p. 906, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented as follows: a represents 1950; c, 1952; e, 1954; f, 1955; g, 1956; i, 1958; j, 1959; k, 1960; l, 1961]

COUNTRY	BIRTH AND DEATH RATES				NET FOOD SUPPLY PER PERSON				
	Year	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Infant mortality rate	Year ¹	Calories per day	Selected foods (lb. per year)		
							Cereals	Potatoes, etc.	Meat
Sweden.....	1962	14.2	10.1	15.3	1960/61	2,920	154	192	108
Switzerland.....	1961	18.1	9.3	21.0	1960/61	3,190	205	161	128
Syria.....	1961 ¹⁰	25.3	10.3 ¹¹	53.6 ¹²	1957	2,330	357	22	20
Thailand.....	1960	32.0	8.4	53.3					
Turkey.....	1962			165.0 ¹³	1959/60	2,830	432	84	29
U.S.S.R.....	1961	23.8	7.2	32.0					
United Kingdom.....	1961	17.8	12.0	22.3	1960/61	3,270	179	209	161
Uruguay.....	1960	21.3	8.1 ¹⁴	49.1	1954-56	2,960	218	134	240
Venezuela.....	1961	44.4 ¹⁵	7.0 ¹⁶	51.4 ¹⁷	1960	2,490	225	245 ¹⁸	55
Yugoslavia.....	1962	22.2	9.9	51.5	1960	3,070	410	154	66

¹ Diagonal indicates 12-month period beginning in 1 calendar year, ending in the following year. Split years: 1957/59 equals 1957/58-1959/60.

² Excludes Alaska and Hawaii except birth and death rates.

³ Based on a 50-percent sample of births.

⁴ Excludes full-blooded aborigines.

⁵ Luxembourg included with Belgium.

⁶ Official rate estimated from comparison of 1940 and 1950 census returns for population born in Brazil.

⁷ For a changing number of towns having a population of approximately 2 million.

⁸ Recorded rates; estimated rates for 1955 are "around 50" for births and "around 35" for deaths; estimated infant mortality rate for 1952 is 195-300.

⁹ Includes events among Canadian residents temporarily in United States; excludes events among United States residents temporarily in Canada.

¹⁰ Excludes live-born infants dying before registration of birth.

¹¹ Excludes armed forces and foreigners.

¹² Based on baptisms recorded in church registers.

¹³ Based on burial permits.

¹⁴ Excludes live-born infants dying within 24 hours of birth.

¹⁵ Excludes Faeroe Islands and Greenland.

¹⁶ Excludes Indian jungle population.

¹⁷ Includes data for Finnish nationals temporarily outside country.

¹⁸ Metropolitan (continental) France only.

¹⁹ Includes events among West German residents temporarily in West Berlin; excludes events among alien armed forces and nonresident civilians temporarily in area.

²⁰ Includes the Saar.

²¹ Registration area.

²² Data for 97 registration units (regencies) in Java only, which included a population of about 54 million in 1950.

²³ Birth and death rates exclude Bedouin population in the Negev.

²⁴ Japanese nationals in Japan only.

²⁵ Excludes alien armed forces, civilian aliens employed by armed forces, and foreign diplomatic personnel.

²⁶ Excludes nonresident foreigners and registered Palestinian refugees.

²⁷ Includes births and deaths occurring abroad, if listed on a Netherlands population register.

²⁸ Includes deaths of Norwegian residents temporarily outside country.

²⁹ Excludes Canal Zone, and tribal Indians, except in Provinces of Bocas del Toro and Darién.

³⁰ Data are for an area covered by 44 health units and 76 health "posts."

³¹ Includes Azores and Madeira Islands.

³² Includes Balearic and Canary Islands.

³³ Excludes nomad population and Palestine refugees.

³⁴ Estimated; basis unknown.

³⁵ Includes plantains.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook, Population and Vital Statistics Report*, April 1963.

No. 1241. INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

[Data relate to gross domestic product at factor cost, unless otherwise specified. Estimates are not fully uniform from country to country in items of income covered and industrial classifications used. Some of the major differences are indicated in footnotes below. In general, "Trade" covers wholesale and retail distribution; "All others" comprises banking, insurance and real estate, ownership of dwellings, public administration and defense and personal and other services. See text, p. 906, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	Year	PERCENT BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN							
		Agriculture, forestry, fishing	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, gas, water	Transport and communications	Trade	All others
United States ^{1 2 3}	1958	5	1	29	6	2	6	17	⁴ 34
	1961	4	1	29	5	2	6	17	⁴ 36
Argentina	1961	20	1	⁵ 22	5	1	10	17	24
Austria ⁶	1960	11	44		7	4	5	10	19
Belgium	1960	7	3	36	7	3	8	6	30
Brazil ²	1959	27		25			7	14	27
Canada	1961	6	4	26	6	3	9	14	32
Chile ²	1960	14	5	20	3	1	4	23	⁷ 30
China (Taiwan)	1960	34	2	18	4	2	6	15	⁸ 19
Colombia	1960	34	4	17	4	1	6	13	⁷ 21
Denmark ⁹	1961	¹⁰ 14		30	8	1	9	16	⁷ 22
Ecuador	1961	37	2	15		9		12	25
Egypt (U.A.R.) ²	1956	33	1	12	3	1	(¹¹)	(¹¹)	50
Finland	1961	21	¹² 33		9	(¹³)	8	10	⁷ 19
France ¹⁴	1961	¹⁵ 9	¹⁶ 2	¹⁷ 37	5	2	6	12	27
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ^{14 15}	1961	6	¹² 5	¹⁹ 46	6	(²⁰)	6	14	17
Greece	1961	30	1	18	6	2	8	11	24
Honduras ²¹	1960	44	1	12	3		6	14	20
India ²	²² 1960	48	1		17		16		⁷ 18
Indonesia ²	1959	56	2	8			34		
Ireland	1961	25		30			16		²³ 29
Israel ^{2 24}	1960	12	23		²⁵ 7	2	8	²⁶ 20	²⁷ 32
Italy ²¹	1961	17	1	33	8	3	7	9	⁷ 22
Japan ²	1960	15	2	30	6	¹⁰	16	21	
Korea, Republic of	1961	41	2	10	4	1	5	12	25
Luxembourg	1960	8	3	44	7	1	²⁸ 7	11	²⁹ 19
Netherlands	1961	10		42			9	39	
New Zealand	²² 1954	22	1	22	7	2	9	16	³⁰ 21
Norway	1960	12	1	27	(¹¹) 7	3	16	13	21
Pakistan ³¹	²² 1961	56		¹² 13	(¹¹)	(³²)	3	9	^{7 33} 19
Panama	1960	24	(³⁴)	10	³⁵ 6	2	5	12	³⁶ 41
Paraguay ¹⁴	1961	38	14		1	1	2	16	28
Peru ³⁷	1959	25	12	17		7		16	³³ 23
Philippines ³⁸	1960	34	2	18	3	4		⁴⁰ 12	^{7 41} 27
Portugal	1960	26	1	37		3	5	7	21
South Africa ²	⁴² 1960	11	14	⁴³ 24		(¹¹)	⁴⁴ 8	13	^{7 12} 30
Spain	1960	26	2	23	5	3	7	10	24
Thailand ¹⁴	1961	38	1	12	6		8	18	17
Turkey	1960	41	2	14	6	1	8	8	⁷ 20
United Kingdom	1961	4	3	35	7	3	8	13	27
Yugoslavia ⁴⁵	1961	27	⁴⁶ 42		8	(⁴⁷)	6	11	^{45 49 50} 6

¹ Includes Alaska and Hawaii for 1961.

² Net domestic product at factor cost.

³ Excludes profits or losses of government enterprises.

⁴ Includes total value of business transfer payments.

⁵ Includes forestry.

⁶ Gross national product at market prices.

⁷ Includes all services of general government.

⁸ Excludes "Ownership of dwellings."

⁹ Includes repairs and maintenance.

¹⁰ Includes slaughtering and dairy products.

¹¹ Included in "All others."

¹² Includes electricity, gas, and water.

¹³ Included in mining and manufacturing.

¹⁴ Gross domestic product at market prices.

¹⁵ Includes wine production.

¹⁶ Excludes building materials.

¹⁷ Includes fishing.

¹⁸ Includes the Saar.

¹⁹ Includes quarrying.

²⁰ Included in mining.

²¹ Unadjusted for statistical discrepancy.

²² Year beginning April 1.

²³ Includes postal and telephone services.

²⁴ Unadjusted for calculation of depreciation.

²⁵ Contract construction only.

²⁶ Includes services.

²⁷ Excludes services.

²⁸ Excludes communications industry.

²⁹ Includes communications industry.

³⁰ Includes interest on consumers' debt.

³¹ Net domestic product at 1949-52 prices.

³² Included in manufacturing.

³³ Includes construction.

³⁴ Included in construction. ³⁵ Includes mining.

³⁶ Includes services rendered to Panama Canal Zone.

³⁷ Gross national product at factor cost.

³⁸ Represents total expenditure of general government, including consumption expenditure and fixed capital formation.

³⁹ Net national product at factor cost (=national income).

⁴⁰ Includes banking, insurance, and real estate.

⁴¹ Excludes banking, insurance, and real estate.

⁴² Year beginning July 1.

⁴³ Private enterprise only.

⁴⁴ Comprises transport only.

⁴⁵ Net material product at market prices.

⁴⁶ Includes electricity and gas.

⁴⁷ Electricity and gas included in mining and manufacturing. Water included in "All others."

⁴⁸ By definition, government services not included in net material product.

⁴⁹ Refers to other branches of material production.

⁵⁰ Includes water.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; Statistical Yearbook.

**NO. 1242. INDEXES OF PER CAPITA PRODUCT AT CONSTANT PRICES:
1953 TO 1961**

[1958=100, except as noted. Data subject to considerable error; indicate general trends rather than precise year-to-year changes. See text, p. 906, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1959	1960	1961
United States.....	101	97	103	103	103	105	106	106
Algeria.....	73	74	78	88	98	-----	-----	-----
Argentina.....	98	97	100	97	99	94	100	100
Austria.....	72	79	88	92	97	103	111	-----
Belgium.....	92	95	98	101	103	103	107	-----
Brazil ¹	87	91	94	94	97	104	106	-----
Bulgaria ²	82	81	85	84	95	120	128	130
Burma ³	86	88	93	95	104	106	113	107
Cambodia ⁴	-----	105	-----	97	105	100	-----	-----
Canada.....	98	92	98	103	101	101	100	100
Ceylon ¹	99	99	103	95	99	104	108	-----
Chile.....	99	102	102	93	97	97	97	-----
China (mainland) ^{2,6}	100	104	107	119	-----	-----	-----	-----
China (Taiwan).....	86	90	93	94	97	103	107	-----
Colombia.....	93	97	99	100	100	105	108	-----
Congo (Leopoldville) ¹	95	99	101	106	106	102	-----	-----
Cyprus.....	94	92	93	97	107	97	92	98
Czechoslovakia ²	-----	77	84	88	93	107	113	119
Denmark.....	91	93	92	94	98	106	113	118
Ecuador.....	94	99	98	98	100	101	104	104
Fed. of Malaya.....	-----	-----	113	107	103	110	116	-----
Finland ⁴	87	93	98	99	101	106	115	122
France.....	83	87	91	95	99	101	107	110
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ⁷	76	81	89	94	98	105	115	120
Greece.....	77	80	85	90	98	103	107	118
Guatemala.....	85	81	92	97	98	104	105	103
Honduras.....	97	95	94	95	102	102	104	-----
Hungary ²	84	80	80	76	94	106	116	-----
Iceland.....	90	95	95	98	98	101	101	-----
India ^{8,9}	95	95	95	98	95	100	104	-----
Indonesia.....	93	98	100	101	106	98	-----	-----
Ireland.....	98	99	101	100	100	106	111	-----
Israel.....	-----	-----	89	94	97	109	114	-----
Italy.....	79	83	87	91	95	107	114	123
Jamaica.....	78	78	84	91	99	101	-----	-----
Japan.....	78	80	88	93	101	117	133	-----
Korea, Rep. of.....	85	88	93	91	96	102	101	102
Luxembourg.....	89	88	91	95	99	101	-----	-----
Mexico.....	85	88	94	98	98	102	103	-----
Morocco ¹	113	114	107	102	92	95	95	89
Netherlands.....	88	92	98	100	102	104	111	112
Nigeria ¹⁰	94	100	101	98	100	-----	-----	-----
Norway.....	92	95	97	100	102	103	109	-----
Pakistan ^{8,9}	102	102	99	104	102	103	105	106
Panama ¹	93	92	93	93	101	-----	-----	-----
Paraguay ¹	96	101	107	98	99	87	86	86
Peru.....	99	96	102	99	93	-----	-----	-----
Philippines.....	90	92	96	98	99	103	102	-----
Poland ²	72	78	83	88	99	105	107	-----
Portugal.....	86	90	93	96	99	105	109	-----
Puerto Rico ¹¹	78	82	86	91	96	109	113	120
Rhodesia and Nyasaland, Fed. of.....	-----	85	84	92	99	105	106	108
Romania ²	74	73	90	83	97	113	125	-----
Sweden.....	86	92	94	97	100	104	108	114
Switzerland.....	-----	89	94	98	101	104	-----	-----
Syria ⁸	103	116	98	114	120	97	91	93
Thailand ¹	96	94	105	105	102	110	103	103
Trinidad and Tobago ¹	70	71	77	90	95	103	-----	-----
Turkey ⁴	89	78	83	86	89	98	98	-----
United Kingdom.....	91	95	97	99	100	103	107	108
Venezuela ¹	81	86	89	95	102	104	102	-----
Yugoslavia ²	73	74	83	81	99	116	122	125

¹ Gross domestic product at market prices. ² Net material product at market prices. ³ Years ending September 30 of year stated. ⁴ Gross domestic product at factor cost. ⁵ Break in the homogeneity of the series. ⁶ Base: 1953=100. ⁷ Prior to 1960, excludes the Saar. ⁸ Net domestic product at factor cost. ⁹ Years beginning April 1 of years stated. ¹⁰ Base: 1954=100. ¹¹ Years beginning July 1 of years stated.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1243. INDEXES OF VOLUME OF PRODUCTION IN MINING AND MANUFACTURING,
BY REGIONS: 1955, 1960, AND 1962

[1958=100. Excludes Albania, Bulgaria, China (mainland), Czechoslovakia, Eastern Germany, Hungary, Mongolia, North Korea, North Viet-Nam, Poland, Romania, and the U.S.S.R. See text, p. 906, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

AREA AND YEAR	Mining and manufacturing	MINING				MANUFACTURING—SELECTED INDUSTRIES		
		Total	Coal	Metal	Crude petroleum and natural gas	Total	Food, beverages, and tobacco	Textiles
World:								
1955.....	95	95	102	94	92	95	90	98
1960.....	118	111	97	116	118	118	108	112
1962, first quarter.....	127	120	100	116	137	128	110	119
Northern North America: ¹								
1955.....	104	102	118	99	101	104	94	105
1960.....	116	107	100	114	106	116	107	111
1962, first quarter.....	122	109	102	106	114	124	104	124
Latin America: ²								
1955.....	84	84	89	95	81	83	85	99
1960.....	112	112	96	118	112	112	106	112
1962, first quarter.....		122	111	116	124			
Asia: East and Southeast: ³								
1955.....	72	76	83	106	57	71	85	86
1960.....	143	118	110	119	123	146	112	124
1962, first quarter.....	182	132	127	130	138	189	147	131
Europe:								
1955.....	89	98	101	89	73	89	89	97
1960.....	116	100	94	108	148	118	109	110
1962, first quarter.....	124	105	96	115	184	125	109	113
European Economic Community:								
1955.....	85	96	100	89	61	84	87	94
1960.....	118	102	94	103	154	120	108	111
1962, first quarter.....	128	105	94	104	194	129		117

AREA AND YEAR	MANUFACTURING—SELECTED INDUSTRIES—continued						
	Clothing, footwear, and made-up textiles	Wood products and furniture	Paper and paper products	Chemicals, petroleum, and coal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Basic metals	Metal products
World:							
1955.....	94	99	92	84	94	113	98
1960.....	113	114	115	124	117	122	123
1962, first quarter.....	123	115	126	140	113	136	135
Northern North America: ¹							
1955.....	97	108	95	88	101	133	110
1960.....	114	113	111	118	115	117	121
1962, first quarter.....	123	113	122	131	104	138	130
Latin America: ²							
1955.....			77	76	85	82	68
1960.....			109	118	114	112	116
1962, first quarter.....				136	120		
Asia: East and Southeast: ³							
1955.....			77	69	72	79	49
1960.....			145	134	139	168	193
1962, first quarter.....			170	159	168	211	295
Europe:							
1955.....	92	92	89	81	92	95	87
1960.....	113	116	120	130	118	124	118
1962, first quarter.....	124	119	129	152	116	125	129
European Economic Community:							
1955.....	87	88	85	76	88	92	81
1960.....	110	46	120	134	118	124	122
1962, first quarter.....			130	162	115	127	135

¹ Canada and the United States.

² Central and South America and the Caribbean Islands.

³ Afghanistan, Brunei, Burma, Ceylon, Singapore and the Federation of Malaya, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Iran, Japan, Republic of Korea, Pakistan, Philippines, Sarawak, China (Taiwan), Thailand, and the Republic of Viet-Nam.

No. 1244. WESTERN EUROPE ECONOMIC BLOCS AND UNITED STATES—NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE: 1950 TO 1961

[In billions of U.S. dollars at current prices and current exchange rates. Data subject to following limitations: (a) Gaps in original statistics filled by OECD estimates which may contain serious errors; and (b) official exchange rates used to convert European currencies to dollars understate relative purchasing power of currencies, thus distorting comparison of levels of national product and expenditure in Europe with those in U.S.]

ITEM	EEC ¹				OECD ²				UNITED STATES ³			
	1950	1959	1960	1961	1950	1959	1960	1961	1950	1959	1960	1961
Gross national product.....	78.9	164.9	182.1	201.0	142.0	278.7	303.5	330.9	286.0	484.2	504.4	520.1
Private consumption.....	53.5	102.2	111.2	122.7	98.7	177.4	190.4	206.6	193.0	308.2	322.5	331.7
Food.....	20.3	34.8	37.2	40.4	35.2	59.2	62.4	66.9	47.0	67.4	69.0	70.2
Clothing.....	8.4	13.1	14.4	16.1	14.2	21.0	22.9	25.1	21.0	29.6	30.3	30.8
Rent.....	2.9	7.0	8.0	9.0	6.4	13.6	14.9	16.4	21.1	39.5	41.7	43.8
Durables.....	3.6	8.9	9.9	11.2	6.4	16.1	17.4	18.8	24.7	34.1	34.9	35.5
Other.....	18.4	38.4	41.7	46.0	30.5	67.5	72.7	79.4	79.3	137.0	146.6	153.4
Public consumption.....	10.0	23.1	25.2	28.4	19.0	40.6	43.8	48.7	35.0	88.4	91.5	99.1
Defense.....	3.7	6.8	7.4	8.4	6.8	12.6	13.4	15.0	14.5	47.1	46.8	50.3
Civil.....	6.4	16.3	17.8	20.0	12.2	28.0	30.3	33.7	20.5	41.3	44.7	48.7
Gross domestic fixed capital formation.....	13.7	33.9	38.4	44.2	23.0	54.3	61.2	69.5	49.8	80.6	82.5	82.4
Residential cons.....	2.7	8.3	8.9	9.9	4.6	12.3	13.4	14.8	15.2	24.1	22.6	22.9
Other cons.....	4.3	9.9	11.1	12.8	7.1	16.5	18.5	21.2	15.6	30.6	32.4	34.0
Mach. and equip.....	6.7	15.7	18.4	21.6	11.2	25.5	29.3	33.5	18.9	25.9	27.6	25.5
Change in stocks.....	2.4	1.9	4.0	2.8	2.0	2.4	6.3	3.7	6.4	7.0	4.1	1.8
Exports of goods and services.....	13.6	37.6	42.8	46.2	20.6	65.7	73.2	78.1	13.8	23.1	26.7	27.7
Less: Imports.....	14.3	33.8	39.6	43.3	30.3	61.7	71.3	75.7	12.1	23.1	22.9	22.6
Population ⁴ 1,000.....	155,235	167,686	169,073	170,714	299,677	324,848	327,806	331,660	152,264	177,830	180,676	183,742

¹ European Economic Community (Common Market): Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany (F.R.), Italy, and Netherlands.

² Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (European members only): Above 6 countries (see footnote 1), and Austria, Denmark, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and United Kingdom. Excludes data for Spain, except population.

³ Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960, except as noted.

⁴ For United States, government expenditure for machinery and equipment included in public consumption.

⁵ Mid-year. U.S. data include Alaska and Hawaii.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; *General Statistics Bulletin*, Nos. 5 and 6, Sept. and Nov. 1962, and No. 1, Jan. 1963.

No. 1245. WESTERN EUROPE ECONOMIC BLOCS AND UNITED STATES—GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AND SELECTED PERSONAL CONSUMPTION ITEMS: 1960

COUNTRY	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (U.S. dollars)			OWNERSHIP OF CONSUMER GOODS (number per 1,000 persons)				CONSUMPTION	
	Total (bil- lions)	Per capita (dol- lars)	Growth rate, 1951-60 (per- cent)	Auto- mobiles	TV sets	Ra- dios ¹	Tele- phones	News- print ¹ (lb. per per- son)	Elec- tric power (bil- lion kw.- hr.)
EEC².....	179.7	1,059	5.3	76	50	225	93	18.3	267
Belgium.....	12.2	1,331	2.6	87	44	272	119	24.0	14
France.....	58.2	1,276	4.2	109	33	238	91	23.4	70
Germany.....	65.7	1,263	7.2	85	76	287	101	19.0	113
Italy.....	32.0	629	5.8	41	37	123	72	10.8	54
Luxembourg.....	.5	1,531	2.9	(³)	18	293	144	(³)	1
Netherlands.....	11.1	978	5.1	47	61	271	132	26.9	16
EFTA⁴.....	109.8	1,224	3.2	94	142	271	166	39.2	235
Austria.....	5.7	802	6.0	58	21	274	93	24.7	14
Denmark.....	6.0	1,300	3.7	88	87	328	224	40.3	5
Norway.....	4.4	1,236	3.4	59	5	289	194	21.6	31
Portugal.....	2.3	253	3.6	17	4	85	40	5.7	3
Sweden.....	12.2	1,631	3.8	158	108	351	354	50.9	34
Switzerland.....	8.4	1,579	5.0	96	20	262	298	31.1	18
United Kingdom.....	70.8	1,493	2.7	106	209	287	151	48.7	130
U.S.....	504.4	2,787	2.6	339	297	948	397	79.4	845

¹ 1959 data. ² See footnote 1, table 1244.

³ Luxembourg included with Belgium. ⁴ European Free Trade Association.

Source: Population Reference Bureau, Inc., Washington, D.C., *The Common Market*, Population Bulletin, Vol. XVIII, No. 4, July 1962; and the Chase Manhattan Bank, New York, N.Y., *The New European Market*. Data compiled from various sources.

No. 1246. EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY (COMMON MARKET), OTHER EUROPE, AND UNITED STATES—INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: 1950 to 1961

[Monthly averages. Imports c.i.f., except as noted; exports f.o.b. See text, pp. 905, 906]

COUNTRY	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEXES (1953=100)				IMPORTS (\$1,000,000)				EXPORTS (\$1,000,000)			
	1950	1959	1960	1961	1950	1959	1960	1961	1950	1959	1960	1961
EEC countries	80	153	171	182	930	2,018	2,468	2,680	773	2,104	2,477	2,695
Belgium.....	93	122	129	135	1 161	1 287	1 324	1 347	1 137	1 275	1 312	1 326
France.....	89	150	167	175	2 255	2 425	2 524	2 557	2 255	2 408	2 572	2 602
Germany (F.R.).....	72	162	180	190	2 225	2 698	2 847	2 912	2 165	2 818	2 952	3 057
Italy.....	78	158	182	200	1 250	1 280	1 396	1 438	1 100	1 243	1 306	1 351
Luxembourg.....	89	127	138	142	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Netherlands.....	88	139	157	159	170	328	378	426	116	301	336	359
Other Europe:												
Austria.....	86	163	180	187	40	95	118	124	27	80	93	100
Denmark.....	98	135	142	n.a.	71	133	150	155	54	115	122	126
Greece.....	77	163	179	194	36	47	58	60	8	17	17	19
Iceland.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8	8	7	6	2	5	6	6
Ireland.....	91	118	126	141	7	37	53	71	7	30	36	42
Norway.....	88	136	151	161	56	110	122	135	32	67	73	77
Portugal.....	n.a.	155	172	186	23	39	45	54	15	24	27	28
Spain.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	33	66	60	91	34	42	61	59
Sweden.....	95	127	135	142	98	200	240	243	92	184	214	225
Switzerland.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	87	159	186	225	75	140	157	170
Turkey.....	77	147	n.a.	n.a.	24	37	89	42	22	30	27	29
United Kingdom.....	94	120	129	130	9 607	9 10 931	9 101 063	9 101 026	9 526	9 10 806	9 10 853	9 10 896
Yugoslavia.....	94	214	247	264	20	67	69	76	13	40	47	47
United States	11 82	11 116	11 119	11 120	12 729	12 1 249	12 1 221	12 1 196	845	1 448	1 692	1 720

n.a. Not available.

¹ Luxembourg included with Belgium. ² Through June 1959, data for Germany exclude, and data for France include, the Saar. ³ Excludes the Saar and W. Berlin. ⁴ 1956=100. ⁵ General trade.

⁶ Special trade, including imports into and reexports from, "credit" warehouses.

⁷ General imports and domestic exports plus reexports. ⁸ 1958=100. ⁹ General imports, and exports of produce and manufactures plus reexports. ¹⁰ Includes the Channel Islands. ¹¹ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

¹² Imports are valued f.o.b.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; *General Statistics Bulletin*, No. 1, January 1963.

No. 1247. COST-OF-LIVING OF UNITED NATIONS PERSONNEL IN SELECTED CITIES AS REFLECTED BY INDEXES OF RETAIL PRICES: 1962

[New York City=100. Relates to U.N. specialized agencies. Based on price comparisons weighted according to pattern of expenditures in New York City and selected cities. Some indexes computed with Geneva as base and switched to New York City by Geneva-New York relationship; therefore, weighting pattern for base city not identical for all cities listed. Since indexes relate to U.N. personnel only, they cannot be considered representative of the native population in the cities shown]

CITY	Month	Exchange rate ¹	Index	CITY	Month	Exchange rate ¹	Index
Abidjan, Ivory Coast.....	Dec.	245 CFA franc.	111	Karachi, Pakistan.....	Nov.	4,762 rupees	79
Accra, Ghana.....	July	£1=\$2.80.....		Khartoum, Sudan.....	Jan. ³	LS 1=\$2.872.....	82
Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.....	July	2.484 Eth. dollars.	102	Lagos, Nigeria.....	Jan. ³	£1=\$2.80.....	105
Ankara, Turkey.....	Dec.	9 liras.....	78	La Paz, Bolivia.....	Aug.	12,000 bolivianos.	82
Athens, Greece ²	June	30 drachmas.....	89	Lima, Peru.....	Nov.	26.82 soles.....	88
Baghdad, Iraq.....	Dec.	1 dinar=\$2.80.....	92	London, England ²	Jan. ³	£1=\$2.80.....	70
Bangkok, Thailand.....	Feb.	21 baht.....	97	Manila, Philippines.....	Nov.	3.86 pesos.....	81
Beirut, Lebanon.....	Apr.	LL 3.00.....	87	Mexico City, Mexico.....	Dec.	12.49 pesos.....	92
Bogotá, Colombia.....	Jan. ³	10.46 pesos.....	69	Mogadiscio, Somalia.....	July	7.14 somalos.....	98
Bonn, West Germany.....	Oct.	4.0 DM.....	82	Monrovia, Liberia.....	Aug.	1 dollar.....	115
Brazzaville, Congo.....	Jan.	245 CFA francs.....	102	Montevideo, Uruguay.....	Oct.	10.95 pesos.....	96
Buenos Aires, Argentina.....	Jan. ³	133.00 pesos.....	81	Montreal, Canada.....	Nov.	1.08 dollars.....	86
Cairo, U.A.R.	June	LE 1=\$2.30.....	65	New Delhi, India.....	July	4.76 rupees.....	93
Caracas, Venezuela.....	Dec.	4.58 bolivares.....	105	Paris, France ²	Dec.	4.90 new francs.....	98
Colombo, Ceylon.....	Nov.	4.762 rupees.....	84	Quito, Ecuador.....	Aug.	22.80 sucres.....	75
Copenhagen, Denmark ²	Oct.	6.907 kroner.....	86	Rabat, Morocco.....	Apr.	5.02 dirhams.....	87
Dakar, Senegal.....	Sept.	245 CFA francs.....	111	Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.....	Jan. ³	700 cruzeiros.....	63
Geneva, Switzerland.....	Sept.	4.32 francs.....	86	Rome, Italy ²	Sept.	621 lire.....	86
Guatemala City, Guatemala.....	Dec.	1 quetzal.....	102	San José, Costa Rica.....	Dec.	6.62 colones.....	88
The Hague, Netherlands ²	Nov.	3.62 guilders.....	77	Santiago, Chile.....	Nov.	2,376 escudos.....	53
				Teheran, Iran.....	Nov.	75 rials.....	91
				Tripoli, Libya.....	June	£1=\$2.80.....	91
				Tunis, Tunisia.....	May	0.42 dinars.....	84
				Vienna, Austria ²	Jan.	25.90 schillings.....	80
				Washington, D.C.....	Nov.		94

¹ National currency units per U.S. dollar used in calculation of cost-of-living indexes for international officials.

² Computed by International Labour Office. ³ Year 1963.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Monthly Bulletin*, various issues, and *Statistical Paper*, series M14, Add. 2.

No. 1248. INDEXES OF PRODUCTION, EMPLOYMENT, PRICES, AND RETAIL TRADE

[1958=100, except as noted. See text, p. 906, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: h represents 1957; j, 1959; k, 1960]

COUNTRY	Year	PRODUCTION				Employment in manufacturing ²	PRICES			Retail trade ³
		Agricultural (1952/53-1956/57 = 100) ¹		Mining	Manufacturing industries		Consumer prices ³	Wholesale prices ^{3,4}	Market prices of industrial shares ⁵	
		All commodities	Food							
United States ⁶ -----	1955	101	102	104	104	106	93	93		92
	1957	99	102	109	108	108	97	99	7 96	100
	1958	106	110	100	100	100	100	100	7 90	100
	1959	108	110	104	114	8 105	101	100	7 120	108
	1960	109	111	106	117	8 105	102	100	7 122	110
	1961			107	118	8 102	103	100	7 133	109
	1962								7 150	
Argentina-----	1961	k 97	k 95	210	97	9 85	309	292		234
Australia-----	1961	k 121	k 120			103	108	10 103	154	11 123
Austria-----	1961	k 122	k 122	102	124	12 106	107	10 104	349	129
Belgium-----	1961	k 13 116	k 13 117	14 84	15 121	105	103	100	126	116
Bolivia-----	1961						144			
Brazil-----	1961	k 133	k 130	k 141	k 17 125		256	249		
Burma-----	1961	k 110	k 111				103	15 108		
Canada-----	1961	k 107	k 105	118	109	99	103	102	151	108
Ceylon-----	1961	k 114	k 110				100			
Chile-----	1961	k 108	k 107	10 20 112	21 119		167	138	22 210	
China (Taiwan)-----	1961	k 122	k 120	128	23 147	k 24 102	141	131		
Colombia-----	1961	k 118	k 112			109	121	122	25 100	
Costa Rica-----	1961						103	105		
Cuba-----	1960	126	127							
Czechoslovakia-----	1961				26 135	27 25 113	95			109
Denmark-----	1961	k 117	k 118		k 20 121	9 30 117	16 107	102	140	129
Dominican Republic-----	1961						93	91		
Ecuador-----	1961				k 126		106	102		
Egypt (U.A.R.)-----	1961	k 123	k 118	j 14 100	j 81 103	110	101	102	77	
Finland-----	1961	k 124	k 124	135	137	9 22 112	107	105	127	133
France-----	1961	k 125	k 125	10 101	33 119	100	114	110	22 178	34 127
Germany, Fed. Rep. of-----	1961	k 123	k 124	107	126	35 110	35 105	35 102	25 203	35 125
Greece-----	1961	k 115	k 115		17 30 117	37 101	35 103	104		
Guatemala-----	1961	k 127	k 116		39 108	k 9 27 40 102	98	98		
Honduras-----	1961	k 114	k 112			j 92	101			
Hungary-----	1961			41 117	41 42 142	12 25 37 112	16 100			125
Iceland-----	1961						43 108			
India-----	1961	k 119	k 119	44 123	17 45 128		108	113	143	
Indonesia-----	1961	k 112	k 114			k 109	209			
Iran-----	1961	k 115	k 114				126	46 102		
Iraq-----	1961	k 100	k 100				104	113		
Ireland-----	1961	k 111	k 111	165	128	47 110	103	101	25 218	
Israel-----	1961	k 163	k 155	43 172	149	130	111	k 98	25 334	
Italy-----	1961	k 110	k 111	120	49 142	9 114	104	98	24 242	
Japan-----	1961	k 125	k 127	116	49 196	121	110	107	25 327	140
Korea, Republic of-----	1961	k 117	k 119	207	17 50 122		16 121	134		
Lebanon-----	1961						49 106			
Luxembourg-----	1961	(13)	(13)	107	51 118	k 104	16 101			
Mexico-----	1961	k 137	k 140	52 103	53 124	9 116	51 109	107	53	119
Netherlands-----	1961	k 128	k 130	112	126	109	105	98	258	122
New Zealand-----	1961	k 121	k 115		k 114	110	106	102	141	122
Nicaragua-----	1961				h 90		95			
Norway-----	1961	k 108	k 108	115	126	105	105	102	143	123
Pakistan-----	1961	k 112	k 113	136	53 125		105			
Panama-----	1960	115	115				j 100			
Paraguay-----	1961				92		152	k 133		
Peru-----	1961	k 116	k 112	k 211	j 103	j 106	128	145	92	
Philippines-----	1961	k 121	k 119	56 114	57 119	110	105	111		
Poland-----	1961			k 113	k 121	27 53 106	104			
Portugal-----	1961	k 103	k 103	112	126		106	102	25 75	128

See footnotes at end of table.

NO. 1248. INDEXES OF PRODUCTION, EMPLOYMENT, PRICES, AND RETAIL TRADE—Continued

[1958=100, except as noted. See text, p. 906, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: j, 1959; k, 1960]

COUNTRY	Year	PRODUCTION				Employment in manu- facturing ²	PRICES			Retail trade ³
		Agricultural (1952/53-1956/57 = 100) ¹		Min- ing	Manu- factur- ing indus- tries		Con- sumer prices ³	Whole- sale prices ⁴	Market prices of indus- trial shares ⁵	
		All com- modities	Food							
South Africa.....	1961	k 120	k 122	-----	⁶⁰ 116	99	⁶⁰ 105	⁶¹ 101	110	-----
Spain.....	1961	k 118	k 117	98	⁶² 103	105	⁶³ 111	⁶⁸ 105	²⁵ 107	-----
Sweden.....	1961	k 100	k 100	121	112	⁹ 107	107	105	²⁵ 149	⁶¹ 114
Switzerland.....	1961	k 112	k 112	-----	-----	⁹ 113	103	99	279	127
Syria.....	1961	k 101	k 84	-----	-----	-----	⁶⁵ 111	110	-----	-----
Thailand.....	1961	k 120	k 116	-----	-----	-----	102	100	-----	-----
Turkey.....	1961	k 124	k 124	-----	-----	k 105	138	130	-----	-----
U.S.S.R.....	1961	-----	-----	-----	²⁵ ⁶⁶ 132	-----	⁶⁷ 98	-----	-----	⁶⁵ 120
United Kingdom.....	1961	k 117	k 117	⁶⁹ 93	115	⁷⁰ 105	105	100	160	⁷⁰ 112
Uruguay.....	1961	k 87	k 90	-----	j 108	237	-----	-----	-----	-----
Venezuela.....	1961	k 118	k 119	112	⁷¹ 125	108	106	105	²⁵ 58	70
Yugoslavia.....	1961	k 148	k 152	132	142	¹² ²⁸ ⁶⁵ 119	120	⁷² 106	-----	163
World total.....	1961	-----	-----	⁷³ 117	⁷³ 122	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

¹ Refers to crop year beginning in year indicated, except as noted. All commodities index comprises food, fibers, tobacco, industrial oilseeds, and rubber. Food index relates to production of crops and livestock products for human consumption. Based on 1952-56 price relationship to the country production figures. Deduction made for feed and seed in production process. ² Refers, in general, to salaried employees and wage earners in manufacturing (excluding public utilities, building, and other construction). ³ In many instances, represents index only for principal city (or cities) of particular country. ⁴ General wholesale price index numbers usually weighted by gross value of sales on wholesale markets. ⁵ As of 1st quarter 1962 except as noted. Indexes based primarily on common shares traded on leading exchange or exchanges of each country, and intended to cover representative sample of companies in manufacturing, mining, and construction fields. In some cases, where an index of industrial shares is not available, a general index, including shares of companies in transportation, distribution and finance fields, is reported. ⁶ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii, except as noted. ⁷ Daily closing prices in New York. 1st quarter of year shown.

⁸ Includes Alaska and Hawaii. ⁹ Wage earners only.

¹⁰ Home consumption of foodstuffs and industrial raw materials. ¹¹ Includes motor vehicles.

¹² Includes mining. ¹³ Luxembourg included with Belgium. ¹⁴ Excludes metal mining.

¹⁵ Excludes clothing, wood products and furniture, and printing and publishing. ¹⁶ Excludes rent.

¹⁷ Excludes coal and petroleum products.

¹⁸ Farm products only. ¹⁹ Excludes the extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas.

²⁰ Includes the smelting and refining of copper.

²¹ Excludes slaughtering, sawmills, and the smelting and refining of copper. ²² 1st quarter 1961.

²³ Excludes clothing and footwear, printing and publishing. ²⁴ Excludes casual workers.

²⁵ General index. ²⁶ General industrial index. Includes logging, water supply, steam heat and power; excludes publishing.

²⁷ Includes mining and quarrying and electricity. Poland includes sea fishing. Czechoslovakia includes gas. ²⁸ Excludes apprentices. ²⁹ Excludes dairy production. ³⁰ Excludes sugar factories and refineries. ³¹ Excludes cotton ginning and pressing, clothing and wool, rubber and metal products.

³² Includes mining and quarrying. ³³ Includes the extraction of crude petroleum.

³⁴ Groceries. Sales of the Federation Nationale de Cooperatives de Consommation. ³⁵ Includes the Saar.

³⁶ Excludes clothing (except hat manufacture), footwear, printing and publishing, wood products and furniture. ³⁷ Includes electricity for Greece, Athens-Piraeus area only. ³⁸ 1959=100.

³⁹ Excludes furniture, paper and paper products, printing and publishing, rubber and metal products.

⁴⁰ Guatemala City only. ⁴¹ Includes stone quarrying, clay, and sandpits in manufacturing and coal briquetting in mining. ⁴² Includes waterworks and gasworks; excludes publishing. ⁴³ Includes direct taxes. ⁴⁴ Coal and iron ore mining only. ⁴⁵ Excludes clothing, wood products and furniture (except plywood), printing and publishing. ⁴⁶ Beginning 1959, March 21, 1959-March 20, 1960=100. ⁴⁷ Includes working proprietors, September data.

⁴⁸ Extraction of nonmetallic minerals only.

⁴⁹ Excludes clothing and printing and publishing.

⁵⁰ Excludes clothing, footwear, and furniture.

⁵¹ Excludes paper and paper products. ⁵² Excludes coal mining, stone, salt, and other quarrying; includes nonferrous basic metal industry. ⁵³ Excludes clothing and footwear, wood products, furniture, printing and publishing, leather and leather products, chemical products (except matches, soap, and candles), nonferrous basic metal industry, and metal products.

⁵⁴ Food, clothing, coal, and soap. ⁵⁵ Excludes most of food products, clothing and footwear, wood products and furniture, printing and publishing, most chemicals, most of the nonmetallic mineral products, and metal products. ⁵⁶ Metal mining only. ⁵⁷ Excludes basic metals. ⁵⁸ Socialist sector. ⁵⁹ Calendar year. Excludes automotive industry and tire and battery manufacture. ⁶⁰ White population.

⁶¹ Beginning 1961, November 1960=100. ⁶² Textiles. ⁶³ Beginning 1961, new index. ⁶⁴ Food.

⁶⁵ Includes soap, kerosene, and cigarettes.

⁶⁶ Includes fishing, logging, water supply, cold storage, processing of motion picture films, steam heat and power; excludes publishing. ⁶⁷ Index of State retail prices. ⁶⁸ Includes public dining. Excludes trade in Kolkhoz markets. ⁶⁹ Includes open-cast coal mining in construction. ⁷⁰ Excludes Northern Ireland. ⁷¹ Excludes footwear, basic metals, and machinery. ⁷² Producers' prices of industrial products. ⁷³ Excludes Albania, Bulgaria, China (mainland), Czechoslovakia, Eastern Germany, Hungary, Mongolia, North Korea, North Viet-Nam, Poland, Romania, and the U.S.S.R.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1249. PRODUCTION OF FARM CROPS, MEAT, AND SUGAR

[In thousands of short tons. Crop production data pertain to harvest of the year indicated (or to harvests continuing into the first half of the following year for Southern Hemisphere and southerly regions of Northern Hemisphere). Meat production data pertain to the calendar year. Sugar production data refer to calendar years unless otherwise stated. See text, p. 908, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	WHEAT			CORN		
	1948-1952, average	1950	1961	1948-1952, average	1950	1961
United States ¹	34,244	30,580	37,041	² 81,911	86,097	² 101,480
Argentina	5,704	6,389	5,622	2,766	2,943	5,754
Australia	5,689	5,527	7,389	139	132	189
Austria	384	423	7,785	132	132	218
Belgium	³ 579	³ 615	³ 814			
Brazil	549	586	855	6,521	6,854	⁴ 9,920
Cambodia				⁵ 80	⁵ 176	162
Canada	14,850	13,851	8,502	423	388	818
Chile	1,038	1,075	1,080	75	78	⁴ 176
China ⁶	⁷ 17,538	18,978	⁸ 34,496	⁹ 18,573	7,253	¹⁰ 23,634
Colombia	137	112	160	808	683	812
Costa Rica				⁷ 85	93	⁸ 87
Cuba					198	⁴ 234
Czechoslovakia	1,646	1,576	1,836	340	240	508
Denmark	314	328	478			
Dominican Republic				93	91	112
Ecuador				87	76	176
Egypt (U.A.R.)	1,227	1,122	1,583	1,519	1,440	1,782
El Salvador				⁷ 218	224	193
Ethiopia	197	99	182	176	176	187
Finland	291	326	508			
France	8,588	8,489	10,554	493	445	2,727
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	² 2,928	² 2,881	² 4,451			
Greece	985	937	1,757	248	215	298
Guatemala				⁷ 507	591	⁴ 558
Honduras				233	231	⁴ 323
Hungary	2,104	2,298	2,134	2,280	1,990	2,993
India	6,854	7,045	12,117	2,552	1,906	4,480
Indonesia				¹² 1,693	1,163	2,624
Iran	2,050	2,495	3,090			
Iraq	494	573	945			
Ireland	360	376	517			
Israel	⁷ 26	30	60			
Italy	7,904	8,569	9,140	2,542	2,121	4,343
Japan	1,516	1,475	1,963	63	69	128
Jordan	140	117	153			
Korea, Republic of	93	131	188			
Luxembourg	33	35	54			
Mexico	589	647	1,513	3,406	3,441	6,130
Netherlands	358	325	531	29	17	
New Zealand	153	188	258			
Nicaragua				105	115	136
Norway	64	73	30			
Pakistan	4,062	4,351	4,241	423	430	546
Panama				67	60	83
Paraguay				130	148	⁴ 121
Peru	161	159	192	321	293	409
Philippines				767	791	1,316
Poland	2,021	2,081	3,078		⁸ 136	36
Portugal	550	634	474	464	531	697
Romania	2,740	2,446	4,398	2,611	2,316	6,327
South Africa	¹³ 612	¹³ 801	¹³ 918	2,724	3,008	6,164
Spain	² 3,996	² 3,738	² 3,790	573	591	1,176
Sweden	746	815	895			
Switzerland	² 287	² 279	² 343			
Syria	840	915	833			
Turkey	² 5,259	² 4,319	² 7,865	823	692	1,121
U.S.S.R.	⁷ 36,101	34,282	73,036	⁷ 6,339	7,275	26,524
United Kingdom	2,642	2,919	2,881			
Uruguay	517	480	413	172	306	164
Venezuela				334	342	463
Viet-Nam, Republic of				¹² 33	25	35
Yugoslavia	² 2,393	² 2,023	² 3,490	3,393	2,304	5,016
World total	188,700	183,600	260,700	152,000	160,400	235,100

¹ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.² Corn for grain only. ³ Includes spelt.⁴ For 1960. ⁵ For 1955. ⁶ Excludes Taiwan.⁷ Average of 4 years. ⁸ For 1959. ⁹ For 1952.¹⁰ For 1957. ¹¹ Includes the Saar.¹² Average of 3 years.¹³ Crop grown on farms and estates.

No. 1249. PRODUCTION OF FARM CROPS, MEAT, AND SUGAR—Continued

[In thousands of short tons. See text, p. 906, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	RICE			POTATOES		
	1948-1952, average	1950	1961	1948-1952, average	1950	1961
United States ¹	2,122	1,941	2,682	11,768	12,955	14,679
Argentina	168	155	209	1,357	1,719	1,306
Australia	75	86	149	511	461	527
Austria				2,502	2,809	3,742
Belgium				2,345	2,555	1,972
Bolivia				¹⁴ 327		683
Brazil	3,334	3,508	⁴ 5,857	771	779	1,192
Burma	6,042	6,134	7,263			
Cambodia	1,396	1,434	1,468			
Canada ¹⁵				2,285	2,955	2,201
Ceylon	¹⁶ 628	¹⁷ 559	989			
Chile	84	44	91	515	467	⁴ 913
China ⁸	⁷ 64,141	60,736	⁴ 93,696	¹⁸ 2,102		
Colombia	274	241	491	558	397	607
Costa Rica	36	58	⁴ 63			
Cuba	117	121	408			
Czechoslovakia				7,997	8,990	5,876
Denmark				2,393	2,039	1,441
Dominican Republic	72	66	139			
Ecuador	155	125	186	108		
Egypt (U.A.R.)	1,070	1,369	1,259	206	119	220
El Salvador	30	23	⁴ 22		176	432
Finland				1,590	1,403	1,165
France	51	49	148	15,139	15,907	15,797
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ¹⁹				26,539	30,836	¹¹ 23,717
Greece	43	35	94	424	383	514
Guatemala	⁷ 10	9	⁴ 15			
Honduras	20	19	25			
Hungary	53	55	42	1,890	1,488	1,797
India	²⁰ 37,491	²⁰ 34,022	²⁰ 56,464	1,816	1,830	3,028
Indonesia	¹² 10,407	9,948	⁴ 14,121			
Iran	467	452	⁴ 661			
Iraq	224	266	75			
Ireland				3,199	3,219	2,364
Israel				39	39	91
Italy	797	778	743	3,012	2,681	4,334
Japan	13,218	13,298	17,112	2,702	2,692	4,242
Korea, Republic of	3,174	3,235	4,085	250	271	384
Laos	⁷ 595	637	595			
Lebanon				47	61	55
Luxembourg				154	161	110
Mexico	191	206	473	148	149	333
Netherlands				5,158	4,625	4,114
New Zealand				130	146	⁴ 254
Nicaragua	25	25	43			
Norway				1,294	1,230	1,348
Pakistan	13,608	13,767	17,767	175	⁵ 220	⁴ 534
Panama	93	94	120			
Peru	226	228	⁴ 340	1,366	1,506	⁴ 1,262
Philippines	3,050	3,048	4,309			
Poland				32,675	40,244	40,828
Portugal	127	133	195	1,192	1,247	993
South Africa				¹⁸ 247	¹⁸ 263	¹⁸ 360
Spain	300	278	434	3,688	3,164	5,421
Sweden				2,000	1,911	1,719
Switzerland				1,125	1,248	1,400
Syria	14	20	⁸ 2	37	37	⁸ 15
Thailand	7,546	7,476	8,648			
Turkey	120	95	257		667	1,554
U.S.S.R.		223	⁴ 206		97,678	92,594
United Kingdom				10,410	10,648	6,949
Uruguay	40	41	68			
Venezuela	45	41	89	29		82
Viet-Nam, Republic of	¹² 2,722	2,436	5,081			
Yugoslavia	6	7	22	1,638	1,155	2,965
World total ²¹	181,400	177,300	267,100	271,000	190,800	308,600

¹ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. ⁴ For 1960.
⁵ For 1955. ⁶ Excludes Taiwan. ⁷ Average of
4 years. ⁸ For 1959. ¹¹ Includes the Saar.
¹² Average of 3 years.
¹³ Crop grown on farms and estates.
¹⁴ Average of 2 years.

¹⁵ Excludes Newfoundland.
¹⁶ 1952-54. ¹⁷ For 1951.
¹⁸ 1931-37. ¹⁹ Includes West Berlin.
²⁰ Includes estimates for nonreporting States.
²¹ Excludes U.S.S.R.

No. 1249. PRODUCTION OF FARM CROPS, MEAT, AND SUGAR—Continued

[In thousands of short tons. See text, p. 906, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	MEAT ²²			SUGAR ²³		COTTON		
	1948-1952, average	1950	1961	1950	1961	1948-1952, average	1950	1961
United States ¹	10,993	11,040	14,291	2,488	3,175	3,423	2,403	3,436
Afghanistan.....					6	8	7	19
Argentina.....	2,511	²⁴ 1,305	2,674	²⁵ 676	773	130	112	154
Australia.....	1,155	1,125	1,673	²⁶ 1,108	1,511			
Austria.....	²⁸ 236	²⁹ 216	³⁰ 452	128	235			
Belgium.....	326	355	486	491	³¹ 496			
Brazil.....	²⁵ 1,627	²⁵ 1,610	⁴ ²⁵ 2,064	2,094	3,697	435	433	676
Bulgaria.....			²⁶ 268	41	281	12	12	8
Burma.....					51	21	18	22
Canada.....	949	958	1,252	162	137			
Ceylon.....	²⁴ ²⁵ 10	²⁴ ²⁵ 19	⁴ ²⁴ ²⁵ 24					
Chile.....	²⁴ ²⁵ 239	²⁴ ²⁵ 168	⁴ ²⁵ 202		65			
China ⁶				441	1,323	⁷ 957	763	⁸ 2,657
Colombia.....	14 303	360	³⁰ 320	175	400	11	7	86
Cuba.....	¹⁴ ²⁵ 89			6,348	7,459			
Czechoslovakia.....	¹⁴ ²⁵ 302		⁸ ²⁵ 455	970	1,240			
Denmark.....	453	482	837	409	247			
Dominican Republic.....	²⁵ ²⁹ 24		²⁵ ²⁹ 32	586	992			
Egypt (U.A.R.).....	²⁴ 184	195	⁸ ²⁴ 228	215	402	437	421	333
El Salvador.....					³¹ 54	9	7	67
Finland.....	²⁵ 120	²⁵ 117	²⁵ 144		75			
France.....	²⁶ ²⁵ 1,993	²⁶ ²⁵ 2,095	²⁸ ²⁵ 3,226	1,580	2,411			
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	1,529	1,642	¹¹ 2,986	³² 1,984	1,690			
Greece.....	75	69	³³ 139			23	26	108
Guatemala.....	²⁵ ²⁹ 40	²⁵ ²⁹ 40	⁴ ²⁵ ²⁹ 45		91	2		40
Haiti.....				64	80	2	1	⁸ 1
Hungary.....			433	281	520			
Iceland.....	²⁵ 9	²⁵ 9	²⁵ 15					
India.....				³⁴ 1,369	3,402	535	570	882
Indonesia.....			²⁴ ³³ 267	306	691			
Iran.....				61	105	29	31	117
Iraq.....						4	9	10
Ireland.....	165	161	⁴ 272	108	161			
Italy.....	563	563	1,002	692	1,082	4	4	6
Japan.....	²⁵ ²⁹ 119	²⁵ ²⁹ 150	²⁵ ²⁹ 390	48	220			
Korea, Republic of.....	²⁵ ³⁵ 23		²⁵ 73			24	24	10
Luxembourg.....	²⁶ ²⁵ 18	²⁶ ²⁵ 18	⁴ ²⁵ 26		(²⁷)			
Mexico.....	²⁹ 233	²⁹ 244	⁴ ²⁹ 491	815	1,640	243	277	493
Netherlands.....	322	305	⁴ 643	450	689			
New Zealand.....	²⁵ 606	²⁵ 623	²⁵ 823					
Nicaragua.....					69	9	6	63
Norway.....	²⁵ 101	²⁵ 112	⁴ ²⁵ 132					
Pakistan.....	⁷ ²⁵ ²⁹ 298	²⁵ ²⁹ 316	²⁵ ²⁹ 374	³¹ 48	133	270	279	360
Paraguay.....					34	15	12	12
Peru.....				³⁶ 508	881	84	80	144
Philippines.....	⁷ ²⁵ 129	²⁵ 45	⁴ ²⁵ 228	³⁷ 920	1,687			
Poland.....	²⁶ 995		²⁶ 1,791	1,144	1,807			
Portugal.....	²⁶ 152	²⁶ 83	²⁶ 179		³⁵ 18			
Romania.....				121	506			
South Africa.....	³⁹ 452	³⁹ 464	593	669	1,178	3	3	7
Spain.....	²⁵ 390	²⁵ 470	²⁵ 536	218	581	9	4	117
Sweden.....	314	321	373	344	328			
Switzerland.....	186	197	271		40			
Syria.....	¹² ²⁴ 24		⁸ ²⁴ 44		13	33	39	137
Thailand.....					143	8		14
Turkey.....	²⁴ 98	²⁴ 97	⁴ ²⁴ 180	168	644	131	130	220
U.S.S.R.....	²⁹ ⁴⁰ ⁴¹ 1,655	²⁹ ⁴¹ 1,715	⁸ ⁴¹ 8,733	3,023	7,308	1,009	1,219	7,719
United Kingdom.....	1,131	1,249	2,058	843	1,119			
Uruguay.....	405	420	⁴ 357		³¹ 47			
Venezuela.....	²⁵ ²⁹ 93	²⁵ ²⁹ 97	²⁵ ²⁹ 131	54	257	4	3	9
Yugoslavia.....	303		524	104	276			
World total.....	45,195	21 42,000	69,600	37,000	60,400	8,400	7,400	12,000

¹ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.⁴ For 1960. ⁶ Excludes Taiwan.⁷ Average of 4 years.⁸ For 1959. ¹¹ Includes the Saar.¹² Average of 3 years. ¹⁴ Average of 2 years.²¹ Excludes U.S.S.R.²² Refers to beef and veal (incl. buffalo meat), pork (incl. bacon and ham), mutton and lamb (incl. goat meat). Excludes lard, tallow, and offals. Figures relate to commercial and farm slaughter.²³ Beet and cane. Figures expressed generally in terms of raw sugar. 1950 data on crop year basis.²⁴ Inspected production.²⁵ Cane sugar.²⁶ Includes fat. France includes pork fat.²⁷ Luxembourg included with Belgium.²⁸ Includes meat equivalent of live animals exported.²⁹ Commercial production.³⁰ For 1953. ³¹ Crop year.³² Includes production of Eastern Germany.³³ For 1958.³⁴ White sugar only.³⁵ For 1948.³⁶ Includes Chancaca.³⁷ Centrifugal sugar.³⁸ Azores and Madeira only.³⁹ On farms and estates.⁴⁰ 1940.⁴¹ Slaughter weight.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; Statistical Yearbook.

No. 1250. LABOR FORCE, ENERGY, MANUFACTURING, IMPORTS, AND EXPORTS

[See text, p. 906, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented as follows: a represents 1950; b, 1951; c, 1952; d, 1953; e, 1954; f, 1955; g, 1956; h, 1957; i, 1958; j, 1959; k, 1960]

COUNTRY	Year	Economically active population ¹	Production of electric energy ²	Consumption of sources of energy (in terms of coal equivalent) ³	MANUFACTURING ⁴		Imports ⁷	Exports ⁷
					Establishments ⁵	Persons engaged, total ⁶		
		1,000	1,000,000 kw.-hr.	1,000 short tons	Number	1,000	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000
United States ^a	1950	119 80,037	11 383,674	1 416,569	16 283,047	16 17 16,819	12 13 8,853	13 14 10,149
	1955	118 68,896	11 629,010	1 532,488	16 299,036	16 16 16,209	12 13 11,516	13 14 15,428
	1959	119 71,946	11 795,251	1 593,882		16 17 16,754	12 13 15,476	13 14 17,450
	1960		11 841,616	1 628,841		16 17 16,347	12 13 15,071	13 14 20,383
	1961		11 878,530				12 13 14,702	13 14 20,755
Afghanistan	1961		123	231				
Argentina	1961		11,607	27,392 e	145,402 e	19 20 1,425	1,460	964
Australia	1961	e 21 3,702	24,814	46,451 k	22 57,408 k	22 1,129	12 2,093	2,324
Austria	1961	i 16 3,615	17,023	17,130	23 96,813 d	20 23 847	1,485	1,202
Belgium	1961	j 16 3,615	16,022	24 43,464	25 40,016	20 26 1,210	24 4,219	24 3,924
Bolivia	1961	a 26 27 1,361 k	28 294	562			73	56
Brazil	1961	a 26 29 17,117	23,766	27,833 i	30 33,949 i	20 30 1,547	1,460	1,403
Bulgaria	1961	g 4,150	5,407	13,702			12 666	661
Burma	1961	h 26 1,181	464	1,190 d	33,241 d	20 105	216	220
Canada	1961	j 15 31 6,228	11 114,420	113,692 k	32 36,682	32 1,258	12 5,694	5,811
Ceylon	1961	d 32 2,982	364	1,179 b	34 639 b	34 50	358	364
Chile	1961	c 33 2,188	4,830	7,551 h	30 5,854 h	20 30 217	585	508
China (Taiwan)	1961	j 15 36 3,272	4,243	6,404 i	37 40,713 e	20 37 310	88 322	196
Colombia	1961	b 33 39 3,756 k	3,750	8,741 d	47,353 d	20 264	557	434
Costa Rica	1961	a 33 272 j	383	309 h	5,784 h	29 31	107	84
Cuba	1961	d 9 1,972 j	2,806	6,625			12 808 k	617
Czechoslovakia	1961	i 15 40 6,069	26,962	77,887		41 2,148	12 2,024	2,046
Denmark	1961	f 42 43 2,136 k	11 5,179	15,036 k	44 6,261 k	44 382	1,873	1,537
Dominican Republic	1961	a 43 826 k	349	507 k	2,349 k	17 86	12 69	143
Ecuador	1961	j 15 29 1,601 k	387	904 k	46 479 k	46 27	12 101	127
Egypt (U.A.R.)	1961	h 47 9,039	3,722	8,708 k	48 3,322 k	19 48 306	478	485
El Salvador	1961	a 26 653 j	235	331 g	11,091 g	61	112	119
Ethiopia	1961		124	209	154 k	26	93	76
Finland	1961	k 9 16 2,167	10,207	8,543 k	40 6,750	40 393	1,153	1,054
France	1961	i 15 30 19,711	11 76,489	127,405 k	51 544,575	k 17 20 814,742	6,678	7,210
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1961	i 15 24,647	62 124,563	62 224,783	52 53,725	19 52 53 7,416	52 10,941	52 12,687
Greece	1961	k 26 34 3,750 k	2,277	4,993 j	56 5,851 j	53 197	714	223
Guatemala	1961	f 16 1,130 j	243	750 i	56 2,140 i	66 27	134	115
Haiti	1961	a 57 1,747 j	29 53	165			35	32
Honduras	1961	a 55 647 j	86	386 j	30 609 j	30 19	12 72	73
Hungary	1961	k 4,858	8,372	27,602		69 966	1,026	1,029
Iceland	1961	a 64	604	661 d	50 1,082 d	60 13	75	71
India	1961	b 51 140,696	22,683	73,260 j	52 8,123 j	19 62 2,833	2,246	1,386
Indonesia	1961	25 1,161	21,161	14,848 k	63 3,300 k	17 63 330	794	784
Iran	1961	g 26 6,097 j	907	7,948 h	30 7,909 h	30 126 i	572 e	111
Iraq	1961	25 64 939	28 64 939	4,420 k	55 880 k	20 55 59	408	662
Ireland	1961	j 15 1,168	28 2,450	66 6,449 k	66 3,113 k	66 153	732	505
Israel	1961	j 15 67 715	28 2,546	3,340 k	59 6,666 k	68 137	577	239
Italy	1961	j 15 26 21,302	60,565	66,712	605,750	19 4,492	5,222	4,188
Japan	1961	j 15 69 45,890	132,022	134,592 k	553,170 k	19 8,950	5,810	4,236
Korea, Republic of	1961	j 15 70 8,654	1,840	8,058 k	71 15,204 k	19 71 275	39 316	41
Lebanon	1961		350	1,279 f	34 1,793 f	34 34	343	(2)
Liberia	1961		84	88			91 k	83
Luxembourg	1961	h 15 149	1,529	(24) k	55 250 k	55 35	(24)	(24)
Mexico	1961	a 38 8,345	11,746	38,173 f	72 70,755 f	72 1,478	1,139	821
Netherlands	1961	g 113 3,993	17,624	36,189 a	100,644	74 1,927	5,112	4,307
New Zealand	1961	g 78 817	28 7,401	5,423 k	76 8,745 k	76 181	901	793
Nicaragua	1961	a 330 k	184	298 d	17,575 d	77 21	74	61
Norway	1961	a 78 1,394	28 33,794	11,420 k	79 19,485 k	19 79 331	1,616	931
Pakistan	1961	15 26,100 k	28 1,450	7,110 k	50 3,465 k	17 50 450	642	400
Panama	1961	a 26 91 266	27 53 207	639 k	55 173 k	55 8	12 124	30
Paraguay	1961	a 29 38 437 j	87	187 f	2,732 f	20 34	12 35	31
Peru	1961	j 15 29 3,894 j	2,434	4,365 i	377 i	17 50	468	494
Philippines	1961	j 89 9,708	3,070	4,883 i	34 7,412 i	34 228	12 611	490
Poland	1961	a 9 12,404	32,254	105,149	45,706	2,602	12 1,687	1,504
Portugal	1961	a 35 3,288	3,611	4,090	7,162	270	656	326
Romania	1961	g 10,449	8,657	29,344			815	793
South Africa	1961		24,556	47,951 k	66 10,486 k	20 66 643	12 1,406	1,333
Spain	1961	j 15 11,533	54 20,775	58 28,969 k	113,293 k	20 1,586	1,092	710
Sweden	1961	a 3,105	38,380	29,211 k	30 14,340 j	30 837	2,927	2,743
Switzerland	1961	a 9 2,166	22,302	11,762 f	91,968 f	890	2,707	2,041
Syria	1961		431	1,510			199	110
Thailand	1961	g 15 78 10,249 k	549	2,006 e	30,846 e	20 190	485	477
Turkey	1961	f 78 12,205 k	2,815	7,242 k	57 5,503 k	57 301	509	347
U.S.S.R.	1961	j 59 99,130	327,611	65 701,996			12 5,832	5,998

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1250. LABOR FORCE, ENERGY, MANUFACTURING, IMPORTS, AND EXPORTS—Con.

COUNTRY	Year	Economically active population ¹	Production of electric energy ²	Consumption of sources of energy (in terms of coal equivalent) ³	MANUFACTURING ⁴		Imports ⁷	Exports ⁷
					Establishments ⁵	Persons engaged, total ⁶		
		1,000	1,000,000 kw.-hr.	1,000 short tons	Number	1,000	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000
United Kingdom.....	1961	b 78 23, 213	145, 938	288, 001	92, 785	19 77, 781	11, 864	10, 308
Uruguay.....	1961	f 15 1, 020	25 1, 244	2, 271	j 27, 548	j 17 207	208	175
Venezuela.....	1961	a 26 20 1, 706	27 3, 382	23, 126	d 16, 045	d 16 26 72 138	12 1, 051	2, 413
Yugoslavia.....	1961	d 91 7, 849	9, 924	18, 552	92 2, 409	92 93 976	910	569
World total.....	1961		2, 453, 300	4, 772, 000			⁹⁴ 140, 200	⁹⁴ 133, 400

¹ Census data, including unemployed, except as noted. ² Comprises utilities (publicly and privately owned) generating primarily for public use, plus industrial establishments generating primarily for own use. Relates to production at generating centers; includes station use and transmission losses.

³ Based on apparent consumption of coal, lignite, petroleum products, natural gas, and hydro-electricity.

⁴ Relates to production (incl. repair work) in factories; excludes mining, building and construction, and public utilities (gas, electricity, and water supply).

⁵ Single plants or factories. ⁶ Comprises average number of paid employees, working proprietors, unpaid family workers, and homeworkers, except as noted. ⁷ Covers merchandise including silver (exc. current silver coin), excluding gold and issued paper currency. Imports generally valued c.i.f.; exports, f.o.b. Generally, postal and governmental trade included, war reparations and restitutions excluded. See source for "general trade" or "special trade" category distinctions. Roughly half the countries fall into each category, thus affecting comparability.

⁸ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii, except as noted. ⁹ 14 years old and over. ¹⁰ Actually enumerated; excludes adjustment for underenumeration, and Armed Forces overseas.

¹¹ Net production (excludes station use). ¹² F.o.b. ¹³ Includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico. ¹⁴ Includes foreign aid and special category military goods. ¹⁵ Estimated. U.S. includes Armed Forces overseas.

¹⁶ Establishments with 1 or more employees, except those engaged in manufacturing or repairing for retail trade. Includes logging. ¹⁷ Paid employees. ¹⁸ Includes Hawaii. ¹⁹ Excludes homeworkers and/or unpaid family workers. ²⁰ For one period.

²¹ Excludes full-blooded aborigines and armed forces outside country. ²² Establishments with 1 or more engaged or installed power equipment. ²³ Includes stone quarrying, photography, film copying, and photostaking. Excludes establishments in publishing or those administered by the Soviet Occupation Authority. ²⁴ Luxembourg included with Belgium.

²⁵ Enterprises with 1 or more employees. ²⁶ 10 years old and over. ²⁷ Actually enumerated; excludes adjustment for underenumeration and for tribal Indians. ²⁸ Public utility plants. New Zealand includes small net purchases from private plants.

²⁹ Excludes Indian jungle population. Brazil excludes unemployed. ³⁰ Establishments with 5 or more employees. ³¹ Excludes Yukon and Northwest territories, armed services, and Indians living on reserves. ³² Includes Newfoundland. ³³ Excludes nonresident military and shipping personnel, and unpaid family workers. ³⁴ Establishments with 5 or more engaged.

³⁵ 12 years old and over. ³⁶ Excludes unpaid family workers and unemployed. ³⁷ Excludes government cooperatives and itinerant and part-time household activities. ³⁸ Includes foreign aid. ³⁹ Includes unemployed at time of census and unpaid family workers who devoted over one-third of year to assist head of family. ⁴⁰ Excludes armed forces and unpaid family workers. ⁴¹ All publicly owned and cooperative establishments. ⁴² Based on sample.

⁴³ Excludes Faeroe Islands and Greenland. ⁴⁴ Large establishments, generally with 6 or more employees. Includes coal mining and stone quarrying; excludes dairies. ⁴⁵ 7 years old and over. ⁴⁶ Establishments with 5 or more engaged, gross value of production of 100,000 sucres or more, or value of fixed assets of 200,000 sucres.

⁴⁷ Based on pre-census house listing. Excludes nomads, enemy prisoners of war, and alien armed forces within country. ⁴⁸ Establishments with 10 or more

engaged, except those owned or managed by government. ⁴⁹ Establishments with 5 or more employees or using power equipment extensively. Includes dairies, slaughterhouses, and publishing.

⁵⁰ Includes French officials and their families in Germany and Austria, and those on compulsory military service overseas. ⁵¹ All privately owned establishments except coking and briquetting plants.

⁵² Includes the Saar. ⁵³ Establishments with 10 or more engaged. Includes stone quarrying; excludes coking and coal briquetting.

⁵⁴ Results of pilot census; excludes garrisoned armed forces. ⁵⁵ Establishments with 10 or more employees. ⁵⁶ Establishments with 3 or more operatives.

⁵⁷ Excludes 84 diplomatic personnel outside country. ⁵⁸ 8 years old and over. Actually enumerated; excludes adjustment for underenumeration.

⁵⁹ All publicly owned enterprises. Includes stone quarrying and water works; excludes coal briquetting.

⁶⁰ Establishments subject to Accident Compensation Act. ⁶¹ Includes Sikkim; excludes Kashmir-Jammu, tribal areas of Assam, and settlements of Karikal, Mahé, Pondichéry, and Yanam. Excludes census schedules destroyed by fire and 1.1 percent adjustment for underenumeration.

⁶² Establishments with 50 or more workers if using power and 100 or more workers if not using power.

⁶³ Establishments with 50 or more engaged or capacity of 5 or more h.p. of installed power equipment.

⁶⁴ Consumption. ⁶⁵ Includes peat. For U.S.S.R., coal equivalent of low-grade coal revised. ⁶⁶ Establishments with 3 or more engaged and/or installed power equipment.

⁶⁷ Excludes Bedouins in the Negev, and persons in compulsory military service. ⁶⁸ Establishments with 1 or more employees. Excludes abattoirs and ordnance manufacturing. ⁶⁹ Excludes allied military and civilian personnel and their dependents.

⁷⁰ Excludes unemployed persons and foreigners. ⁷¹ Establishments with 5 or more regular employees. Excludes tobacco manufacturing and establishments operated by central government.

⁷² Excludes petroleum refining. ⁷³ Excludes population living in institutions, caravans, and on vessels. Female family workers underenumerated. ⁷⁴ Man-years. ⁷⁵ Excludes armed forces outside country.

⁷⁶ Establishments with 2 or more engaged. ⁷⁷ Establishments with gross value of production exceeding 12,000 córdobas. ⁷⁸ 15 years old and over. ⁷⁹ Excludes single person units. ⁸⁰ Establishments filing reports with 20 or more employees and installed power equipment. ⁸¹ Excludes tribal Indians and Canal Zone. ⁸² Cities of Panama and Colón only.

⁸³ Survey of household; excludes military personnel in barracks. ⁸⁴ Includes Canary Islands and possessions in North Africa. ⁸⁵ Includes Canary Islands. ⁸⁶ Based on results of demographic and economic sample survey. ⁸⁷ Units in urban areas employing 10 or more persons or with installed power equipment of 10 or more h.p.

⁸⁸ Excludes members of families working on individual agricultural plots. ⁸⁹ Excludes Northern Ireland and Scotland. ⁹⁰ Includes persons engaged in canteen supplies and selling goods in same condition as purchased. ⁹¹ Excludes Koper and Buje.

⁹² All publicly owned and cooperative enterprises. Excludes licensed handicrafts. ⁹³ Excludes apprentices, part-time workers, volunteer brigades, and similar persons engaged.

⁹⁴ Excludes trade of China (Taiwan), Mongolia, North Viet-Nam, and North Korea with one another.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*, and *Demographic Yearbook*, 1960.

No. 1251. COAL, PETROLEUM, CEMENT, IRON ORE, SULFURIC ACID, AND STEEL

[See text, p. 906, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: h represents 1957; i, 1958; j, 1959; k, 1960]

COUNTRY	Year	PRODUCTION						STEEL CONSUMPTION ²	
		Coal ¹	Crude petroleum ²	Cement ³	Iron ore (iron content) ⁴	Sulfuric acid ⁵	Steel ⁶	Total	Per capita
		1,000 short tons	1,000 barrels	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	Pounds
United States ^a -----	1950	557,018	1,973,576	42,686	⁹ 54,351	13,029	96,836	94,745	1,250
	1955	487,673	2,484,427	58,415	⁹ 59,122	¹⁰ 16,255	117,036	112,938	1,367
	1959	430,198	2,574,591	65,877	⁹ 35,416	¹⁰ 17,608	93,446	96,099	1,082
	1960	431,583	2,574,931	61,799	⁹ 52,756	¹⁰ 17,883	99,282	99,756	1,105
	1961	417,405	2,621,758	62,521	⁹ 43,182	¹⁰ 17,848	98,014	98,871	1,076
Argentina-----	1961	379	84,459	3,203	k 64	69	¹¹ 486	2,622	249
Australia-----	1961	26,957	-----	3,203	3,851	1,257	¹¹ 4,342	4,405	838
Austria-----	1961	117	15,932	3,400	1,272	165	3,418	2,081	559
Belgium-----	1961	23,743	-----	¹² 5,240	43	1,458	7,728	¹³ 3,590	756
Bolivia-----	1961	-----	2,862	39	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Brazil-----	1961	2,425	34,896	5,191	7,001	i 151	k ¹⁴ 2,032	2,977	82
Bulgaria-----	1961	651	1,547	1,928	213	212	375	960	243
Burma-----	1961	2	4,233	44	i 44	-----	-----	-----	-----
Canada-----	1961	8,189	220,464	6,044	¹⁵ 11,026	1,621	6,466	6,483	710
Ceylon-----	1961	-----	-----	90	-----	-----	98	-----	19
Chile-----	1961	1,835	9,265	973	4,856	i ¹⁶ 25	¹¹ 400	558	143
China (Taiwan)-----	1961	4,670	13	1,659	-----	54	218	316	57
Colombia-----	1961	2,976	52,973	1,727	301	-----	194	446	62
Cuba-----	1961	-----	75	731	3	h ¹⁶ 35	-----	305	83
Czechoslovakia-----	1961	29,081	1,013	5,890	1,099	660	7,764	7,486	1,037
Denmark-----	1961	-----	-----	1,736	-----	¹⁷ 13	326	1,359	589
Dominican Republic-----	1961	-----	-----	187	104	-----	-----	-----	-----
Ecuador-----	1961	-----	2,925	241	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Egypt (U.A.R.)-----	1961	-----	26,398	2,860	233	106	-----	411	31
El Salvador-----	1961	-----	-----	83	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Ethiopia-----	1961	-----	-----	33	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Finland-----	1961	-----	-----	1,478	204	252	¹⁸ 810	1,213	538
France-----	1961	57,715	15,121	17,290	23,852	2,370	19,370	15,616	679
Germany, Fed. Rep. of-----	1961	¹⁹ 20 158,308	43,852	²⁰ 29,921	²⁰ 4,880	²⁰ 3,420	²⁰ 36,881	²⁰ 30,392	²⁰ 1,080
Greece-----	1961	-----	-----	2,025	165	87	-----	446	106
Guatemala-----	1961	-----	-----	140	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Hungary-----	1961	3,385	10,913	1,766	176	217	2,263	2,390	476
India-----	1961	61,801	3,919	9,073	8,263	¹⁶ 456	4,488	5,681	26
Indonesia-----	1961	605	157,497	491	i 491	1	-----	484	10
Iran-----	1961	279	437,725	¹² 882	44	-----	-----	387	37
Iraq-----	1961	-----	366,903	963	-----	-----	-----	292	79
Ireland-----	1961	219	-----	853	-----	k 105	-----	196	139
Israel-----	1961	-----	1,019	933	-----	128	-----	345	315
Italy-----	1961	817	15,121	19,876	644	2,409	10,057	12,016	485
Japan-----	1961	60,058	4,592	27,152	²¹ 1,757	5,163	31,160	28,399	604
Korea, Republic of-----	1961	6,486	-----	564	274	¹⁶ 10	67	-----	-----
Lebanon-----	1961	-----	-----	963	4	-----	-----	212	249
Liberia-----	1961	-----	-----	2,401	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Luxembourg-----	1961	-----	-----	255	2,240	-----	4,534	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)
Mexico-----	1961	1,172	106,776	3,346	757	333	1,905	2,028	112
Netherlands-----	1961	¹⁹ 13,912	14,297	2,098	-----	744	2,173	3,505	602
New Zealand-----	1961	843	6	718	1	-----	-----	592	489
Nicaragua-----	1961	-----	-----	43	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Norway-----	1961	²² 399	-----	1,354	1,166	99	536	1,156	642
Pakistan-----	1961	²³ 1,015	2,830	1,370	1	¹⁶ 6	¹¹ 10	828	17
Panama-----	1961	-----	-----	126	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Paraguay-----	1961	-----	-----	18	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Peru-----	1961	184	19,391	721	3,370	j 11	-----	271	53
Philippines-----	1961	168	-----	1,123	723	¹⁶ 1	-----	556	40
Poland-----	1961	117,513	1,503	8,117	741	875	7,074	7,640	509
Portugal-----	1961	518	-----	1,371	137	365	-----	594	130
Romania-----	1961	5,404	86,724	3,646	862	273	2,344	3,504	377
Saudi Arabia-----	1961	-----	512,298	-----	-----	-----	-----	136	44
South Africa-----	1961	43,612	j ²⁴ 182	2,864	2,789	-----	¹⁸ 2,728	2,624	291
Spain-----	1961	15,207	k ²⁴ 447	¹² 6,511	3,265	1,175	¹¹ 2,327	2,491	163

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1251. COAL, PETROLEUM, CEMENT, IRON ORE, SULFURIC ACID, AND
STEEL—Continued

[See text, p. 906, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: h represents 1957; i, 1958; j, 1959; k, 1960]

COUNTRY	Year	PRODUCTION						STEEL CONSUMPTION ⁷	
		Coal ¹	Crude petroleum ²	Cement ³	Iron ore (iron content) ⁴	Sulfuric acid ⁵	Steel ⁶	Total	Per capita
		1,000 short tons	1,000 barrels	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	Pounds
Sweden.....	1961	218	k 24 541	3,320	15,577	462	3,891	4,505	1,199
Switzerland.....	1961			3,969	37	180	327	2,169	794
Syria.....	1961			595				111	44
Thailand.....	1961			712	41			283	21
Tunisia.....	1961			396	499			87	42
Turkey.....	1961	4,158	2,768	2,241	470	25	311	605	44
U.S.S.R.....	1961	415,592	1,243,493	56,108	75,442	6,314	77,933	75,378	692
United Kingdom.....	1961	²³ 213,320	1,107	15,847	4,996	2,982	24,736	20,765	787
Uruguay.....	1961			429				95	66
Venezuela.....	1961	34	1,065,763	1,668	10,276			494	130
Viet-Nam, Rep. of.....	1961	63		²⁰ 499				148	20
Yugoslavia.....	1961	1,447	9,479	2,575	841	281	1,689	2,073	223
World total.....	1961	2,141,500	8,414,100	373,700	²⁷ 253,900	i 46,100	391,100		

¹ Excludes lignite and brown coal.

² Source presents data in metric tons. Conversion of data to barrels allows for differences in specific gravity of petroleum. Figures refer to crude petroleum including shale oil, but excluding natural gasoline.

³ Covers, as far as possible, all hydraulic cements used for construction (portland, metallurgic, aluminous, natural, etc.).

⁴ Data generally refer to iron content of marketable ores mined, including manganiferous iron ores but excluding pyrites. Data are sometimes only rough estimates obtained by applying a fixed percentage to figures for production of crude ores.

⁵ Data expressed in terms of pure (monohydrate) sulfuric acid and include sulfuric acid equivalent of oleum or "fuming" acid.

⁶ Total production of crude steel, both ingots and steel for castings. Excludes wrought (puddled) iron.

⁷ Data represent apparent consumption (i.e., production plus imports minus exports) and do not take into account changes in stocks.

⁸ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

⁹ Excludes manganiferous iron ores containing 5% or more of manganese.

¹⁰ Includes government-owned but privately operated plants.

¹¹ Ingots only.

¹² Excludes natural cement.

¹³ Luxembourg included with Belgium.

¹⁴ Excludes alloy steels.

¹⁵ Shipments from mines.

¹⁶ Strength of acid not reported. India, April 1 of year stated.

¹⁷ Excludes sulfuric acid for superphosphate production.

¹⁸ Ingots and finished castings.

¹⁹ Low-grade coal has been included at its hard-coal equivalent.

²⁰ Includes the Saar.

²¹ Includes iron content of iron sand.

²² Svalbard; Norwegian-operated mines only.

²³ Includes lignite.

²⁴ Entirely shale oil.

²⁵ Great Britain only; excludes coal produced at quarries but includes open-cast coal.

²⁶ North Viet-Nam.

²⁷ Excludes China (mainland) and North Korea. Production of crude iron ore (iron content 50-60%) in China (mainland) was approximately 49,604,000 short tons in 1961. Production of crude iron ore (iron content not available) in North Korea was approximately 3,304,000 short tons in 1960.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

NO. 1252. MILK, BEER, CIGARETTES, FISH, COTTON SPINDLES, AND COTTON, WOOL, AND RAYON YARN

[See text, p. 906, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: c represents 1952; e, 1954; f, 1955; g, 1956; h, 1957; i, 1958; j, 1959; k, 1960]

COUNTRY	Year	Milk production ¹	Beer production ²	Cigarette production ³	Fish catches ⁴	Cotton spinning spindles ⁵	YARN PRODUCTION		
							Cotton ⁶	Wool ⁷	Rayon and acetate ⁸
		1,000 sh. tons	1,000 gals.	Millions	1,000 sh. tons	1,000	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons
United States ⁹	1950	58,651 ^{10 11}	2,752,788	391,956	12 2,855	22,247	13 405	477	
	1955	61,599 ^{10 11}	2,783,274	412,309	12 3,070	20,111	12 349	433	
	1959	61,000 ^{10 11}	2,819,942	479,530	12 3,187	19,916	12 385	369	
	1960	61,401 ^{10 11}	2,930,738	506,127	12 3,102	19,616	12 340	327	
	1961	62,728 ^{10 11}	2,898,138	618,031	12 3,168	19,561	12 334	321	
Argentina	1961	4,849	65,860	22,872	103	1,050	96.3		9.6
Australia	1961	6,819	11 288,912	11 18,508	67	15 216	11 21.4	11 24.3	5.5
Austria	1961	16 3,273	159,634	565			31.3	14.8	6.2
Belgium	1961	4,819	277,757	12,272	68	1,470	114.0	59.6	14.6
Bolivia	1960		4,625	331			0.11		
Brazil	1961	5,762 ⁱ	198,186 ⁱ	54,439 ^k	283	3,870 ⁱ	71.3 ⁱ	12.6	34.5
Bulgaria	1961	1,311 ^k	28,399	17 15,340		400	55.0	17.1	
Burma	1961	285		1,180			19 4.2		
Canada	1961	9,631	19 308,005	36,699	20 1,125	797	21 72.8 ^k	21.6	19.6
Ceylon	1961	133	1,453	1,610	68		1.2		
Chile	1961	880	31,675	6,467	474	219	g ²² 14.3		1.7
China (Taiwan)	1961		3,379	12,265	344	450	53.8	1.9	2.1
Colombia	1961	h ² 2,298 ^j	156,473 ^j	15,100	52	485 ^j	4.6 ^j	2.9	4.6
Costa Rica	1961	h ² 84	23 2,391 ⁱ	23 1,400					
Cuba	1961	h ² 888 ^j	41,133 ^j	24 11,434	34				2.0
Czechoslovakia	1961	16 4,588	393,916	19,407		1,980	21 117.3	45.2	20.6
Denmark	1961	6,089	107,256	6,053	703	95	k ² 9.4	k ² 5.4	
Dominican Republie.	1960	63	2,473	820					
Ecuador	1961	k ² 456 ^k	17,409 ^k	631	66	88 ^e	0.44		
Egypt (U.A.R.)	1961	k ² 1,230	4,280		101	1,279	28 122.0	9.9	7.5
El Salvador	1961	e ² 213	2,589	944		73	2.6		
Ethiopia	1961	j ² 26 49	21 2,246	28 370	19	79	5.1		
Finland	1961	3,996	21,134	29 5,807	74	253	18.5	8.4	1.1
France	1961	16 26,675	479,589	41,621	30 626	5,418	346.7	162.0	62.3
Germany, Fed. Rep.	1961	16 21 22,126	31 1,360,305	29 31 55,757	30 682	5,817	444.6	125.3	31 83.2
Greece	1961	k ² 16 1,015	11,730	12,290 ^j	30 90	400	30.2	8.8	2.1
Guatemala	1961	j ² 100 ^k	4,385	1,854					
Haiti	1958			363					
Honduras	1961	138	3,672	1,072					
Hungary	1961	16 2,092	99,886	16,793	21	582	62.4	17.2	0.9
Iceland	1961	119	388		775			k ² 0.44	
India	1961	g ² 21,735		41,069	1,059	13,803	950.5	16.3	25.9
Indonesia	1961	k ² 30	4,650 ^k	21,198	809	208	k ² 8.8		
Iran	1961	k ² 2,337		8,280		640			
Iraq	1961	k ² 991 ^k	19 1,347				j ² 3.0		
Ireland	1961	k ² 3,271	26 94,946	5,494	37 35		k ² 5.6	7.4 ^j	0.44
Israel	1961	k ² 16 358	5,442	2,555	10	246	15.3	3.0	
Italy	1961	j ² 85 8,623	11 68,528	11 29 51,313	89 262	4,617	227.8		92.4
Japan	1961	2,350	324,807	132,527	7,397	13,319	616.2	158.5	155.6
Jordan	1961	e ² 33		40 956					
Korea, Republic of	1961		3,408	17,071	455	479	48.6	3.6	
Lebanon	1961		872 ⁱ	1,040		75 ^j	4.2		
Luxembourg	1961	234	11,782						
Mexico	1961	h ² 3,285	225,634	35,561 ^j	11 210	1,350	56.3	2.6 ^k	15.0
Netherlands	1961	k ² 7,694	100,308 ^k	29 12,008	37 381	1,011	84.0	26.5	37.5
New Zealand	1961	6,084	66,045	3,272 ^j	46			k ² 19 5.8	
Nicaragua	1960	c ² 192	1,080	819					
Norway	1961	1,811	42 25,361	29 1,410	1,064	101	5.6	43 8.5	0.7
Pakistan	1961	6,990	415	12,065	352	1,998	206.4 ^k	3.2	
Panama	1961	j ² 56	6,155	747					
Paraguay	1961	k ² 144	1,691	528			9.4		
Peru	1961	k ² 439	44 36,800 ^k	2,132	5,780	215			1.2
Philippines	1961		26,444 ^k	10,302	524	540 ^k	0.9		
Poland	1961	14,064	186,378	29 49,639	204	2,019	21 181.4	66.5	25.8
Portugal	1961	486	10,963	29 45 6,388	30 45 629	1,119	69.2	12.6	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1252. MILK, BEER, CIGARETTES, FISH, COTTON SPINDLES, AND COTTON, WOOL, AND RAYON YARN—Continued

[See text, p. 906, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented as follows: c represents 1952; e, 1954; f, 1955; g, 1956; h, 1957; i, 1958; j, 1959; k, 1960]

COUNTRY	Year	Milk production ¹	Beer production ²	Cigarette production ³	Fish catches ⁴	Cotton spinning spindles ⁵	YARN PRODUCTION		
							Cotton ⁶	Wool ⁷	Rayon and acetate ⁸
		1,000 sh. tons	1,000 gals.	Millions	1,000 sh. tons	1,000	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons
Romania.....	1961	3,352	50,907	¹⁷ 21,700	-----	425	65.7	24.1	3.3
South Africa.....	1961	2,887	⁴⁶ 22,534	10,078	⁴⁷ 725	230	²³ 5.7	²³ 1.1	-----
Spain.....	1961	2,867	108,359	26,460	³⁹ ⁴³ 1,118	2,351	²⁵ 103.5	18.0	18.0
Sweden.....	1961	4,384 ^j	²⁷ 72,702	6,637	⁴⁹ 290	386	²¹ 27.8	13.9	8.5
Switzerland.....	1961	3,411	⁵⁰ 97,455	12,251	-----	1,162	42.8	0.9	16.0
Syria.....	1961	f 376	518	2,460	-----	133	10.9	0.33 ^h	3.5
Thailand.....	1961	-----	-----	²⁹ 9,772	337	90	^k 0.7	^h ³¹ 0.44	-----
Tunisia.....	1961	e 227	4,068	²⁰ 1,739 ⁱ	17	-----	-----	-----	-----
Turkey.....	1961	k 4,621	8,057	⁵² 28,400 ^j	107	851	100.3	3.7	0.8
U.S.S.R.....	1961	68,894	704,563	247,800	3,533	10,800	1,284.2	255.4	135.0
United Kingdom.....	1961	13,848	1,197,598 ⁱ	⁵³ 121,214	⁵⁰ 988	6,741	²¹ 203.1	⁵⁴ 263.7	87.3
Uruguay.....	1961	k 852 ^c	14,820	-----	5	140	-----	-----	0.7
Venezuela.....	1961	h 416	63,588	²⁹ 7,388 ^k	93	169	9.5	-----	3.9
Viet-Nam, Republic of.....	1961	-----	13,737	-----	k 265	-----	3.4	-----	-----
Yugoslavia.....	1961	2,734	49,137	22,800	⁵⁰ 41	420	61.0	21.8	3.4
World total.....	1961	387,600	11,045,300	⁵⁵ 1,896,000	45,400	123,200	-----	-----	1,270

¹ In general, refers to production of milk (cow, sheep, goat, etc.) for consumption fresh or for conversion into butter, cheese, condensed milk, etc. Excludes milk sucked by, but includes milk fed to, young animals.

² In general, covers malt liquors (beer, ale, stout, porter, etc.) of varying alcoholic strength. Excludes production of tax-free malt beverages of very low alcoholic content.

³ Includes cigarillos, except as noted.

⁴ Covers both sea and inland fisheries, in terms of live weight. Includes shellfish; excludes whales, dolphins, etc. Except as noted, includes quantities landed by domestic craft in foreign ports, and excludes quantities landed by foreign craft in domestic ports.

⁵ In place as of Dec. 31, except as noted. Data relate to 3 and 4 cylinder cotton system spinning spindles installed in cotton mills, including a number spinning rayon staple all or part of the time. Includes only ring spindles.

⁶ Excludes tire cord yarn, except as noted.

⁷ Represents weight of carded and combed (worsted) yarn.

⁸ Refers to rayon and acetate filament yarn plus monofilaments.

⁹ Excludes Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico, except as noted.

¹⁰ Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

¹¹ For years ending June 30.

¹² Includes Alaska. Beginning 1955, includes Hawaii.

¹³ Excludes worsted yarn spun on other systems.

¹⁴ Excludes tow converted to top.

¹⁵ In place as of June 30.

¹⁶ Includes milk sucked by young animals.

¹⁷ Includes cigars.

¹⁸ Factory production only.

¹⁹ April 1 of year stated.

²⁰ Includes Newfoundland.

²¹ Includes tire cord yarn.

²² Production for sale only.

²³ Year ending Sept. 30 of year stated.

²⁴ Home consumption plus exports.

²⁵ Excludes yarn made from waste.

²⁶ Eritrea only. ²⁷ Year ending Sept. 10 of year stated. ²⁸ Excluding Eritrea. Year ending Sept. 10 of year stated.

²⁹ Excludes cigarillos. Tunisia data for 9 months.

³⁰ Excludes quantities landed by domestic craft in foreign ports and by foreign craft in domestic ports.

³¹ Includes the Saar.

³² In place as of Sept. 30.

³³ In place as of Aug. 31.

³⁴ For year beginning Mar. 21.

³⁵ In place as of Mar. 21.

³⁶ Data based on standard barrels of 1,055 specific gravity; actual production greater. Apr. 1 of year stated.

³⁷ Excludes quantities landed by domestic craft in foreign ports and includes quantities landed by foreign craft in domestic ports.

³⁸ Excludes milk fed to livestock.

³⁹ Includes Trieste. ⁴⁰ Sales by factories.

⁴¹ Excludes quantities caught by foreign craft under Mexican permits.

⁴² Consumption and exports.

⁴³ Excludes production on commission.

⁴⁴ Consumption of domestic beer.

⁴⁵ Includes Azores and Madeira.

⁴⁶ Excludes native beer.

⁴⁷ Excludes Walvis Bay area.

⁴⁸ Includes Balearic and Canary Islands, Ceuta, and Melilla. Excludes molluscs cultivated in parks and viveros amounting to 75,800 short tons.

⁴⁹ Excludes fish caught in rivers and lakes.

⁵⁰ Sales by breweries.

⁵¹ Government production only.

⁵² For domestic sales only. Beginning Mar. 1 of year stated.

⁵³ Sales. Excludes production in firms employing less than 25 persons.

⁵⁴ Weight of wool fiber consumed by spinners of woolen yarn.

⁵⁵ Excludes China (mainland) and North Korea.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; Statistical Yearbook.

No. 1253. GOLD AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE HOLDINGS: 1948 TO 1961

[In millions of U.S. dollars. Data refer to gross holdings of gold and short-term foreign assets of central banks, treasuries, exchange stabilization funds and other official institutions as of end of year, except as noted]

COUNTRY	GOLD HOLDINGS ¹				FOREIGN EXCHANGE HOLDINGS ²			
	1948	1950	1955	1961	1948	1950	1955	1961
United States.....	24,399	22,820	21,753	16,947	-----	-----	-----	-----
Australia.....	88	88	144	162	³ 1,177	³ 1,403	³ 691	³ 1,186
Austria.....	50	450	71	303	12	441	290	524
Belgium.....	624	587	928	1,248	314	146	219	409
Bolivia.....	22.7	22.8	0.1	1.0	6.2	0.0	7.1	6.4
Brazil.....	317	318	323	285	441	348	168	278
Burma.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	114	119	92	112
Canada.....	401	580	1,134	946	610	190	776	1,118
Chile.....	43.4	40.3	44.4	47.8	⁵ 9.8	⁵ 14.4	41.6	26.1
Colombia.....	51	74	86	88	32	27	50	61
Costa Rica.....	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	3.1	1.7	17.5	4.2
Cuba.....	⁷ 289	⁸ 271	136	⁹ 1	28	147	357	⁹ 143
Denmark.....	32	31.5	¹⁰ 133	¹⁰ 252	52	66	(¹⁰)	(¹⁰)
Dominican Republic.....	4.0	4.0	12.1	3.0	10.8	15.3	24.2	6.0
Ecuador.....	20.6	18.8	22.9	19.2	7.3	18.6	10.8	19.1
Egypt (U.A.R.).....	54	98	174	174	1,353	881	467	4.7
El Salvador.....	14.5	23.0	28.4	17.9	15.2	17.9	10.3	6.6
Finland.....	6	12	35	47	68	72	183	297
France.....	-----	-----	942	2,121	-----	-----	970	818
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	-----	-----	920	3,664	295	274	2,015	2,878
Greece.....	6	2	11	87	183	186	190	164
Guatemala.....	27.2	27.2	27.2	23.6	18.8	10.1	27.1	27.4
Honduras.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.3	10.5	19.6	12.2
Iceland.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	12.0	7.2	12.6	27.2
India.....	256	247	247	247	3,099	1,752	1,619	418
Indonesia.....	178	209	81	43	29	147	226	96
Iran.....	¹¹ 140	¹¹ 130	138	130	¹¹ 134	¹¹ 113	67	70
Iraq.....	-----	-----	8	84	130	117	286	127
Ireland.....	17	17	18	18	192	228	313	316
Italy.....	96	256	352	2,225	443	622	¹² 815	¹² 1,194
Japan.....	¹³ 3	¹³ 7	23	287	-----	¹³ 557	746	1,190
Lebanon.....	2	20	74	140	72	¹³ 19	13	20
Mexico.....	42	208	142	112	36	84	276	299
Netherlands.....	167	311	865	1,581	176	295	358	134
New Zealand.....	23	29	33	1	214	143	144	105
Nicaragua.....	2.9	2.8	2.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	11.1	13.1
Norway.....	¹⁴ 53	¹⁴ 50	45	30	88	72	120	248
Pakistan.....	14	27	48	52	¹⁵ 785	¹⁵ 480	¹⁵ 349	¹⁵ 323
Paraguay.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	¹⁶ 6.2	¹⁶ 12.3	5.4	2.4
Peru.....	20.0	31.0	34.9	47.4	24.3	22.6	17.0	54.7
Philippines.....	1	3	16	27	398	292	140	17
Portugal.....	236	192	428	443	273	279	302	248
South Africa.....	128	197	212	298	170	279	154	95
Spain.....	111	61	132	316	-----	-----	93	553
Sweden.....	81	90	276	180	152	199	221	492
Switzerland.....	1,387	1,470	1,597	2,500	273	109	250	190
Thailand.....	78	118	112	104	139	170	189	339
Turkey.....	162	150	144	139	30	65	64	97
United Kingdom ¹⁷	1,856	3,300	2,050	2,300	-----	-----	70	1,018
Uruguay ¹⁸	164	236	216	180	¹⁹ 77	¹⁹ 76	20	21
Venezuela.....	323	373	404	401	55	1	126	142
Yugoslavia.....	-----	9	16	6	-----	9	13	27

¹ Excludes gold used in payment of a country's subscriptions to International Monetary Fund or International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. Reported in United States dollars at \$35 per fine troy ounce.

² Foreign exchange holdings ordinarily include foreign currencies, bank deposits abroad, payment and clearing agreement balances, and short-term foreign bills and securities (generally those with an original maturity of 1 year or less) and, in those instances where information is available, foreign investments held by official institutions. Excludes subscriptions to International Monetary Fund, drawing rights in EPU or the EF, undrawn portions of foreign loans, and similar rights to incur foreign debts. Holdings have been converted into U.S. dollar equivalents at par value or, in absence of a par value, at official exchange rate.

³ Includes holdings of check-paying banks. ⁴ Estimated.

⁵ Includes net payments agreements balances.

⁶ Excludes small amounts held by the Amortization Fund. ⁷ Treasury holdings.

⁸ Holdings of the National Bank. ⁹ For 1960. ¹⁰ Foreign exchange holdings included with gold holdings.

¹¹ Figures relate to March 20 of the following year.

¹² Foreign exchange holdings comprise mainly convertible currencies. ¹³ Government holdings only.

¹⁴ Excludes Government holdings. ¹⁵ Includes the State Bank's unsettled claim on India.

¹⁶ Monetary Department of Bank of Paraguay.

¹⁷ Includes convertible currencies (prior to 1958, U.S. and Canadian dollars only).

¹⁸ Beginning 1951, revised foreign exchange system. ¹⁹ Net holdings.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1254. FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES: 1962

[National currency units per U.S. dollar. As of June 30. Selling or import rates are the rates at which monetary authorities, including banks, sell foreign exchange for national currency to those making payments abroad. Buying or export rates are the rates at which the authorities buy foreign exchange from those earning it. Free rates are those that fluctuate to some extent in response to private purchases and sales]

COUNTRY	Monetary unit	Exchange rate	COUNTRY	Monetary unit	Exchange rate
Argentina: Official and free.	Peso	135.00	Iraq: Par value	Dinar	.3571
Australia: Selling	Pound	.4474	Ireland: Selling	Pound	.3561
Austria: Selling	Schilling	25.85	Israel: Official	do.	3.00
Belgium-Luxembourg: Midpoint rate	Franc	49.75	Italy: Selling	Lira	620.60
Bolivia: Selling	Boliviano	11,885	Japan: Selling	Yen	361.8
Brazil:			Jordan: Official rate	Dinar	.3561
Coffee export rate	Cruzeiro	147.43	Korea, Rep. of: Official	Won	130
Free rate	do.	359.48	Laos: Official	Kip	80.00
Burma: Selling	Kyat	4.770	Lebanon:		
Canada: Selling	Dollar	1.082	Official rate	Pound	2.19
Ceylon: Selling	Rupee	4.700	Free rate for U.S. dollar	do.	3.00
Chile:			Mexico: Buying	Peso	12.49
Selling rate	Escudo	1.053	Morocco: Official	Dirham	5.06
Official free rate	do.	1.63	Netherlands: Midpoint rate	Guilder	3.592
China (Taiwan): Buying and selling rates	New Taiwan dollar	40.03	New Zealand: Selling	Pound	.3608
Colombia:			Nicaragua:		
Coffee export rate	Peso	6.35	Selling rate	Córdoba	7.05
Other export rate	do.	8.62	Principal buying rate	do.	7.00
Principal selling rate	do.	6.70	Free rate	do.	7.45
Free rate	do.	8.74	Nigeria: Selling	Pound	.3561
Costa Rica:			Norway: Selling	Krone	7.14
Principal export rate	Colón	6.62	Pakistan: Selling	Rupee	4.772
Import rates	do.	6.65	Paraguay: Export and import	Guarani	126.00
Cuba: Official	Peso	2 1.00	Peru: Principal rate and other rates	Sol	26.81
Denmark: Selling	Króna	6.899	Philippines: Selling	Peso	3.89
Dominican Republic: Par value	Peso	1.00	Portugal: 3 Selling	Escudo	28.79
Ecuador:			Saudi Arabia: Official	Riyal	4.50
Official selling rate	Sucre	18.18	South Africa: 6 Selling	Rand	.7153
Free rate	do.	22.93	Spain: Export and import	Peseta	59.96
Egypt (U.A.R.): Selling	Pound	.4348	Sudan: Official	Pound	.3482
El Salvador: Par value	Colón	2.50	Sweden: Selling	Króna	5.150
Ethiopia: Selling	Dollar	2.525	Switzerland: Buying	Franc	4.815
Fed. of Malaya: 3 Selling	do.	3.05	Syria: Selling	Pound	3.58
Finland: Selling	Markka	322.1	Thailand:		
France: 4 Midpoint rate	New Franc	4.900	Selling rates	Baht	20.84
Germany, Fed. Rep. of:			Buying rates	do.	20.65
Midpoint rate	D. Mark	3.991	Tunisia: Official	Dinar	.42
Ghana: Selling	Pound	.3561	Turkey:		
Greece: Official	Drachma	30.00	Export rates	Lira	9.00
Guatemala: Selling	Quetzal	1.0075	Import rates	do.	9.04
Haiti: Par value	Gourde	5.00	Tourist rate	do.	9.00
Honduras: Selling	Lempira	2.02	United Kingdom: 7 Selling	Pound	.3561
Hong Kong:			Uruguay: Export and import and free rates	Peso	10.98
Official selling rate	Dollar	5.74	Venezuela:		
Free rate	do.	5.72	Petroleum exports	Bolívar	3.09
Iceland: Selling	Króna	43.06	Controlled rate	do.	3.33-3.35
India: Selling	Rupee	4.768	Official free rate	do.	4.54
Indonesia:			Viet-Nam, Rep. of:		
Principal export rates	Rupiah	45.0	Principal rate	Piastre	60.00
Principal import rates	do.	45.0-72.0	Invisibles rate	do.	73.50
Other import rates	do.	200.0	Yugoslavia:		
Iran:			Official rate	Dinar	750
Selling rates	Rial	76.50	Settlement rate for U.S. dollar	do.	
Buying rates	do.	75.00			

¹ A new monetary unit, the Escudo, equal to 1,000 Pesos, was established Jan. 1, 1960. On Jan. 15, 1962, in addition to the official rate, a fluctuating free market rate was established.

² As of June 30, 1961.

³ Also applies to Brunei, North Borneo, Sarawak, and Singapore.

⁴ The "New Franc," equal to 100 francs, was established Jan. 1, 1960. Also applies to Algeria, French Antilles, and French Guiana.

⁵ Also applies to Angola and Mozambique.

⁶ The rand, equal to one half the former South African pound, was established Feb. 14, 1961. 1 rand=100 cents (S.A.).

⁷ Also applies to Bahama Islands, Bermuda, Falkland Islands, Gibraltar, and Malta.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1255. TRANSPORTATION—SHIPPING, RAILWAY TRAFFIC, CIVIL AVIATION, AND MOTOR VEHICLES

[See text, p. 906, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a represents 1950; e, 1954; f, 1955; g, 1956; h, 1957; i, 1958; j, 1959; k, 1960; l, 1961]

COUNTRY	Yr.	SHIPPING				RAILWAY TRAFFIC ⁴		Civil aviation: Miles flown ⁵	Motor vehicles in use ⁶
		Mer- chant shipping fleets ¹	Vessels entered ²	Freight loaded ³	Freight un- loaded ³	Passenger miles	Short ton miles		
		1,000 gross tons	1,000 net tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000,000	1,000,000		
United States ⁷	1950	27,513	966,792	910,677,043	910,111,451	31,790	551,550	471,617	12 49,162
	1960	24,837	912,810	910,123,007	910,121,073	21,284	572,360	13 997,942	12 14 73,942
	1962	23,273	9124,353	910129,046	91011200,177	15 20,287	15 563,304	13 969,628	121475,847
Argentina	1962	1,262	10 9,641	17 18 7,856	17 18 10,466	k 9,582	k 10,366	l 21,863	10 870
Australia	1962	574	14,289	20 16,556	20 22,175	l 23 4,087	l 23 5,812	l 62,127	1211922,909
Austria	1961					h 5,402	h 4,459	l 2,753	12 19 558
Belgium	1962	745	38,464	18,539	28,673	h 147	h 205	l 19,230	24 1,018
Bolivia	1961					h 147	h 205	l 2,479	12 30
Brazil	1962	1,204	k 10 25 59,294	10 26 27 14,017	26 27 17,478	k 9,566	k 28 20 8,691	l 64,540	j 938
Bulgaria	1961		2,567	1,161	2,256	l 2,385	l 2,587	l 2,302	39
Burma	1961		1,767	2,120	1,070	l 919	l 65,829	l 70,555	122232,548
Canada	1962	30 1,704	31 37,733	31 53,751	31 39,187	l 1,900	l 65,829	l 70,555	122232,548
Ceylon	1961		6,028	1,069	5,320	l 1,117	l 33 34 1,301	l 1,293	12 22 117
Chile	1962	258	10 4,690	18 20 9,234	18 20 3,514	33 1,111	33 34 1,301	l 10,689	12 135
China									
(Taiwan)	1962	486	10 7,494	2,399	3,365	l 33 2,338	l 28 35 1,477	l 1,715	21
Colombia	1962	116	10 8,935	5,897	1,506	l 378	l 527	l 21,608	30 200
Costa Rica	1961	k 92	10 2,311	363	502	h 37 24	h 37 40	l 3,326	12 22 28
Cuba	1961	e	25 10,448	f 6,439	5,884	g 15 173	h 15 754	l 3,326	211
Czechoslovakia	1961					l 12,414	h 35 34,709	l 8,313	a 230
Denmark	1962	2,399	k 30 22,484	l 4,236	10,523	l 2,201	l 974	l 40 9,577	l 12 658
Dominican Republic	1961	k	1,270	k 3,365	559	g 70	g 73	l 3,542	30 17
Ecuador	1961	j	5,810	26 27 1,114	41 8,016	g 42 2,414	g 42 1,404	l 43 5,876	19 30 31
Egypt (U.A.R.)	1962	237		41 7,303	41 8,016	g 42 2,414	g 42 1,404	l 43 5,876	19 30 31
El Salvador	1961		1,172	102	384	l 40 41	l 35 40 131	l 3,955	47 15
Ethiopia	1961	10 44 48 2,785	44 45 301	44 45 272	44 45 272	l 40 41	l 35 40 131	l 3,955	47 15
Finland	1962	877	6,721	12,154	9,913	l 1,617	l 3,238	l 6,897	300
France	1962	5,162	65,149	23,469	66,505	l 20,779	l 40,297	l 80,969	30 43 7,881
Germany, Fed.									
Rep. of	1962	4,924	51,554	10 19,320	10 67,080	l 23 49 50 23,925	l 23 50 36,421	l 26,002	40 31 5,950
Greece	1962	6,537	10 9,474	2,380	6,445	l 648	l 62 277	l 5,979	96
Guatemala	1961		2,993	324	697	k	20 185	k	33
Haiti	1959	i	10 2,163	507	298				10
Honduras	1962	113		703	332	25 8,985	25 9,492		32
Hungary	1961			297	719			4,335	23
Iceland	1962	112	k	44 7,292	44 19,727	k 48,581	k 49,602	l 27,577	12 22 575
India	1962	1,013	15,363	1718 33 19,674	17 18 6,054	k 4,753	k 794	l 5,039	12 54 223
Indonesia	1962	335	10 55 47,202	55 32,917	55 1,612	l 1,079	l 1,392	l 3,569	30 139
Iran	1961		50 2,223	86 255	86 1,612	k 344	k 57 557	l 1,440	71
Iraq	1961		8,563			l 559	l 68 255	l 7,815	30 48 236
Ireland	1962	168	10 2,977	1,166	86 2,374	l 227	l 155	l 7,181	58
Israel	1962	364	10 2,977	1,166	86 2,374	l 227	l 155	l 7,181	58
Italy	1962	5,412	51,689	13,049	76,022	42 17,505	42 37,107	l 26,642	10 24 2,921
Japan	1962	8,870	10 66,326	59 16,991	59 130,644	l 108,825	l 39,646	l 23,969	2,121
Korea, Re-									
public of	1961		10 5,607	1,063	60 2,701	l 3,338	l 2,225	l 704	12 43 27
Lebanon	1962	752	10 44 81 4,520	44 37 01 311	44 61 1,498	l 4	l 23	l 9,015	66
Liberia	1962	10,573	k 3,105	k 3,420	k 410				1
Luxembourg	1961					l 143	l 62 441		51
Mexico	1962	201	2,296	6,442	1,063	l 2,664	l 28 52 9,263	l 37,000	12 902
Netherlands	1962	5,166	68,930	63 27,629	63 96,262	l 4,965	l 64 2,323	l 45,538	12 48 788
New Zealand	1962	241	10 4,150	2,253	6,520	l 21 1,368	l 14,281	l 30 673	30 14
Nicaragua	1961	j	10 2,223	17 327	17 326	k 37	k 16	l 708	30 14
Norway	1962	12,511	9,543	17 22,854	17 11,281	l 65 11,281	l 1,082	l 40 12,247	305
Pakistan	1962	313	8,962	2,104	6,808	l 7,617	l 28 5,662	l 7,506	12 83
Panama	1962	3,851							30 28
Paraguay	1961					l 23	l 12		12 6
Peru	1962	131	k 10 44 10,536	18 20 53 9,751	18 20 2,132	k 175	k 28 362	l 66 6,580	152
Philippines	1962	366	8,114	7,609	5,426	l 611	l 37 67 135	l 7,671	12 140
Poland	1962	867	6,133	10 13,511	10 10,527	l 19,169	l 28 47,733	l 3,675	12 48 788
Portugal	1962	667	10 9,551	k 17 27 9,955	17 27 5,812	l 1,434	l 504	l 7,819	19 30 65 205
South Africa	1962	233	60 13,446	56 5,534	60 8,580	l 70 22,277	l 10,093	l 122 301	122
Spain	1962	1,995	71 18,804	71 12,828	71 15,657	l 65 72 4,330	l 72 73 4,093	l 17,801	74 523
Sweden	1962	4,167	30 13,051	19,913	26,510	l 3,249	l 7,584	l 40 18,970	12 19 1,422
Switzerland	1962	187				l 5,238	l 20 28 3,178	l 21,690	12 644
Syria	1961	16 25 44 11,847	44 21,420	44 1,261	44 1,261	l 1,411	l 871	l 43 239	29
Thailand	1961		75 3,372	75 3,715	75 2,464	l 1,411	l 871	l 3,043	30 114
Turkey	1962	729	5,113	70 2,310	70 4,604	l 2,367	l 2,539	l 4,967	10 131
U.S.S.R.	1962	4,684		17 56,417	17 8,099	l 77 109,548	l 177 1,072,758		
United Kingdom	1962	78 21,658	91,706	70 34,747	70 138,732	l 80 21,061	l 28 80 10,701	l 81 137,389	30 33 7,525

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1255. TRANSPORTATION—SHIPPING, RAILWAY TRAFFIC, CIVIL AVIATION, AND MOTOR VEHICLES—Continued

[See text, p. 906, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a represents 1950; e, 1954; i, 1955; g, 1956; h, 1957; j, 1958; k, 1959; l, 1961]

COUNTRY	Yr.	SHIPPING				RAILWAY TRAFFIC ⁴		Civil aviation: Miles flown ⁵	Motor vehicles in use ⁶
		Merchant shipping fleets ¹	Vessels entered ²	Freight loaded ³	Freight unloaded ³	Passenger miles	Short ton miles		
		1,000 gross tons	1,000 net tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000	1,000
Uruguay.....	1961 j	76						1,962 i	⁵³ 49
Venezuela.....	1962	328		17 175,466 i	17 2,359 i	17 i	10 i	13,151 i	372
Viet-Nam, Rep. of.....	1961		18 44 84 3,134	84 619	84 1,911	362	113	1,109	12 61
Yugoslavia.....	1962	946 i	4,200 i	10 2,683 i	10 4,939 i	6,124 i	10,234 i	3,786 i	19 48 121
World total.....	1962	139,980		1 1,279,000 i	1 1,279,000 i		2,223,000	191,932,500 i	8128,810

¹ Figures relate to merchant fleets on June 30. They are given in gross registered tons (see text, p. 593). Only vessels of 100 gross tons and over are included. Excludes vessels without mechanical means of propulsion, but includes sailing vessels with auxiliary power. Excludes ships trading on Caspian Sea, not entered in Lloyd's register.

² In general, represents sum of net registered tonnage (see text, p. 593) of seagoing foreign and domestic merchant vessels (power and sailing) entered with cargo from a foreign port and refers to only one entrance for each foreign voyage. Excludes, if possible, "in ballast," i.e. entering without unloading goods.

³ Represents weight of all goods (including their packing) in external trade loaded to and unloaded from seagoing vessels of all flags at ports of country in question. Excludes bunkers, ships' stores, ballast, and transshipment (goods transhipped from an importing vessel to an exporting vessel). Includes goods unloaded into or loaded from bonded warehouse.

⁴ Relates to domestic and international traffic on all railway lines within each country shown except railways entirely within an urban unit and plantation, industrial, mining, funicular and cable railways. Passenger miles include all passengers except military, government, and railway personnel when carried without revenue; ton miles relate to freight net ton miles and include all goods whether carried by fast or ordinary trains except service traffic, mail, baggage and nonrevenue government stores.

⁵ Covers both domestic and international scheduled services operated by companies registered in each country. Includes supplementary services occasioned by overflow traffic on regularly scheduled trips and preparatory flights for new scheduled services.

⁶ For years in which a census of registration took place, census or registration figure is shown; for other years officially estimated number of vehicles in use is shown. Includes passenger cars and commercial vehicles. Excludes 2- or 3-wheeled cycles and motorcycles, trams, trolley buses, ambulances, hearses, military vehicles, police and special purpose or government security vehicles, trailers, and farm tractors.

⁷ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii except as otherwise noted. ⁸ Includes Great Lakes.

⁹ U.S. customs area. Includes Great Lakes international traffic; includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico. ¹⁰ Includes transshipments. ¹¹ Excludes import shipments on Army and Navy transports.

¹² Includes police and government security organization vehicles. ¹³ Includes Alaskan airlines.

¹⁴ Includes Alaska and Hawaii. ¹⁵ Class I railways. ¹⁶ Includes vessels in ballast.

¹⁷ Excludes transit traffic and packing. For Norway, includes Swedish iron ore. ¹⁸ Excludes reexports. ¹⁹ Excludes tractor and semitrailer combinations. ²⁰ Includes mail and passengers' baggage.

²¹ Government railways. ²² Includes ambulances and hearses. Australia and India include special purpose vehicles. Canada includes trolley buses, military, and special purpose vehicles. ²³ Federal railways. ²⁴ Excludes vehicles exempt from taxation.

²⁵ All entrances counted. ²⁶ Excludes transit traffic, packing, and certain government goods.

²⁷ Includes goods imported and exported other than by sea. ²⁸ Includes service traffic. Ethiopia also includes baggage. ²⁹ Excludes small parcels.

³⁰ Includes vessels trading on Great Lakes (1,174,000 gross tons). ³¹ Includes Great Lakes and St. Lawrence international traffic. ³² Includes Newfoundland. ³³ Principal railways. ³⁴ Gross ton-miles. ³⁵ Includes plantation, industrial, and mining railways. ³⁶ Excludes government vehicles.

³⁷ Ferrocarril del Norte only. ³⁸ Includes non-revenue traffic. ³⁹ Excludes international ferry traffic. ⁴⁰ Includes apportionment of international operations of Scandinavian Airways System.

⁴¹ Beginning Oct. 1961, includes traffic with Syria. ⁴² State railways. ⁴³ Syria included with Egypt (U.A.R.) to Sept. 29, 1961. ⁴⁴ Includes coastwise shipping. ⁴⁵ Ports of Massawa and Assab.

⁴⁶ Includes French Somaliland portion of Djibouti-Addis Ababa line. ⁴⁷ Includes data for Eritrea. ⁴⁸ Excludes diplomatic vehicles. ⁴⁹ Excludes occupation traffic. ⁵⁰ Includes the Saar.

⁵¹ Includes trolley buses. ⁵² Includes government traffic. Greece includes military.

⁵³ Includes bunkers and/or ships' stores. ⁵⁴ Includes military vehicles, hearses, and 3-wheeled vehicles and ambulances. ⁵⁵ Includes Caspian Sea traffic. ⁵⁶ Excludes tankers and petroleum; for Israel, excludes petroleum. ⁵⁷ Excludes livestock.

⁵⁸ Excludes minor railways. ⁵⁹ Excludes military and charity goods and transit traffic. Includes imports and exports by air parcel post, and trade in ships delivered as goods without being loaded on otherships. ⁶⁰ Excludes civilian aid goods. ⁶¹ Port of Beirut only. Excludes livestock and petroleum loaded in Sidon and Tripoli (23.5 million tons) in 1960.

⁶² Excludes livestock and express parcels. ⁶³ Includes floating appliances when delivered without being loaded on ships. ⁶⁴ Full carloads only. ⁶⁵ Excludes suburban railways. ⁶⁶ Includes non-revenue and nonscheduled flights. ⁶⁷ Excludes fast freight. ⁶⁸ Excludes Azores and Madeira Islands.

⁶⁹ Includes data for South-West Africa. ⁷⁰ Includes Bechuanaland-Mababanye line. ⁷¹ Includes traffic with colonies and dependencies. ⁷² National railways. ⁷³ Includes weight of mail and mail cars. ⁷⁴ Includes Balearic Islands, Ceuta, and Melilla. ⁷⁵ Bangkok. ⁷⁶ Excludes timber and livestock. ⁷⁷ May include service traffic.

⁷⁸ Excludes 609,000 tons registered in British Colonies and dependencies, excluding Hong Kong. ⁷⁹ Excludes packing. Includes non-sea exports and imports between Ireland (Rep.) and Northern Ireland. ⁸⁰ British Railways. ⁸¹ Includes data for airlines based in territories and dependencies.

⁸² Excludes Northern Ireland. Includes watering and cleansing vehicles and tower wagons. ⁸³ Commercial vehicles only. ⁸⁴ Saigon only. ⁸⁵ Excludes China (mainland), U.S.S.R., and other countries which were not members of International Civil Aviation Organization as of Dec. 31, 1961.

⁸⁶ Excludes Albania, Bulgaria, China (mainland), Czechoslovakia, Eastern Germany, Hungary, North Korea, North Viet-Nam, Romania, and U.S.S.R.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; Statistical Yearbook.

No. 1256. COMMUNICATIONS—TELEPHONES, TELEGRAMS, MAIL, NEWSPAPERS, RADIO, AND TELEVISION

[See text, p. 006, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a represents 1950; b, 1951; c, 1952; d, 1953; e, 1954; f, 1955; g, 1956; h, 1957; i, 1958; j, 1959; k, 1960]

COUNTRY	Yr.	Tele- phones in use ¹	Tele- grams sent, do- mestic ²	Letters sent, do- mestic ³	DAILY NEWSPAPERS ⁴			RADIO		Tele- vision receiving sets ⁵
					Num- ber	Circulation		Trans- mitting sta- tions ⁷	Receiv- ing sets ⁸	
						Total ⁵	Copies per 1,000 popu- lation ⁶			
		1,000	1,000	1,000,000		1,000			1,000	1,000
United States ¹⁰	1950	43, 004	¹¹ 175, 077	¹² 45, 064				¹³ 4, 195		
	1955	56, 243	¹¹ 153, 179	¹² 55, 234	1 765	55, 072	339	¹⁴ 3, 330	¹⁵ 138, 700	¹⁵ 36, 900
	1961	¹⁶ 77, 425	¹¹ 106, 143	¹² 64, 033	k ¹⁷ 1, 763	k ¹⁷ 58, 900	k ¹⁷ 326	h ¹⁴ 3, 717	k ¹⁵ 170, 000	¹⁵ 50, 300
Afghanistan	1960	8			12	74	5		16 24	
Albania	1961				2	78	47		60	
Argentina	1961	1 360	21, 061	1 568	j 233	j 3, 186	j 155	i 78	k ¹⁵ 3, 500	¹⁵ 700
Australia	1961	2 266	18, 874	1 789	56	3 946	376	i 163	2 256	1 500
Austria	1961	750	2 338	739	k 38	k 1 470	k 208	i 84	2 040	290
Belgium	1961	1 205	3 202	2 127	k 47	k 2 623	k 285	i 12	2 734	821
Bolivia	1961	18			j 6	j 116	34		15 255	
Brazil	1961	1 047		3 488	k 291	k 3 837	k 54	f 593	¹⁶ 4 700	¹⁵ 1 621
Bulgaria	1961	b 54			12	1 585	200		¹⁶ 1 601	¹⁵ 11
Burma	1961	17	508	13	k 39	k 247	k 12	i 1	115	
Cambodia	1961	3 j	52	1	k 9	28	6 f	1	32	
Canada	1961	5 719	¹⁹ 12 971	3 721	k ²⁰ 108	k ²⁰ 4 128	k ²⁰ 231	i 275	k ¹⁵ 8 050	¹⁵ 4 100
Ceylon	1961	33 j	4 400	305	k 8	k 356	k 37	h 2	390	
Chile	1961	203	k 6 479	102	47	²¹ 1 047	²¹ 134	i 110	¹⁵ 1 016	¹⁵ 3
China (Taiwan)	1961	109		k 354	31	720	66		763	
Colombia	1961	322		k 58	36	797	56		¹⁶ 2 159	¹⁵ 200
Costa Rica	1961	17			6	115	94 g	38	¹⁵ 81	¹⁵ 7.2
Cuba	1961	208			g 58	g 796	g 129	h 160	¹⁵ 1 300	k ¹⁵ 500
Czechoslovakia	1961	1 114			24	3 710	269		3 621	1 089
Denmark	1961	²² 1 132	²³ 1 053	514	85	1 592	345	i 21	1 687	708
Dominican Re- public	1961	21			k 5	k 82	k 27	i 50	¹⁵ 150	k ¹⁵ 18
Ecuador	1961	31			24	251	56	c 54	¹⁵ 175	¹⁵ 5
Egypt (U.A.R.)	1961	245	k 3 703	231 i	46 i	500 i	20 i	29	1 750	90
El Salvador	1961	18 d	2 595	6	k 14	k 117	k 45		¹⁵ 250	¹⁵ 20
Ethiopia	1961	13	153 h	²⁴ 1 k	9 k	²⁴ 42	²⁵ 2 i	²⁶ 1	¹⁵ 100	¹⁵ 100
Finland	1961	654	720	304	k 04	k 1 597	k 358	i 32	1 290	190
France	1961	4 649	²⁷ 15 168	7 663	k 116	k 11 472	k 252	i ²⁸ 51	12 966	2 555
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1961	²⁹ 6 509	³⁰ 19 335	³¹ 8 270	k ³² 33 473	k ³² 34 17 044	k ³² 34 307	i 312	²⁰ 17 228	³³ 5 883
Greece	1961	267	4 970	193	j 79	j 1 000	j 125	i 18	861	
Guatemala	1961	20			6	88	23		210	¹⁵ 35
Haiti	1961	4 b	217		k 6	k 38	k 11	c 17	21	¹⁵ 2
Honduras	1961	6	2 401		j 6	j 46	j 25		125	¹⁵ 4
Hungary	1961	255	³⁶ 7 642	559	23	1 522	152		2 314	206
Iceland	1961	42	279	9	5	82	450	f 4	50	
India	1961	k 437	h 28 324	k 3 575	k ³⁷ 465	k ³⁷ 38 4 610	k ³⁷ 38 11	h 29	k 2 148	0.5
Indonesia	1961	126	6 724	200	j 94	j 1 036	j 11	i 31	j 670	
Iran	1961	140	a 4 825	g 125	27	312	15		¹⁵ 1 350	¹⁵ 40
Iraq	1961	54 d	365	a 17	h 16	h 66	h 10		150	¹⁵ 35
Ireland	1961	181	636	265	7	634	225	i 3	496	¹⁵ 60
Israel	1961	134	702	124	h 28	h 407	h 210	h 8	j 400	
Italy	1961	4 025	36 062	4 834	91	5 000	101	i 538	8 488	2 762
Japan	1961	6 345	93 627	³⁹ 7 307	⁴⁰ 157	39 139	416	i 297	10 033	9 215
Korea, Republic of	1961	122		150	45	1 752	60	c 13	¹⁵ 1 358	¹⁵ 20
Lebanon	1961	69 j	138	10 j	46 j	j 153	j 97		100	k ¹⁵ 8
Liberia	1961				1	1	1		k ¹⁵ 100	
Libya	1961	12		k 4	k 3	k 41	k 41	j 7	74	f ¹⁵ 0.3
Luxembourg	1961	58	186	48	k 5	k 140	k 445	i 3	101	¹⁵ 10
Mexico	1961	567 i	23 371	678	189	2 992	83	i 417	¹⁵ 3 500	¹⁵ 900
Netherlands	1961	1 740	2 215	1 890	99	3 217	278	i 9	3 064	1 040
New Zealand	1961	802	7 341	499	42	926	383	i 34	587	19
Nicaragua	1961	9			j 8	j 94	66		¹⁵ 100	¹⁵ 5
Nigeria	1961	⁴² 48		⁴² 91	23	⁴³ 289	⁴³ 8	k 8	¹⁵ 42 143	¹⁵ 6.0
Norway	1961	773	⁴⁴ 3 377	394	82	1 385	384	i 37	1 034	107
Pakistan	1961	90 k	k 4 197	k 541	99	k 606	71	9	276	

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1256. COMMUNICATIONS—TELEPHONES, TELEGRAMS, MAIL, NEWSPAPERS, RADIO, AND TELEVISION—Continued

[See text, p. 906, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a represents 1950; b, 1951; c, 1952; d, 1953; e, 1954; f, 1955; g, 1956; h, 1957; i, 1958; j, 1959; k, 1960]

COUNTRY	Yr.	Tele- phones in use ¹	Tele- grams sent, do- mestic ²	Letters sent, do- mestic ³	DAILY NEWSPAPERS ⁴			RADIO		Tele- vision receiving sets ⁵
					Number	Circulation		Trans- mitting sta- tions ⁷	Receiv- ing sets ⁸	
						Total ⁶	Copies per 1,000 popu- lation ⁶			
		1,000	1,000	1,000,000		1,000			1,000	1,000
Panama.....	1961	33			j	106 j	104 i	64	15 186	15 30
Paraguay.....	1961	11	184	2 j	5 j	64 j	37 d	15	15 150	
Peru.....	1961	113 h	36 4,928		h	58 h	45 750 h	45 70 i	95 k	15 1,100
Philippines.....	1961	128 j	5,521		k	22 k	507 k	18	j	600
Poland.....	1961	957	9,711	884		46	4,492	150		5,487
Portugal.....	1961	427	2,344	347		29	740	81 i	40 33	902
Romania.....	1961			k 47 1,344		33	2,986	161		2,165
Saudi Arabia.....	1961	29			k	3 k	21 k	4	j	15 74
S. Africa.....	1961	970 k	9,391	915 j		19 j	897 j	61 i	11	1,068
Spain.....	1961	1,930	18,113	1,913 k		103 k	2,095 k	70 i	78 k	2,717
Sweden.....	1961	2,761	43 4,474	1,160		123	3,586	477 i	37	2,845
Switzerland.....	1961	1,762	993	1,430		134	2,044	374 i	30	1,490
Syria.....	1961	58	284		i	40 i	80 i	19 i	3 j	260
Thailand.....	1961	48	2,362		k	27 k	286 k	14 h	20 k	163
Tunisia.....	1961	43	118		k	5 k	60 k	14 d	1	270
Turkey.....	1961	255	9,130	226		472	1,299	45 i	5	1,503
U.S.S.R.....	1961		g ³⁶ 206,000	g 45 3,896	49 457	49 39,555	40 181		k ¹⁰ 44,000	
United Kingdom.....	1961	8,544	13,320	10,087		123	26,700	506 i	68	50 15,316
Uruguay.....	1961	137	1,768 j	52 k		26 k	51 754 k	51 260 i	85	15 1,000
Venezuela.....	1961	216 c	4,105 d	72 k		29 k	52 646 k	52 96 i	71	15 1,300
Viet-Nam, Rep. of.....	1961	17	5,504	37 i		26 i	353 i	28 i	4 k	125
Yugoslavia.....	1961	276	8,107	878		19	1,215	66 e	17	1,827

¹ Comprises public and private telephones (including extension instruments) connected to a central exchange. Total number of telephones in use in the world in 1961 estimated to be 150,000,000.

² Comprises generally all types of telegrams including cablegrams and radiograms, but excludes messages in transit.

³ Letters mailed for distribution within national territories. Comprises letters (airmail, ordinary mail and registered), postcards, printed matter, business papers, small merchandise samples, small packets, phonopost packets, and mail carried without charge, but excludes ordinary packages, and letters and packages with a declared value.

⁴ Publications containing general news and appearing at least 4 times a week; may range in size from a single sheet to 50 or more pages. ⁵ Comprises copies sold both inside and outside the country.

⁶ No adjustment made for copies sold outside the country. ⁷ Comprises stations broadcasting to the public; excludes television and service stations (e.g., aeronautical and naval stations). Data are believed to represent the number of stations but in some instances may refer to number of transmitters or of frequencies (wave lengths).

⁸ Comprises for most countries number of licenses issued for receiving sets; figures which are estimates of number of sets in use are footnoted. In general, figures should be used with considerable caution as number of licenses falls in varying degree from country to country, to represent full number in use. Data apply to all types of receivers for radio broadcasts to the public, including loud speakers connected to a "radio redistribution system" but excluding television sets. Total number of sets in use in the world in 1961 estimated to be 396,000,000.

⁹ Figures which are estimates of number of sets in use are footnoted; all others relate to number of licenses issued for receiving sets. Total number of sets in use in world in 1961 estimated to be 114,000,000.

¹⁰ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii, except as noted. ¹¹ Includes messages to Canada, Mexico, St. Pierre, and Miquelon. ¹² Domestic and foreign, including ordinary packages, and letters and packages with a declared value. ¹³ Includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Guam.

¹⁴ Includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands. Data relate to commercial stations actually on the air. ¹⁵ Estimated number of receivers in use. ¹⁶ Includes Alaska and Hawaii. ¹⁷ English dailies only.

¹⁸ Includes Alaska, Hawaii, and U.S. possessions.

¹⁹ All telegrams sent by land are counted as domestic.

²⁰ English and French dailies only. ²¹ Refers to 44 dailies only.

²² Includes Faeroe Islands. ²³ Includes Faeroe Islands and Greenland. ²⁴ Eritrea only. ²⁵ Refers to 6 dailies only. ²⁶ Excludes Eritrea. ²⁷ Includes Algeria, Guadeloupe, Martinique, French Guiana, and Réunion.

²⁸ Includes Algeria. ²⁹ Includes West Berlin and the Saar. ³⁰ Includes telegrams sent to or received from Eastern Germany and Berlin. ³¹ Includes Greater Berlin and the Saar.

³² Includes West Berlin, excludes the Saar. ³³ Excludes 600 regional editions. ³⁴ Includes circulation of regional editions. ³⁵ Includes West Berlin. ³⁶ All telegrams dispatched.

³⁷ May include some specialized newspapers. ³⁸ Refers to 313 dailies only. ³⁹ Letters only. ⁴⁰ Includes 55 dailies having both morning and evening editions. ⁴¹ Refers to 2 dailies only. ⁴² Includes Camerouns [Br.].

⁴³ Refers to 20 dailies only. ⁴⁴ Revenue telegrams. Sweden excludes those transmitted exclusively over railway telegraph lines. For years ending June 30. ⁴⁵ Refers to 55 dailies only. ⁴⁶ Includes the Azores and Madeira. ⁴⁷ All letters, printed matter, and parcel post sent. ⁴⁸ All letters sent.

⁴⁹ Includes specialized daily newspapers. In 1956, there were 36 such papers with a total circulation of 5,642,000 copies. ⁵⁰ Includes 11,687,000 combined sound-television licenses. ⁵¹ Refers to 18 dailies only.

⁵² Refers to 25 dailies only.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1257. HOUSING—DWELLINGS, ROOMS, OCCUPANCY, AND FACILITIES

[See text, p. 906, for general comments concerning quality of data. Unless otherwise noted, data intended to refer to conventional (permanent) dwellings and not to other classes of housing units]

COUNTRY	Year	DWELLINGS (1,000)		AVERAGE		PERCENT OF DWELLINGS WITH 1—				
		Total	Occu- pied	Rooms per dwell- ing	Per- sons per room	Piped ¹ water	Gas ²	Elec- tricity	Bath ⁴	Flush toilet
United States ^{5 6}	1960	58,326	53,024	5.2	0.7	93.9	51.5	97.1	88.1	89.7
Algeria ⁷	1954	—	387	2.5	—	⁸ 85.5	⁸ 57.1	⁸ 83.9	⁸ 18.1	73.0
Argentina	1947	—	3,487	2.5	2.2	46.7	5.8	59.7	—	—
Australia	1954	2,456	2,343	5.0	0.7	—	—	90.7	10.6	31.1
Austria ⁹	1951	2,138	—	3.5	0.9	63.3	30.6	90.7	10.6	31.1
Belgium	1947	2,868	2,816	4.0	0.7	55.7	—	95.4	8.4	—
Brazil	1950	—	10,046	4.5	—	15.6	—	24.6	33.0	—
Bulgaria	1956	1,733	—	2.4	1.8	—	—	—	—	—
Canada ⁶	1959	—	4,303	5.4	0.7	86.9	21.9	96.8	70.5	82.0
Ceylon	1953	¹⁰ 1,780	¹⁰ 1,524	¹¹ 2.2	2.2	—	—	—	—	—
Chile ⁶	1960	—	1,326	3.1	1.7	56.1	—	¹² 54.5	¹² 35.6	¹² 41.8
Colombia	1951	1,866	1,720	3.4	—	28.4	—	25.5	16.2	21.0
Costa Rica ⁸	1949	53	51	3.8	1.3	98.5	—	85.0	84.0	33.8
Cuba	1953	1,257	1,212	3.2	—	55.2	—	55.6	42.8	41.9
Cyprus	1946	—	114	2.1	1.9	53.9	—	10.2	—	4.6
Czechoslovakia ¹³	1950	—	3,613	2.2	1.5	35.6	—	85.2	—	—
Denmark ¹⁴	1955	1,385	1,380	4.4	0.7	⁵ 100.0	80.5	98.8	39.6	73.8
Dominican Republic	1955	551	513	2.9	1.7	18.2	—	15.5	13.2	9.6
Ecuador	1950	—	622	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt (U.A.R.) ^{9 8}	1960	1,553	1,532	3.6	1.6	19.6	0.1	18.7	—	—
El Salvador ^{5 10}	1950	134	—	2.0	—	94.5	—	39.1	35.8	—
Finland	1950	999	998	2.6	1.5	25.2	7.0	77.2	43.1	17.4
France ¹⁵	1954	13,935	13,402	2.9	1.0	81.5	66.1	93.0	10.4	86.5
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ^{9 10}	1956	12,727	12,664	3.9	1.0	¹⁷ 96.7	¹⁷ 48.5	¹⁷ 90.4	¹⁷ 51.8	¹⁷ 75.3
Greece	1951	1,880	1,788	2.4	1.8	66.4	—	28.7	2.7	—
Guatemala ^{5 15}	1949	158	152	¹⁰ 2.4	3.1	33.8	—	38.6	19.4	29.4
Haiti ^{5 20}	1949	—	33	2.3	—	58.1	—	27.1	—	—
Honduras ¹⁰	1961	—	326	2.3	2.4	25.1	—	14.9	16.8	14.5
Hungary ⁶	1960	2,772	2,724	2.4	1.4	23.9	—	75.1	16.3	22.9
Iceland	1950	—	81	²¹ 4.4	1.0	92.7	—	89.2	49.8	78.1
Iraq	1956	741	737	—	—	21.0	—	17.1	10.3	33.6
Ireland ¹¹	1946	—	663	4.1	1.0	38.7	—	—	15.4	—
Italy	1951	11,411	10,756	3.3	1.3	45.2	15.0	82.7	10.7	41.4
Jamaica ¹¹	1953	—	378	—	—	48.6	—	—	—	15.9
Japan ⁶	1958	17,934	17,432	3.6	1.4	—	—	—	—	—
Jordan	1952	—	132	2.3	—	12.8	—	5.5	—	30.7
Korea, Republic of ⁶	1960	4,470	—	—	—	13.7	—	27.6	—	0.1
Lebanon ^{5 22}	1952/53	—	51	4.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Luxembourg ¹¹	1947	—	80	4.6	0.8	93.4	—	91.2	—	—
Mexico ¹⁰	1950	—	5,259	1.9	—	99.0	43.0	100.0	16.5	51.1
Netherlands	1956	2,534	2,519	5.1	0.8	43.4	70.5	98.1	26.8	67.5
New Zealand	1956	587	563	4.8	0.7	85.5	18.1	—	94.2	80.9
Nicaragua	1940	—	122	—	—	—	—	12.3	—	—
Norway	1950	—	890	3.8	1.0	—	—	—	—	—
Panama ^{9 23}	1960	233	211	2.0	2.4	46.2	8.8	44.0	—	38.4
Philippines ¹¹	1956	—	3,812	—	—	47.6	—	—	—	6.6
Poland	1960	—	7,024	2.5	1.7	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	1950	2,274	2,034	^{9 24} 3.6	^{9 24} 1.1	14.5	—	19.5	7.8	—
Senegal ²⁵	1955	13	11	2.3	1.5	—	—	96.4	—	—
South Africa ^{5 26}	1951	—	444	4.0	—	—	—	—	86.5	—
Spain	1950	6,370	6,292	4.1	1.1	34.2	5.3	80.5	9.2	—
Sweden	1960	2,669	2,650	3.5	0.8	91.5	—	—	61.4	76.2
Switzerland	1950	1,300	1,287	4.9	0.8	⁸ 98.8	⁸ 64.8	⁸ 100.0	⁸ 69.1	—
Trinidad and Tobago ¹⁰	1957/58	173	161	2.5	1.8	31.5	—	37.8	—	16.1
Turkey ⁸	1960	719	698	—	—	²⁷ 57.4	—	²⁷ 87.3	²⁷ 43.2	—

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1257. HOUSING—DWELLINGS, ROOMS, OCCUPANCY, AND FACILITIES—CON.

[See text, p. 906, for general comments concerning quality of data]

COUNTRY	Year	DWELLINGS (1,000)		AVERAGE		PERCENT OF DWELLINGS WITH 1—				
		Total	Occu- pied	Rooms per dwell- ing	Per- sons per room	Piped ² water	Gas ³	Elec- tricity	Bath ⁴	Flush toilet
U.S.S.R. ¹	1956	17,300	-----	3.3	1.5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
United Kingdom	1951	14,160	13,784	4.6	0.8	11 28 94.5	-----	-----	11 28 62.4	11 28 92.3
Venezuela ²⁹	1961	877	804	3.3	1.6	100.0	-----	62.4	35.2	32.2
Yugoslavia	1954	-----	3,597	30 2.0	30 2.3	8 28.8	-----	8 87.3	8 17.0	8 31.9

¹ Computed on basis of total number of occupied dwellings, if available; otherwise, on total dwellings.² Either inside or outside dwelling.³ Believed to refer, in most cases, to cooking gas laid on from main or tank.⁴ Either exclusive or shared use of a bathroom.⁵ Includes Alaska and Hawaii. Dwellings include mobile trailers.⁶ Based on results of sample survey of housing.⁷ Refers to European-type dwellings only, which represent 21.5 percent of all dwellings.⁸ Urban area only.⁹ Kitchens are not counted as rooms. For Austria, rooms smaller than 15 square meters (approximately 18 square yards) counted as half rooms.¹⁰ Refers to housing units rather than to dwellings.¹¹ Refers to households rather than to dwellings.¹² For 1952.¹³ Kitchens counted as rooms only if 12 square meters (approximately 14 square yards) or more.¹⁴ Excludes single room dwellings having no kitchen or cooking installation.¹⁵ Except for number of dwellings, data refer to housing units used as principal residences by private households. Based on a 5-percent sample of census returns. Only large kitchens are counted as rooms.¹⁶ Excludes the Saar.¹⁷ Based on results of 1-percent housing survey of spring 1960; except electricity, which is as of spring 1957.¹⁸ Refers to dwelling spaces occupied by households.¹⁹ Includes collective housing units.²⁰ Port-au-Prince only.²¹ Excludes dwellings having no kitchens.²² Beirut only; refers to households and based on a sample survey; excludes suburbs but includes households living in temporary buildings.²³ Excludes tribal Indian housing.²⁴ Excludes dwellings occupied by 2 or more families.²⁵ For commune of Dakar only; refers to European type dwellings.²⁶ Housing units for white population only.²⁷ For 14 cities only; represents 41.5 percent of the total city population.²⁸ For England, Scotland, and Wales.²⁹ Except for number of dwellings, data refer to housing units.³⁰ For 1953.Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1258. EDUCATION AND HEALTH

[**Education:** Figures usually refer to both official (public) and independent (private) schools, to school year beginning in year stated, and generally exclude adult education, apprenticeship courses and correspondence schools; intercountry comparisons are subject to caution owing to variations in definitions and in scope of data; usually excludes (unless otherwise stated) nursery schools, kindergarten and other preschool education. **Health:** Data do not allow of a close comparison between countries which present a similar standard, whether high or low, in respect of strength and character of their medical facilities. However, they may be used to judge approximate difference in standard between advanced and less developed countries. See text, p. 906, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a represents 1950; b, 1951; c, 1952; d, 1953; e, 1954; f, 1955; g, 1956; h, 1957; i, 1958; j, 1959; k, 1960]

COUNTRY	Yr.	PRIMARY SCHOOLS ¹			SECONDARY SCHOOLS ²			HEALTH		
		Schools	Teachers	Students enrolled	Schools	Teachers	Students enrolled	Physicians	Dentists	Pharmacists
United States ³	1961	h ⁴ 108,531	i ⁴ 816 k	1,000 30,349	h ⁵ 29,501	i ⁵ 7491 k	1,000 710,249	234,294 j	91,923 k	120,000
Afghanistan.....	1961	g ¹ 2,269	j 3	g ² 214	g ² 52	j 1	g ¹ 16	k ³ 349	k 37	k 160
Albania.....	1960	j 2,841	j 8	j 226	j 38	(10) 26	6 444	j 27	j 8	g 66
Argentina.....	1960	16,839	123	2,807	995	26	178	30,295	11,084	g 8,059
Australia.....	1960	11 10,096	11 74	1,564	(11) 201	(11) 5	555	12,000	4,146	g 7,350
Austria.....	1960	5,243	25	722	1,242	j 5	83	11,396	3,952	2,169
Belgium.....	1959	19,324	12 40	19 960	1,242	64	218	13 11,380	13 1,842	5,266
Bolivia.....	1960	640	12	349	14 130	2	32	30,554	12 59	h 621
Brazil.....	1961	99,839	240	7,835	4,015	64	960	i 30,544	e 15,632	e 12,202
Bulgaria.....	1960	5,561	40	1,054	316	11	158	j 10,527	j 2,259	
Burma.....	1960	6 11,582	g 36	g 1,512	g 793	g 8	g 223	g 1,400	21	
Canada.....	1960	j 22,767	j 112	j 3,209	j 5,328	j 16 42	j 16 801	19,000	5,780	
Ceylon.....	1960	17 7,957	17 71	17 2,209	(17) 431	(17) 8	18 178	2,201	191	1,006
Chile.....	1960	h 6,376	h 18 25	1,137	h 431	h 8	478	4,621	2,610	2,100
China (Taiwan).....	1960	1,843	41	1,889	244	11	263	6,901	974	1,090
Colombia.....	1960	19,516	45	1,690	934	13	140	5,970	1,719	c 2,464
Costa Rica.....	1961	1,673	8	208	19 68	10 1	19 29	k 458	k 132	k 400
Cuba.....	1960	28,074	g 21	1,232	315	4	92	6,609	j 2,000	b 379
Czechoslovakia.....	1960	12,148	87	2,142	20 5	79	13 23,997	j 13 2,392	j 4,585	
Denmark.....	1960	11 3,016	11 29	11 689	(11)	(11)	j 5,511	j 2,267	j 2,059	
Dominican Republic.....	1961	j 4,687	9	500	g 66		7 20	j 375	j 13 20	j 13 59
Ecuador.....	1960	j 5,340	j 14	j 567	j 181	j 4	j 37	1,656	469	517
Egypt (U.A.R.).....	1961	7,467	21 71	2,807	1,164	21 24	448	k 10,144	k 927	k 2,539
El Salvador.....	1960	2,479	9	321	214	i 1	21	483	150	300
Ethiopia.....	1960	i 581	g 23 5	g 177	26	(22) 10	g 6	207	g 16	g 47
Finland.....	1960	7,091	27	626	474	10	215	j 2,727	j 1,751	g 866
France.....	1959	80,069	221	5,900	7,312	68	1,493	23 44,954	23 15,000	i 18,980
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	1960	30,859	143	5,208	2,657	56	1,186	j 24 72,785	j 24 30,872	j 15,646
Greece.....	1960	j 10,930	24 j	927	575	14 9	14 273	10,400	3,500	2,183
Guatemala.....	1961	4,014	10	326	131	3	24	h 542	h 180	b 201
Haiti.....	1959	1,494	5	238	72	1	14	h 120	h 52	b 95
Honduras.....	1961	3,384	7	222	25 84	25 2	12	j 135	j 15 16	j 3,697
Hungary.....	1960	20 6,307	20 57	20 1,392	14 20 419	14 20 9	20 141	j 13 15,219	j (13) 42	j 23
Iceland.....	1960	230	1	23	79	1	10	i 201	i 1	3
India.....	1959	319,070	731	32,410	57,624	560	8,990	g 76,916	g 3,676	g 32,731
Indonesia.....	1961	39,982	242	9,643	5,452	23	754	k 1,938	k 392	k 10 76
Iran.....	1960	j 8,770	4 42	1,432	j 1,144	23 12	280	g 5,264	g 1,000	1,500
Iraq.....	1961	4,009	28	857	414	4	153	j 1,245	j 137	j 430
Ireland.....	1960	6 4,880	6 14	6 503	526	5	77	b 2,921	h 625	b 1,900
Israel.....	1960	j 1,287	17 j	388	j 239	j 3	37	5,225	g 1 123	g 1 175
Italy.....	1960	j 47,170	j 197	j 4,498	j 3,496	j 71	851	g 13 81,165	(13) 3	j 30,603
Japan.....	1961	26,741	349	11,811	16,776	14 398	8,741	j 99,793	j 32,256	j 58,339
Korea, Re. public of.....	1960	4 4,602	4 62	4 3,621	1,410	18	693	g 6,405	g 1,035	g 2,273
Lebanon.....	1961	i 1,939	11 13	279	i 227	(11)	50	k 1,531	k 458	k 363
Liberia.....	1961	580	2	55	33	(10)	3	80	7	5
Luxembourg.....	1960	g 435	g 1	g 32	g 7	(10)	g 5	j 346	j 117	j 162
Mexico.....	1960	h 29,755	100	4,885	i 1,040	g 14	263	20,227	1,735	702
Netherlands.....	1961	7,723	41	1,398	2,146	25	495	j 12,630	j 2,643	g 847
New Zealand.....	1960	2,521	14	424	7 355	7 6	7 119	g 3,396	g 1,051	j 1,534
Nicaragua.....	1960	i 1,831	4 6 4	129	d 39	d 10	6	524	115	246
Norway.....	1960	h 6,581	g 19	g 483	j 331	g 4	g 84	j 3,957	j 2,327	j 755

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1258. EDUCATION AND HEALTH—Continued

[See text, p. 906, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a represents 1950; b, 1951; c, 1952; d, 1953; e, 1954; f, 1955; g, 1956; h, 1957; i, 1958; j, 1959; k, 1960]

COUNTRY	Yr.	PRIMARY SCHOOLS ¹			SECONDARY SCHOOLS ²			HEALTH		
		Schools	Teachers	Students enrolled	Schools	Teachers	Students enrolled	Physicians	Dentists	Pharmacists
			1,000	1,000		1,000				
Pakistan.....	1960	47,571	130	5,037	6,252	25 59	1,479	⁹ 10,693		
Panama.....	1961	1,372	6	171	50	1	13	⁸⁸ 328 k	¹⁵ 58	⁹ 208
Paraguay.....	1960	2,271	11	302	91	2	15	⁹ 953	¹⁵ 58	⁹ 616
Peru.....	1960 j	14,102 j	38 j	1,392 j	486 j	9 j	141	⁹ 5,001	⁹ 1,030	⁹ 1,786
Philippines.....	1960	30,825	117	4,198	1,609	14 25	603	¹⁵ 3,949	¹⁵ 718	¹⁵ 331
Poland.....	1960	26,152	146	4,827	841	12	280	⁹ 27,569	⁹ 9,316	⁷ 924
Portugal.....	1961	²⁴ 24,207	²⁴ 24	888	²⁴ 41	²⁴ 2	105 k	²⁴ 7,075 k	²⁴ 120 k	²⁴ 2,178
Romania.....	1961	²⁵ 15,062	²⁵ 99	²⁵ 2,540	²⁵ 576	²⁵ 27 13	²⁵ 268 k	²⁵ 24,984 k	²⁵ 7,939	²⁵ 4,797
South Africa.....	1960 i	¹¹ 11,615 i	¹¹ 67 i	2,067 i	(11)	i (11)	²⁵ 319	²⁵ 24,984 k	⁹ 1,319 i	⁹ 2,847
Spain.....	1960 e	⁴ 69,319	100	3,858	1,487	21	465	⁹ 29,232	⁹ 2,783	⁹ 7,128
Sweden.....	1959 f	⁸ 8,464	⁴⁴ 44	848	403	15	215	¹⁵ 6,885	¹⁵ 4,980	⁸ 800
Switzerland.....	1961 g	⁸ 3,011 j	¹⁷ 17	⁵ 562 d	⁶ 837 j	⁶ 6 j	⁶ 140	7,855	2,225	1,118
Syria.....	1959	3,261	13	424	313	3	70	988	229	349
Thailand.....	1960	22,781	99	3,569	1,818	18	609	3,402	243	843
Turkey.....	1961	25,409	67	3,149	833	16	398 k	⁹ 9,847 k	¹ 1,331 k	¹ 1,406
United Kingdom ²⁰	1960 j	25,965 j	152 j	4,355 j	7,695 j	153 j	3,172	47,660	¹⁵ 11,500	¹⁵ 17,100
Uruguay.....	1960 j	2,147 j	10 j	314 j	150 h	⁴ 4 j	66	1,164	¹⁵ 65	¹⁵ 112
Venezuela.....	1960 j	⁹ 9,910 j	30 j	1,074 j	337 j	5 j	88	⁵ 5,045	⁹ 924	⁹ 1,028
Yugoslavia.....	1960	14,527	74	2,764	229	4	80	²³ 12,004	²³ 1,573	2,709

¹ Schools providing basic training and education to children within compulsory or customary ages of full-time education; length of this education may vary from 4 to 9 years from country to country.

² Middle schools, secondary schools, high schools, providing general instruction more advanced than that given at primary level.

³ Includes Alaska and Hawaii, except as otherwise noted.

⁴ Includes preschool education.

⁵ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

⁶ Public schools only.

⁷ Includes technical education.

⁸ Excludes those described as not fully qualified, interns, aids, assistants, volunteers, and similar non-qualified personnel.

⁹ Registered personnel only.

¹⁰ Less than 500.

¹¹ Secondary schools included with primary schools

¹² Includes special education.

¹³ Stomatologists and odontologists included with physicians rather than with dentists.

¹⁴ Technical included with secondary.

¹⁵ Government services only.

¹⁶ Includes public schools offering technical courses and programs at secondary level.

¹⁷ Secondary and technical included with primary.

¹⁸ Excludes primary classes attached to schools of other levels.

¹⁹ Includes evening schools.

²⁰ Includes teaching staff of courses for workers.

²¹ Excludes teaching staff of former foreign schools.

²² Secondary, technical, teacher-training, and higher schools included with primary schools.

²³ Stomatologists included with physicians rather than with dentists.

²⁴ Includes the Saar.

²⁵ Includes technical and teacher-training schools.

²⁶ Includes evening and correspondence courses.

²⁷ Includes secondary teacher-training.

²⁸ Standards (grades) 6 to 10.

²⁹ England and Wales only.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1259. UNITED NATIONS AND CERTAIN SPECIALIZED AGENCIES—MEMBER ASSESSMENTS: 1963

COUNTRY	UNITED NATIONS (UN)		FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO)		U. N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO)		WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO)	
	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount
Gross budget		\$97,584,530		\$14,595,400		\$19,500,000		\$32,105,570
Other income		8,178,084		255,400		1,085,500		1,221,000
Total member assessments	100.16	105,762,614	100.00	14,850,800	100.00	20,585,500	100.00	33,326,570
Afghanistan	.05	44,632	.07	10,038	.05	9,207	.05	15,440
Albania	.04	35,706			.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Argentina	1.01	901,662	1.85	193,590	.96	176,779	.92	284,140
Australia	1.66	1,481,776	2.22	818,348	1.58	290,949	1.52	469,450
Austria	.45	401,686	.60	86,040	.43	79,182	.41	126,630
Belgium	1.20	1,071,163	1.61	230,874	1.14	209,925	1.10	339,730
Bolivia	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Brazil	1.03	919,415	1.38	197,892	.98	180,462	.94	290,320
Bulgaria	.20	178,627			.19	34,987	.18	55,600
Burma	.07	62,484	.09	12,906	.06	11,049	.06	18,530
Burundi					.04	7,366		
Byelorussian SSR	.52	464,171			.50	92,072	.47	145,160
Cambodia	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Cameroun	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Canada	3.12	2,785,025	4.18	599,412	2.98	548,752	2.85	880,210
Central African Republic	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Ceylon	.09	80,337	.12	17,208	.08	14,732	.08	24,710
Chad	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Chile	.26	232,085	.35	50,190	.25	46,036	.24	74,130
China	4.57	4,079,347			2.50	460,362	4.17	1,287,590
Colombia	.26	232,085	.35	50,190	.25	46,036	.24	74,130
Congo (Brazzaville)	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Congo (Leopoldville)	.07	62,484	.09	12,906	.06	11,049	.06	18,530
Costa Rica	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Cuba	.22	196,380	.30	43,020	.21	38,670	.20	61,770
Cyprus	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Czechoslovakia	1.17	1,044,384			1.12	206,242	1.07	330,470
Dahomey	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Denmark	.58	517,729	.78	111,852	.55	101,280	.53	163,660
Dominican Republic	.05	44,632	.07	10,038	.05	9,207	.05	15,440
Ecuador	.06	53,558	.08	11,472	.06	11,049	.05	15,440
El Salvador	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Ethiopia	.05	44,632	.07	10,038	.05	9,207	.05	15,440
Finland	.37	330,275	.50	71,700	.35	64,450	.34	105,010
France	5.94	5,302,259	7.96	1,141,464	5.67	1,044,102	5.43	1,677,030
Gabon	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Germany, Federal Republic			7.64	1,095,576	5.44	1,001,749	5.21	1,609,090
Ghana	.09	80,337	.12	17,208	.08	14,732	.08	24,710
Greece	.23	205,306	.31	44,454	.22	40,512	.21	64,890
Guatemala	.05	44,632	.07	10,038	.05	9,207	.05	15,440
Guinea	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Haiti	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Honduras	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Hungary	.56	499,876			.53	97,597	.51	157,610
Iceland	.04	35,706	.04	5,736			.04	12,350
India	2.03	1,812,051	2.72	390,048	1.94	357,241	1.85	571,370
Indonesia	.45	401,686	.60	86,040	.43	79,182	.41	126,630
Iran	.20	178,627	.27	38,718	.19	34,987	.18	55,600
Iraq	.09	80,337	.12	17,208	.08	14,732	.08	24,710
Ireland	.14	124,969	.19	27,246	.13	23,939	.13	40,150
Israel	.15	133,895	.20	28,680	.14	25,780	.14	43,240
Italy	2.24	1,999,505	3.00	430,200	2.14	394,070	2.05	633,140
Ivory Coast	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Jamaica					.05	9,207		
Japan	2.27	2,026,284	3.04	435,936	2.17	399,594	2.07	639,310
Jordan	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Korea			.25	35,850	.18	33,146	.17	52,510

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1259. UNITED NATIONS AND CERTAIN SPECIALIZED AGENCIES—MEMBER ASSESSMENTS: 1963—Continued

COUNTRY	UNITED NATIONS (UN)		FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO)		U. N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO)		WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO)	
	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount
Kuwait.....			.04	\$5,736	.04	\$7,366	.04	\$12,350
Laos.....	.04	\$35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Lebanon.....	.05	44,632	.07	10,038	.05	9,207	.05	15,440
Liberia.....	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Libya.....	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Luxembourg.....	.05	44,632	.07	10,038	.05	9,207	.05	15,440
Madagascar.....	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Malaya, Fed. of.....	.13	116,042	.17	24,787	.12	22,097	.12	37,060
Mali.....	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Mauritania.....	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Mexico.....	.74	660,550	.99	141,968	.71	130,743	.68	210,020
Monaco.....					.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Mongolia.....	.04	35,706			.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Morocco.....	.14	124,969	.19	27,246	.13	23,039	.13	40,150
Nepal.....	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Netherlands.....	1.01	901,562	1.35	193,590	.96	176,779	.92	284,140
New Zealand.....	.41	365,981	.55	78,870	.39	71,816	.37	114,280
Nicaragua.....	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Niger.....	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Nigeria.....	.21	187,453	.28	40,152	.20	36,839	.19	58,680
Norway.....	.45	401,686	.60	86,040	.43	79,182	.41	126,630
Pakistan.....	.42	374,907	.56	80,304	.40	73,658	.38	117,360
Panama.....	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Paraguay.....	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Peru.....	.10	89,263	.13	18,642	.09	16,573	.09	27,800
Philippines.....	.40	357,054	.54	77,436	.38	69,075	.37	114,280
Poland.....	1.28	1,142,574	1.72	246,648	1.22	224,657	1.17	361,350
Portugal.....	.16	142,821	.21	30,114			.15	46,330
Rhodesia and Nyasaland.....							.02	6,180
Romania.....	.32	285,643	.43	61,662	.30	55,243	.29	89,570
Ruanda Urundi.....							.02	6,180
Rwanda.....					.04	7,366		
Saudi Arabia.....	.07	62,484	.09	12,906	.06	11,049	.06	18,530
Senegal.....	.05	44,632	.07	10,038	.05	9,207	.05	15,440
Sierra Leone.....	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Somalia.....	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
South Africa.....	.53	473,097	.71	101,814			.48	148,250
Spain.....	.86	767,667	1.15	164,910	.82	150,999	.78	240,900
Sudan.....	.07	62,484	.09	12,906	.06	11,049	.06	18,530
Sweden.....	1.30	1,160,427	1.74	249,516	1.24	228,340	1.19	367,530
Switzerland.....			1.27	182,118	.91	167,572	.87	268,700
Tanganyika.....	.04	35,706			.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Thailand.....	.16	142,821	.21	30,114	.15	27,622	.15	46,330
Togo.....	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Trinidad and Tobago.....					.04	7,366		
Tunisia.....	.05	44,632	.07	10,038	.05	9,207	.05	15,440
Turkey.....	.40	357,054	.54	77,436	.38	69,075	.37	114,280
Uganda.....					.04	7,366		
Ukrainian S.S.R.....	1.98	1,767,419			1.89	348,034	1.81	559,010
U.S.S.R.....	14.97	13,362,754			14.29	2,631,432	13.67	4,221,920
United Arab Republic and Syria.....	.30	267,791	.40	57,360	.29	53,402	.27	83,390
United Kingdom.....	7.58	6,766,182	10.15	1,455,510	7.23	1,331,368	6.92	2,137,210
United States.....	32.02	28,582,212	32.02	4,691,668	30.56	5,627,472	31.12	9,611,280
Upper Volta.....	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Uruguay.....	.11	98,190	.15	21,510	.10	18,414	.10	30,890
Venezuela.....	.52	464,171	.70	100,380	.50	92,072	.47	145,160
Viet-Nam.....			.21	30,114	.15	27,622	.15	46,330
Yemen.....	.04	35,706	.04	5,736	.04	7,366	.04	12,350
Yugoslavia.....	.38	339,201	.51	73,134	.36	66,292	.35	108,100

¹ Differs from 1964 budget submission since final action was not taken until after the President's budget was prepared.

² UN Working Capital Fund has been increased from \$25,000,000 to \$40,000,000; U.S. share is \$4,797,713. Less credit of \$2,049,480 (first repayment of loan to U.N.); net is \$31,330,445.

³ Less credit of \$315,263; plus Working Capital Fund advance of \$187,791; net is \$5,500,000.

Source: Department of State, Office of International Administration.

No. 1260. QUOTAS IN THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, AND SUBSCRIPTIONS IN THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT, THE INTERNATIONAL FINANCE CORPORATION, AND THE INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATION, BY MEMBERS: 1963

[In thousands of U.S. dollars. As of March 31. The International Finance Corporation and the International Development Association are affiliates of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. Countries that are not members of the IBRD, IFC, or IDA are so indicated by a dash (-) in the respective columns]

MEMBER	Fund quota	Bank subscription	IFC subscription	IDA subscription	MEMBER	Fund quota	Bank subscription	IFC subscription	IDA subscription
Total.....	15,223,700	20,709,800	98,198	967,750	Kuwait.....	50,000	66,700	369	3,360
Afghanistan.....	22,500	30,000	111	1,010	Laos.....	7,500	10,000	-	-
Argentina.....	280,000	373,300	1,662	18,830	Lebanon.....	6,750	9,000	50	450
Australia.....	400,000	533,000	2,215	20,180	Liberia.....	11,250	15,000	83	760
Austria.....	75,000	100,000	554	5,040	Libya.....	13,000	20,000	55	1,010
Belgium.....	337,500	450,000	2,492	-	Luxembourg.....	13,000	20,000	111	-
Bolivia.....	22,500	21,000	78	1,060	Malaya, Fed. of.....	35,000	50,000	277	2,520
Brazil.....	280,000	373,300	1,163	18,830	Mexico.....	180,000	173,300	720	8,740
Burma.....	30,000	40,000	166	2,020	Morocco.....	52,500	70,000	388	3,530
Canada.....	550,000	750,000	3,600	37,830	Nepal.....	7,500	10,000	-	500
Ceylon.....	45,000	60,000	166	3,030	Netherlands.....	412,500	550,000	3,046	27,740
Chile.....	100,000	93,300	388	3,530	New Zealand.....	125,000	166,700	923	-
China.....	550,000	750,000	-	30,260	Nicaragua.....	11,250	6,000	9	300
Colombia.....	100,000	93,300	388	3,530	Nigeria.....	50,000	66,700	369	3,360
Costa Rica.....	15,000	8,000	22	200	Norway.....	100,000	133,300	558	6,720
Cuba.....	50,000	-	-	-	Pakistan.....	150,000	200,000	1,104	10,090
Cyprus.....	11,250	15,000	83	760	Panama.....	500	400	2	20
Denmark.....	130,000	173,300	753	8,740	Paraguay.....	11,250	6,000	16	300
Dominican Rep.....	15,000	8,000	22	400	Peru.....	35,000	35,000	194	1,770
Ecuador.....	15,000	12,800	35	650	Philippines.....	75,000	100,000	166	5,040
El Salvador.....	11,250	6,000	11	300	Portugal.....	60,000	80,000	-	-
Ethiopia.....	13,200	10,000	33	500	Saudi Arabia.....	55,000	73,300	111	3,700
Finland.....	57,000	76,000	421	3,830	Senegal.....	7,500	33,300	184	1,680
France.....	787,500	1,050,000	5,815	52,960	Sierra Leone.....	11,250	15,000	83	760
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	787,500	1,050,000	3,655	52,960	Somalia.....	11,250	15,000	83	760
Ghana.....	35,000	46,700	166	2,360	South Africa.....	150,000	200,000	1,108	10,090
Greece.....	60,000	50,000	277	2,520	Spain.....	150,000	200,000	1,108	10,090
Guatemala.....	15,000	8,000	22	400	Sudan.....	15,000	20,000	111	1,010
Haiti.....	11,250	15,000	22	760	Sweden.....	150,000	200,000	1,108	10,090
Honduras.....	11,250	6,000	11	300	Syrian Arab Rep.....	15,000	20,000	72	950
Iceland.....	11,250	15,000	11	100	Tanganyika.....	25,000	33,300	184	1,680
India.....	600,000	800,000	4,431	40,350	Thailand.....	45,000	60,000	139	3,030
Indonesia.....	165,000	220,000	-	-	Togo.....	11,250	15,000	83	760
Iran.....	70,000	90,000	372	4,540	Tunisia.....	18,300	30,000	133	1,510
Iraq.....	15,000	15,000	67	760	Turkey.....	86,000	115,000	476	5,800
Ireland.....	45,000	60,000	332	3,030	United Arab Rep.....	90,000	106,600	590	5,080
Israel.....	25,000	33,300	50	1,680	United Kingdom.....	1,950,000	2,600,000	14,400	131,140
Italy.....	270,000	360,000	1,994	18,160	United States.....	4,125,000	6,350,000	35,168	320,290
Ivory Coast.....	15,000	20,000	111	1,010	Uruguay.....	30,000	10,500	-	-
Jamaica.....	20,000	26,700	-	-	Venezuela.....	150,000	140,000	116	-
Japan.....	500,000	666,000	2,769	33,590	Viet-Nam.....	20,500	30,000	-	1,510
Jordan.....	7,950	15,000	33	300	Yugoslavia.....	120,000	106,700	-	4,040
Korea, Rep. of.....	18,750	25,000	-	1,260					

Source: International Bank for Reconstruction and Development and International Monetary Fund.

No. 1261. INTER-AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK—RESOURCES, ORDINARY CAPITAL AND FUND FOR SPECIAL OPERATIONS, BY MEMBERS: 1960-63

[In thousands of U.S. dollars. Subscriptions equal amounts authorized when Bank was organized, in 1960. Paid-in capital subscriptions paid in 3 installments, 1960, 1961, and 1962; callable capital subject to call only when required to meet liabilities arising out of borrowings of Bank or guarantees issued by Bank. Fund for special operations completely separate from ordinary capital; payments made in 2 installments, 1960 and 1961]

MEMBER	ORDINARY CAPITAL RESOURCES					Fund for special operations ¹
	Total capital subscribed	Paid-in capital			Callable capital, subscribed	
		Total paid in	Paid in dollars	Paid in member currency		
Total	813,160	381,580	265,790	115,790	431,580	146,316
Argentina.....	103,140	51,570	25,785	25,785	51,570	10,314
Bolivia.....	8,280	4,140	2,070	2,070	4,140	828
Brazil.....	103,140	51,570	25,785	25,785	51,570	10,314
Chile.....	28,820	14,160	7,080	7,080	14,160	2,832
Colombia.....	28,800	14,150	7,075	7,075	14,150	2,830
Costa Rica.....	4,140	2,070	1,035	1,035	2,070	414
Dominican Republic.....	5,520	2,760	1,380	1,380	2,760	552
Ecuador.....	5,520	2,760	1,380	1,380	2,760	552
El Salvador.....	4,140	2,070	1,035	1,035	2,070	414
Guatemala.....	5,520	2,760	1,380	1,380	2,760	552
Haiti.....	4,140	2,070	1,035	1,035	2,070	414
Honduras.....	4,140	2,070	1,035	1,035	2,070	414
Mexico.....	66,300	33,150	16,575	16,575	33,150	6,630
Nicaragua.....	4,140	2,070	1,035	1,035	2,070	414
Panama.....	4,140	2,070	1,035	1,035	2,070	414
Paraguay.....	4,140	2,070	1,035	1,035	2,070	414
Peru.....	13,820	6,910	3,455	3,455	6,910	1,382
United States.....	350,000	150,000	150,000	-----	200,000	100,000
Uruguay.....	11,060	5,530	2,765	2,765	5,530	1,106
Venezuela.....	55,260	27,630	13,815	13,815	27,630	5,526

¹ 50 percent of contributions made in U.S. dollars and 50 percent in currency of member country.

Note.—Other resources comprise the Social Progress Trust Fund (see table 1262) and 2 bond issues. The fund, created in 1961 with resources of \$394 million, was established by the U.S. to promote social development in Latin America through the financing of projects benefiting low-income farmers, water supply and sanitation facilities, housing for low-income groups, and advanced education and training related to economic development. The bond issues are (a) 5 percent Italian Lire Bonds of 1962 due Apr. 1, 1982, sold in the Italian market for 15 billion freely convertible lire (equivalent to \$24,193,548); and (b) 4½ percent 20-year bonds of 1962 due Dec. 15, 1982, sold in the U.S. market for \$75,000,000. The proceeds of these bond issues have been incorporated into the ordinary capital resources of the Bank.

Source: Inter-American Development Bank; *Third Annual Report, 1962*.

No. 1262. INTER-AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK—LOANS APPROVED: CUMULATIVE TO 1962

[In thousands of U.S. dollars. Excludes cancellations]

MEMBER	Total	Ordinary capital	Fund for special operations	Social progress trust fund
Total	617,667	208,836	88,269	320,562
Argentina.....	72,161	32,031	5,130	35,000
Bolivia.....	23,000	-----	17,100	6,500
Brazil.....	113,765	41,140	21,765	50,860
Chile.....	02,557	30,513	9,006	23,038
Colombia.....	51,338	16,821	3,180	31,337
Costa Rica.....	15,002	11,502	-----	3,500
Dominican Republic.....	6,500	-----	-----	6,500
Ecuador.....	24,405	2,343	8,462	13,600
El Salvador.....	17,499	5,634	225	11,640
Guatemala.....	14,100	5,300	-----	8,800
Haiti.....	3,500	-----	3,500	-----
Honduras.....	13,220	510	9,210	3,500
Mexico.....	30,544	22,944	-----	13,600
Nicaragua.....	9,700	2,000	-----	7,700
Panama.....	13,262	-----	2,900	10,362
Paraguay.....	7,900	550	4,450	2,900
Peru.....	34,213	7,913	-----	26,300
Uruguay.....	25,583	14,443	640	10,500
Venezuela.....	69,893	15,193	2,700	52,000
National Universities of Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, and Nicaragua.....	2,925	-----	-----	2,925

Source: Inter-American Development Bank; *Third Annual Report, 1962*.

NO. 1263. INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND PROGRAMS—TOTAL AND UNITED STATES ASSESSMENTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS: 1963

[For year ending June 30, except as noted. In some cases differences exist between U.S. assessment and contribution paid because of statutory limitations on the amount authorized to be appropriated annually. Excludes International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, International Monetary Fund, International Finance Corporation, and Inter-American Development Bank, which are financed by capital subscriptions from member governments and income from operations]

ORGANIZATION	Total assessments	U.S. ASSESSMENT	
		Amount	Percent of total
Grand total	\$401, 290, 844	\$196, 667, 684	49. 0
ASSESSMENTS			
Total, assessed budgets	197, 193, 662	65, 896, 367	33. 4
United Nations and specialized agencies.....	149, 444, 073	45, 816, 079	30. 7
United Nations.....	74, 124, 117	123, 734, 542	32. 0
Food and Agriculture Organization.....	14, 340, 000	4, 668, 717	32. 0
Intergovernmental Maritime Consultative Organization.....	14, 459, 050	2 72, 607	15. 8
International Civil Aviation Organization.....	3 4, 663, 234	3 1, 482, 909	31. 8
International Labor Organization.....	11, 115, 438	2 778, 859	25. 0
International Telecommunication Union.....	3, 650, 000	369, 000	10. 1
U.N. Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization.....	15, 548, 580	4 891, 584	31. 5
Universal Postal Union ¹	707, 516	29, 572	4. 2
World Health Organization ²	24, 148, 320	7, 657, 430	31. 7
World Meteorological Organization.....	687, 768	130, 859	19. 0
United Nations Emergency Force.....	9, 750, 000	3 3, 121, 950	32. 0
United Nations Operations in the Congo.....	(³)	(³)	-----
Inter-American Organizations.....	18, 751, 370	12, 331, 741	65. 8
Pan American Union.....	12, 500, 000	8, 250, 000	66. 0
Exchange of Frequency Notifications.....	19, 000	6, 419	33. 8
Inter-American Children's Institute.....	80, 900	32, 000	40. 0
Inter-American Indian Institute.....	27, 600	4, 800	17. 4
Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Sciences.....	397, 229	232, 765	58. 6
Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission.....	362, 996	354, 000	97. 5
Pan American Health Organization.....	5, 140, 000	3, 392, 400	66. 0
Pan American Institute of Geography and History.....	145, 120	48, 780	33. 6
Pan American Railway Congress Association.....	11, 914	5, 000	42. 0
Postal Union of the Americas and Spain.....	10 67, 511	10 5, 577	8. 3
Other regional organizations.....	10, 480, 731	2, 344, 089	22. 4
Central Treaty Organization.....	661, 181	11 132, 236	20. 0
Colombo Plan Council for Technical Cooperation in South and Southeast Asia.....	494, 000	26, 000	5. 3
North Atlantic Treaty Organization, civilian headquarters.....	7, 600, 000	12 1, 839, 200	24. 2
North Atlantic Treaty Organization, Parliamentary Conference.....	112, 245	27, 219	24. 2
Southeast Asia Treaty Organization.....	942, 170	13 235, 542	25. 0
South Pacific Commission.....	671, 135	83, 892	12. 5
Other international organizations.....	8, 767, 538	2, 282, 508	26. 0
Central Commission for Navigation of the Rhine.....	121, 030	17, 290	14. 3
Coffee Study Group.....	14 127, 500	24, 919	19. 5
International Atomic Energy Agency.....	6, 161, 000	13 1, 988, 155	32. 3
International Bureau of Education.....	16 95, 865	2, 500	2. 6
International Bureau for the Permanent Court of Arbitration.....	30, 024	1, 110	3. 7
International Bureau for the Publication of Customs Tariffs.....	176, 238	8, 658	4. 9
International Bureau of Weights and Measures.....	300, 000	17 30, 000	10. 0
International Commission for Northwest Atlantic Fisheries.....	61, 000	6, 000	9. 8
International Cotton Advisory Committee.....	156, 900	24, 900	15. 9
International Council of Scientific Unions and its associated unions.....	328, 730	49, 310	15. 0
International Criminal Police Commission ⁴	18 208, 884	10 10, 915	5. 2
International Hydrographic Bureau.....	129, 000	9, 997	7. 7
International Lead and Zinc Study Group.....	55, 610	6, 525	11. 7
International North Pacific Fisheries Commission.....	57, 000	19, 000	33. 3
International Rubber Study Group.....	46, 620	5, 340	11. 5
International Seed Testing Association ⁵	16, 532	952	5. 8
International Sugar Council.....	162, 400	20, 000	12. 3
International Union of Official Travel Organizations.....	6 65, 600	1, 987	3. 0
International Union for the Protection of Industrial Property.....	139, 500	7, 250	5. 2
International Whaling Commission.....	15, 300	900	5. 9
International Wheat Council.....	154, 000	22, 400	14. 5
Interparliamentary Union.....	141, 800	21, 000	14. 6
North Pacific Fur Seal Commission.....	7, 600	1, 900	25. 0
Permanent International Association of Navigation Congresses.....	9, 345	1, 500	16. 1

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1263. INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND PROGRAMS—TOTAL AND UNITED STATES ASSESSMENTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS: 1963—Continued

ORGANIZATION	Total contributions, estimated	U.S. CONTRIBUTION	
		Amount, estimated	Percent of total
CONTRIBUTIONS			
Total, special programs financed by voluntary contributions.....	\$204,097,182	\$130,771,317	64.1
Central Treaty Organization, multilateral technical cooperation program.....	83,334		
Intergovernmental Committee for European Migration.....	12,250,000	4,750,000	38.8
International Atomic Energy Agency, operating program.....	2,000,000	1,250,000	62.5
International Civil Aviation Organization, joint support program.....	3,338,536	1,107,728	33.2
North Atlantic Treaty Organization, science program.....	4,011,345	1,249,591	31.2
Organization of American States, technical cooperation program.....	3,142,857	2,200,000	70.0
Pan American Health Organization, water supply program.....	300,000	300,000	100.0
Pan American Health Organization, malaria eradication.....	2,200,000	2,000,000	90.9
United Nations Children's Fund.....	28,571,400	12,000,000	42.0
United Nations Economic Aid to the Congo.....	37,300,000	34,300,000	92.0
United Nations, expanded technical assistance program.....	29,300,000	¹³ 19,600,000	40.0
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugee, program.....	7,300,000	900,000	12.3
United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in Near East.....	35,285,710	24,700,000	70.0
United Nations Special Fund.....	37,900,000	¹³ 25,300,000	40.0
World Health Organization, medical research project.....	1,114,000	1,114,000	100.0

¹ U.S. received a credit from the Working Capital Fund of \$117,213.

² U.S. received a credit of \$1,445 and was assessed \$0,876 for the Working Capital Fund.

³ Converted from Canadian dollars at \$1.078 per U.S. dollar (Mar. 1963 rate). U.S. received a credit of \$59,898, and was assessed an additional \$40,196 for the Working Capital Fund.

⁴ U.S. received a credit of \$7,287.

⁵ U.S. received a credit of \$187,860.

⁶ Data are for calendar year 1962.

⁷ Includes community water supply and malaria eradication programs, formerly financed by voluntary contributions.

⁸ Covers Jan.-June 1962. In addition, U.S. made a voluntary contribution of \$1,320,000. Expenses for period July-Dec. 1962 were financed from proceeds of the United Nations bond issue.

⁹ The expenses for Jan.-June 1962 were paid for in fiscal 1962. For July-Dec., the expenses were financed from proceeds of the United Nations bond issue.

¹⁰ Converted from gold francs at 3.061 francs to the dollar. Total assessments estimated.

¹¹ U.S. received credits for U.S. nationals loaned to CENTO of \$45,890, plus \$15,050 from prior year's budget surplus.

¹² U.S. received credits for U.S. nationals loaned to NATO of \$300,000, plus \$47,200 from miscellaneous income.

¹³ U.S. received credits for U.S. nationals loaned to SEATO of \$16,771, plus \$31,280 from prior year's budget surplus.

¹⁴ Estimated.

¹⁵ U.S. received a credit of \$3,200 as a Working Capital Fund adjustment, plus a credit for prior year's surplus of \$210,109.

¹⁶ Converted from Swiss francs at 4.329 francs to the dollar (Mar. 1963 rate).

¹⁷ In addition, U.S. had to pay \$30,000 as its share of construction of additional laboratory facilities.

¹⁸ Includes U.S. share of audited local costs.

Source: Department of State, Office of International Administration.